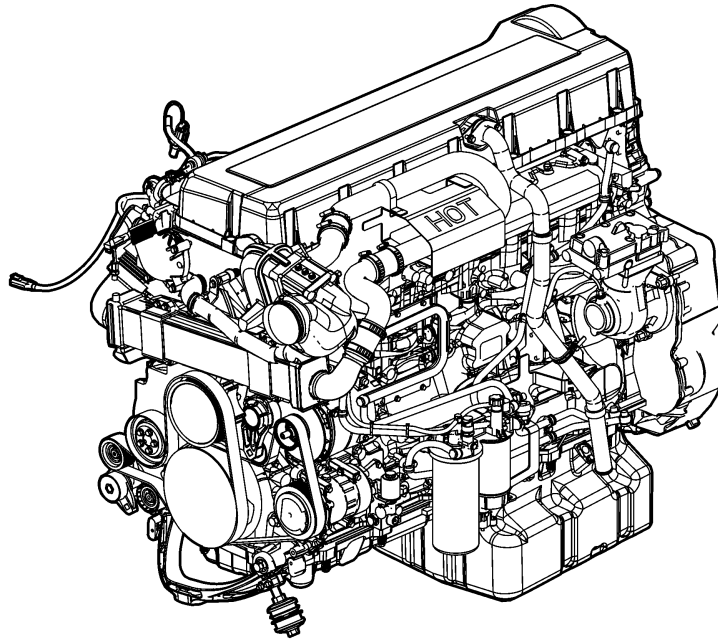


Flywheel Housing
D16D**Flywheel Housing, Replacement**

W2004978

This information covers replacement of the flywheel housing on the Volvo D16D engine.

Contents

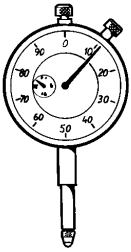
- "Special Tools" page 2
- "Flywheel Housing, Replacement" page 4

Note: Information is subject to change without notice.
Illustrations are used for reference only and may differ slightly from the actual vehicle being serviced. However, key components addressed in this information are represented as accurately as possible.

Tools

Special Tools

For special tools ordering information, refer to Tool Information, group 08.



998 9876

T0008543

Dial Indicator



W0001793

9992000

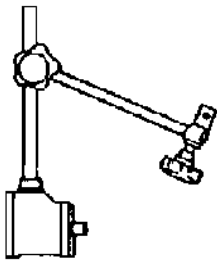
Standard Handle for Drifts (18 x 200)



C0000972

9994030

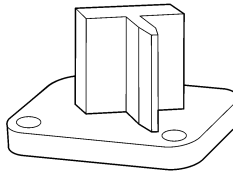
Slide Hammer



W0001790

9999696

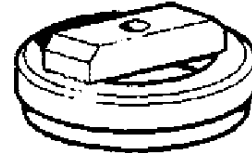
Magnetic Stand



W0002269

85109131

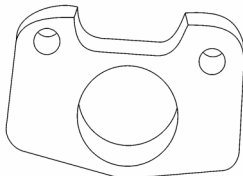
Flywheel Blocking Tool



W0001798

9998238

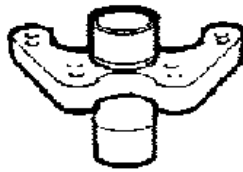
Rear Seal Install Drift



W0002267

85108855

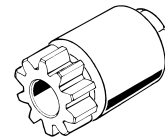
Flywheel Turning Tool Adapter



W0001774

9996956

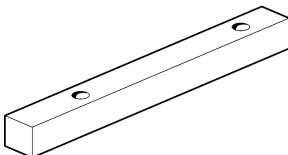
Flywheel Turning Tool



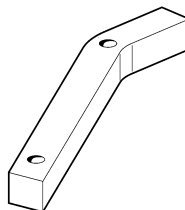
T0012612

88800014

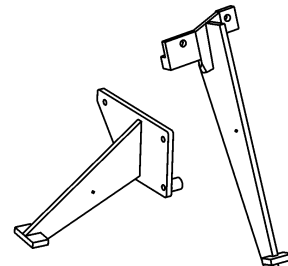
Flywheel Turning Tool (Optional)



W2005150



W2005151



T0011241

85109033A

Timing Cover Clamp Tool (Straight)



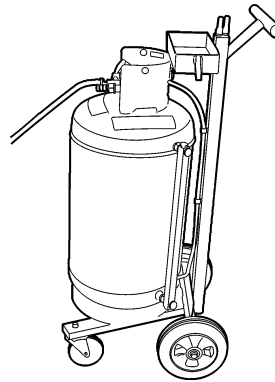
W0001795

9996049

Coolant Drain Hose

85109033B

Timing Cover Clamp Tool (Angled)



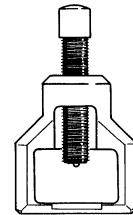
W2004191

DBT2V700

Coolant Extractor

9990181-1 & 2

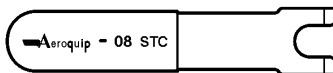
Engine Supports



W0001240

9996201

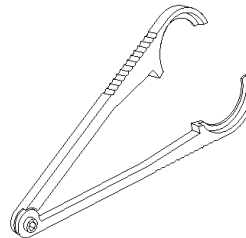
Tie Rod Separating Tool



W0002179

85104846

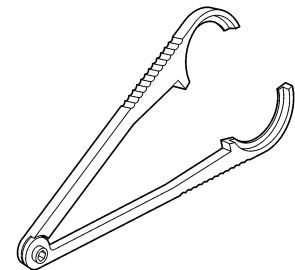
STC Fitting Release Tool



W4002806

85108826

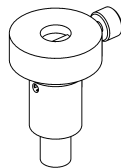
Transmission Line Tool, 15 mm



W4002807

85108827

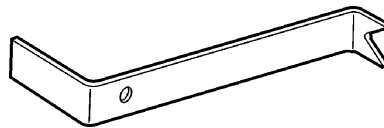
Transmission Line Tool, 18 mm



T0013033

88800031

Sensor Depth Gauge



W0001874

J44773

Airline Release Tool

Other Special Equipment



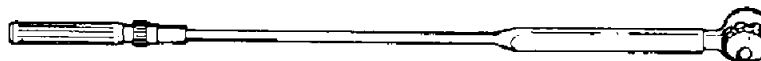
W0001840

Torque wrench, 10-100 Nm (8-73 ft-lb)



W0001841

Torque wrench, 40-340 Nm (30-250 ft-lb)



W0001842

Torque wrench, 150-800 Nm (110-590 ft-lb)

Service Procedures

2125-03-02-03

Flywheel Housing, Replacement

You must read and understand the precautions and guidelines in Service Information, group 20, "General Safety Practices, Engine" before performing this procedure. If you are not properly trained and certified in this procedure, ask your supervisor for training before you perform it.

Special tools: 9992000, 9994030, 9996956, 9998238, 9990181-1, 9990181-2, 9996201, 9996049, 85109033A, 85109033B, 85109131, 85104846, 85108826, 85108827, 85108855, 88800031, DBT2V700, J44773

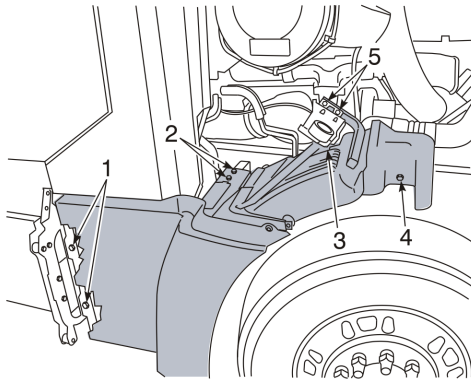
Removal

1

Apply the parking brake and place the shift lever in neutral.

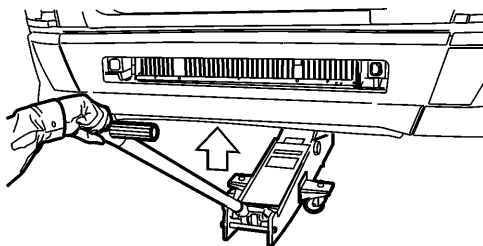
2

Disconnect the electrical power from the vehicle by turning off the main switch or by disconnecting the batteries.



W2005189

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1-Two (2) fender extender bolts [rear, at bracket] | 4-One (1) splash guard bolt [lower, to frame] |
| 2-Two (2) fender extender bolts [at brace] | 5-Two (2) splash guard bolts [upper brace] |
| 3-One (1) fender extender brace at hood release [bolt and nut] | |



W2003873

3

Remove both the left and right splash guards and the fender extenders as an assembly.

4

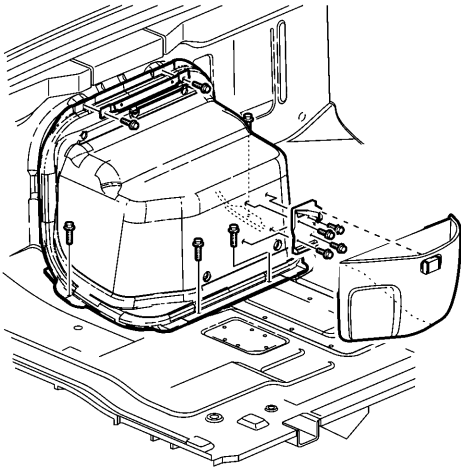
Using a hydraulic jack, lift the front axle until the front wheels are off the ground and position jackstands of a suitable size and capacity to support the weight of the truck under the front axle.

5

Connect the coolant extractor to the drain fitting at the bottom of the radiator and drain the coolant.

Note: An alternate method is to connect the drain hose to the drain fitting and drain the coolant into an approved container.

DBT2V700, 9996049



W2004750

6

Remove the outer section of the engine cover (includes waste basket and center dash trim panel).

7

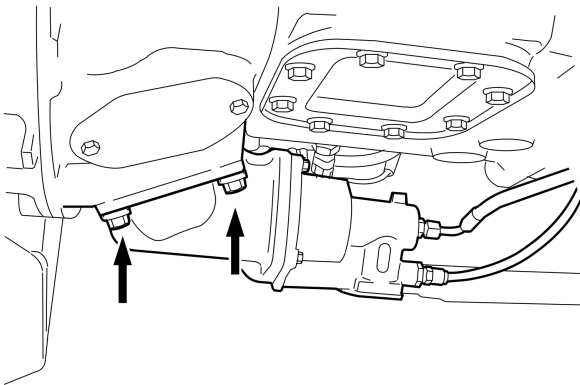
Remove the front section of the drive line.

8

Remove the driveshaft from the rear engine power take-off and remove the power take-off assembly, if equipped. Refer to Service information, group 43.

9

Remove the clutch slave cylinder and forks at the transmission.



W2005430

10

Remove the slave cylinder line bracket at the rear of the transmission. Lay cylinder and fork aside, do not disconnect lines from the slave cylinder.

11

Disconnect and plug the transmission oil cooler lines at the transmission. Engines built after March 14, 2005 will also require transmission line tools 85108826 and 85108827 needed to release oil cooler lines.

85104846, 85108826, 85108827

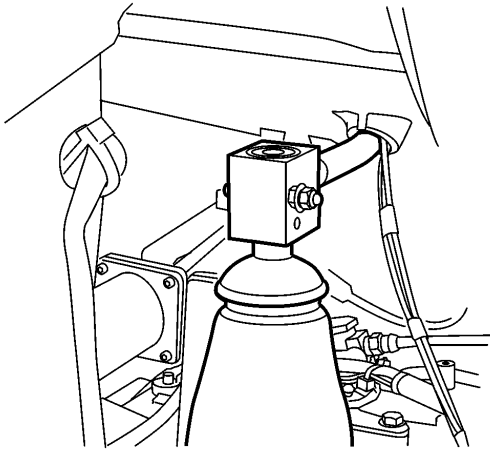
12

Drain the air supply, then remove the air lines at the transmission.

J44773

13

Remove the gear stick lever from the gear tower.



W2004755

14

Disconnect the block heater harness and the main air line from the air compressor. Position away from the transmission to allow free movement of the transmission to move rearward.

15

Remove the transmission-to-lower flywheel housing bolts.

16

Remove the "E" clip from the release bearing grease hose and slide fitting from the flywheel housing.

17

Position the transmission jack under the transmission and adjust to fit the transmission properly.

18

Remove all the remaining flywheel housing bolts.

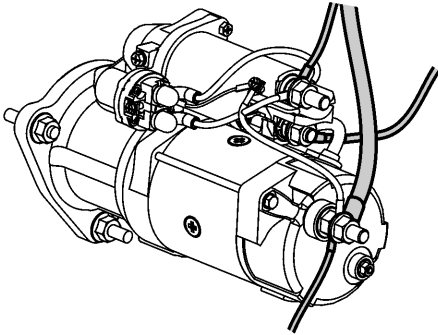
19

Slide transmission back while ensuring the input shaft clears the clutch and pressure plate, then lower the transmission to the floor.

20

Remove the clutch and pressure plate from the flywheel.

Note: Pressure plate springs must be caged before removing mounting bolts.



W2004714

21

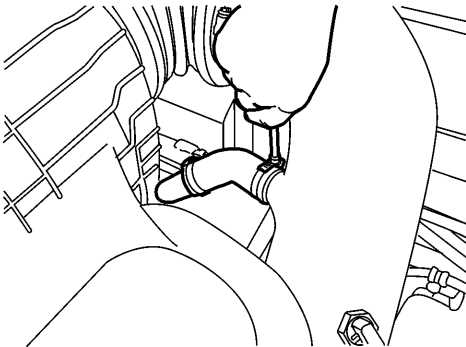
Remove the starter motor wiring harness and mark the wires for reassembly. Remove the nuts securing the starter motor to the flywheel housing and remove the starter.

22

Remove the main supply air line (hard pipe) from the air compressor.

23

Remove the fresh air inlet pipe from the air compressor to the air filter housing.



W2004719

24

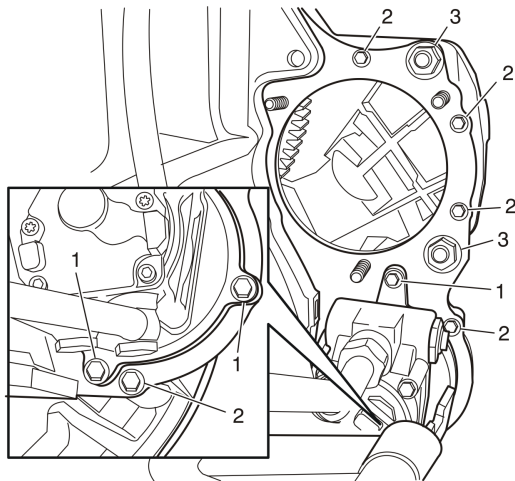
Disconnect the coolant and oil supply line to the air compressor.

25

Disconnect the EPG air signal line from the fitting on the air compressor.

26

Remove the cables ties securing the harnesses to the air compressor, then remove the mounting nuts securing the air compressor to the front of the flywheel housing and remove the air compressor.



W2005380

1-Power steering
attaching bolts

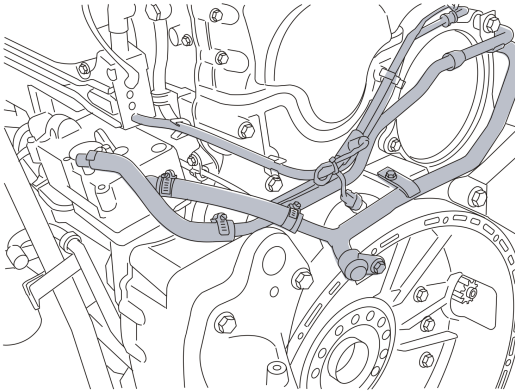
3-Flywheel
attaching bolt and
nut

2-Timing gear
plate to flywheel
attaching bolts

27

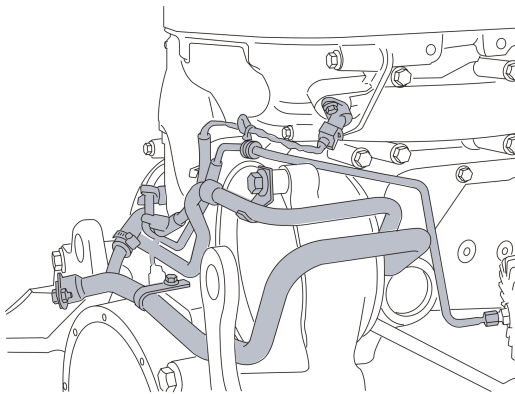
Remove the power steering and fuel pump mounting bolts (1). Do not disconnect the hoses from the pumps, instead allow the pumps to hang from the heavy-duty inlet and outlet hoses. Next, remove the timing gear plate to the flywheel housing bolts (2). Remove the nuts (3) securing the rear engine mount to the flywheel housing.

28



W2005377

Harnesses and Tubing (Right Side)



W2005378

Harnesses and Tubing (Left Side)

Remove all tubing such as compressor coolant lines (hard pipes), EPG air governor signal line and electrical harnesses that cross over the rear of the flywheel housing. Cut tie straps to remove electrical harnesses.

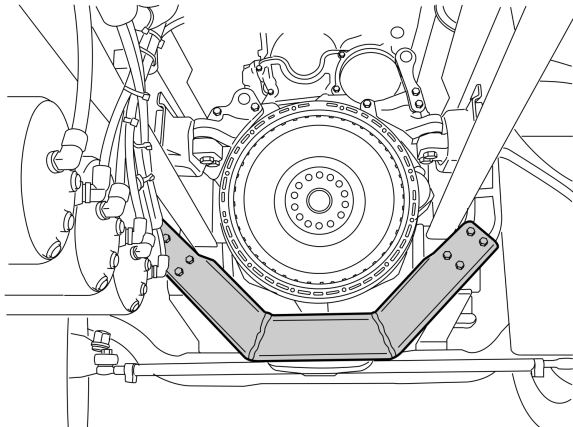
29

Place an approved container under the oil pan. Drain the oil by removing the drain plug.

Note: Use only hand tools when removing and tightening the drain plug. Do not use an air ratchet or similar air tool.

30

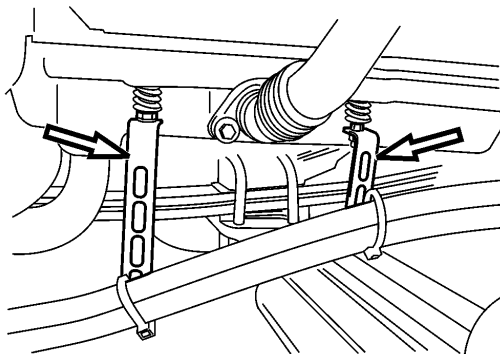
Disconnect the APCS wiring harness. Cut the harness ties securing the wiring harness. Relocate both the starter harness and the APCS wiring harnesses over the left side of the engine.



W2005428

31

Remove the frame under-slung crossmember located under the transmission area.

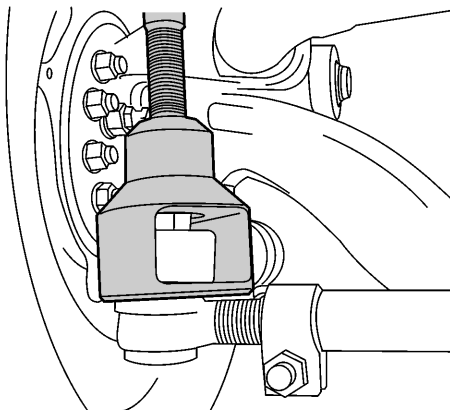


W2004874

32

Remove the transmission cooler line bracket nuts and separate the brackets from the oil pan fasteners. Allow the cooler lines to hang free.

Note: Mark the transmission oil cooler bracket stud locations. This will aid in reassembly.



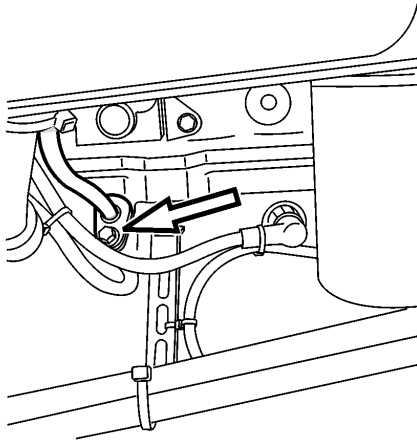
W2004875

33

Using tie rod separating tool 9996201, remove the tie rod from the left-side steering knuckle. Disconnecting the tie rod allows more clearance for the oil pan to drop in a later step.

Note: This step is only required on a chassis equipped with a rear sump oil pan.

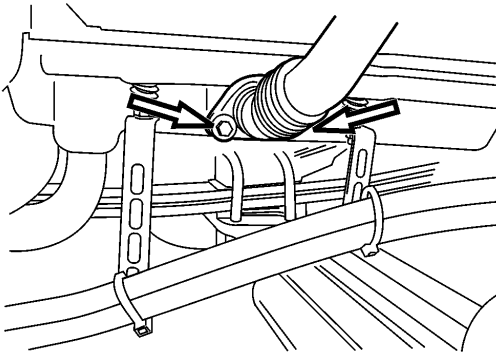
9996201



W2005086

34

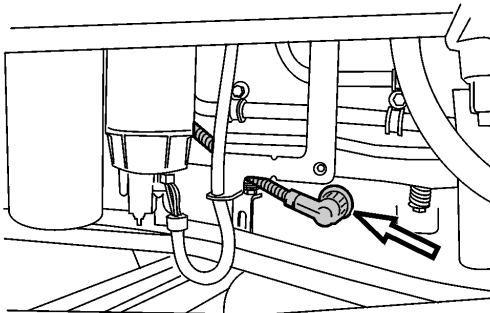
Pull the dipstick partially out of the dipstick tube, then remove the dipstick tube fastener and tube from the oil pan. Remove and discard the O-ring.



W2004884

35

Remove the oil fill tube fasteners and tube from the oil pan. Remove and discard the tube O-ring.



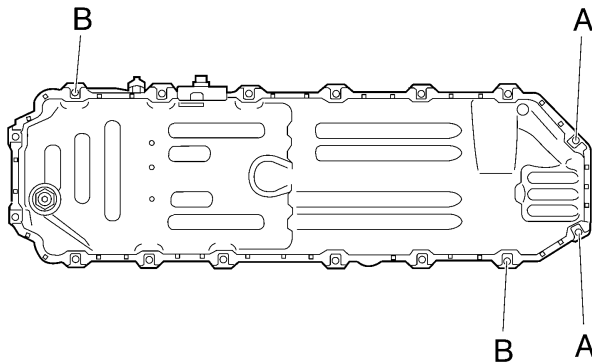
W2004876

36

Disconnect the oil level sensor external connector and oil heater connector, if equipped.

37

Remove the two bolts marked **A** in the illustration first. Leave the two bolts marked **B** in the illustration loose. Then remove the other bolts.



W2005226

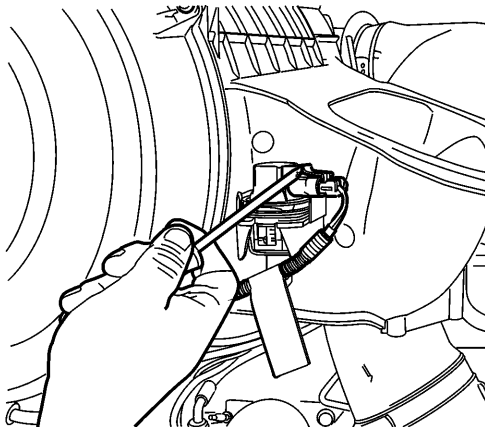
38

Remove the two remaining bolts. With the aid of a **certified technician**, carefully lower the oil pan free of the engine and remove from under the truck.

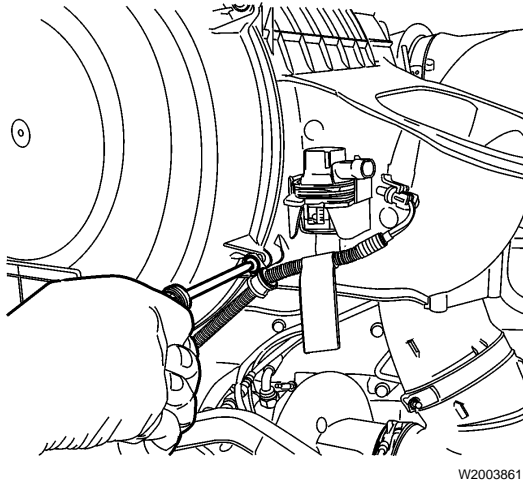
Note: The need for an additional certified technician is required to help remove the oil pan to the engine.

39

Begin removing the air filter housing by disconnecting the air filter restriction gauge wiring harness.

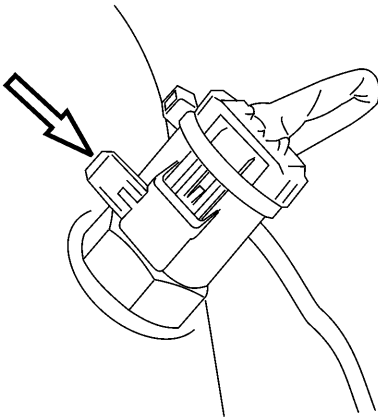


W2003860



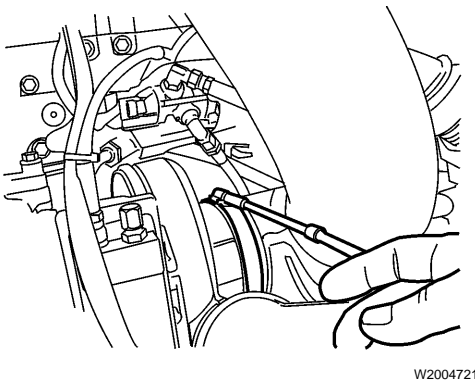
40

Remove the wiring harness clamps and tie straps (upper portion of housing). Secure the harness away from the air filter housing.



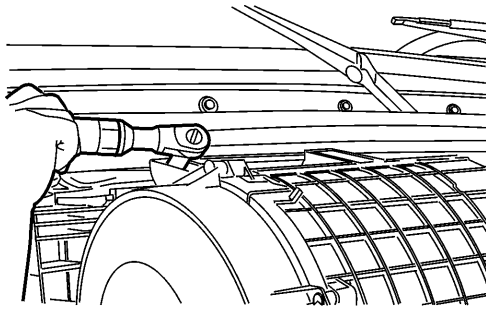
41

Detach the air temperature sensor harness connector (located on the fresh air pipe). Pull out the lock tab and cut the tie strap. Remove the sensor harness bolt and clamp from the fresh air pipe.



42

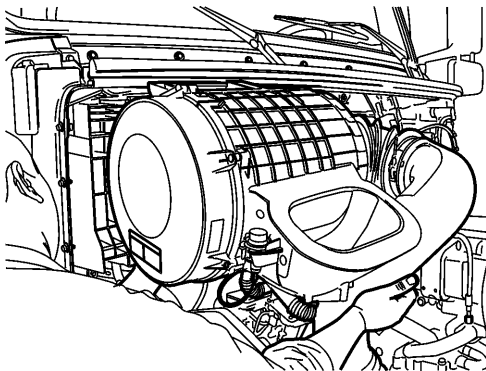
Loosen the clamp from the main fresh air pipe to the turbocharger. Pull the pipe away from the turbocharger and air compressor fresh air pipe.



W2003858

43

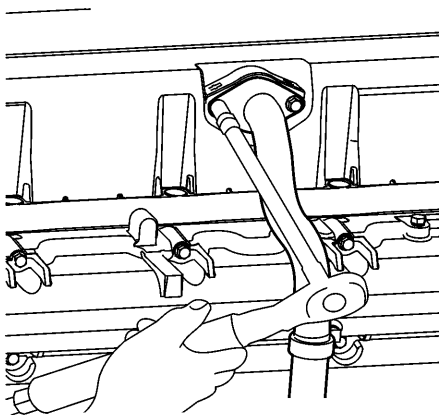
Remove the two upper bolts at the top of the air filter housing.



W2003859

44

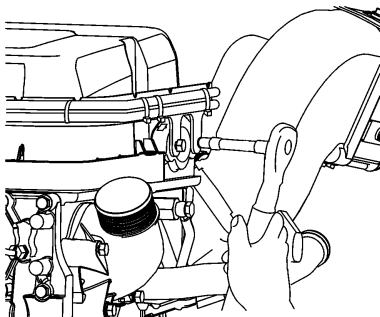
Lift the air filter housing (with the fresh air pipe attached) away from the cab.



W2004680

45

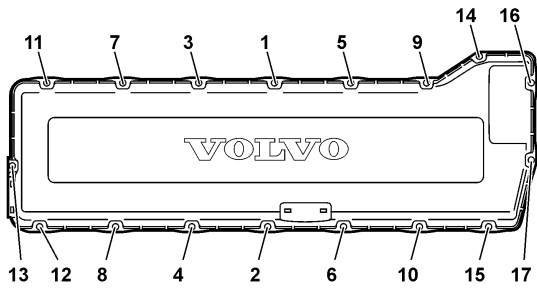
Disconnect the breather tube from the side of the valve cover.



W2004679

46

Remove the engine wiring harness support bracket from the front of the valve cover.



T2020552

47

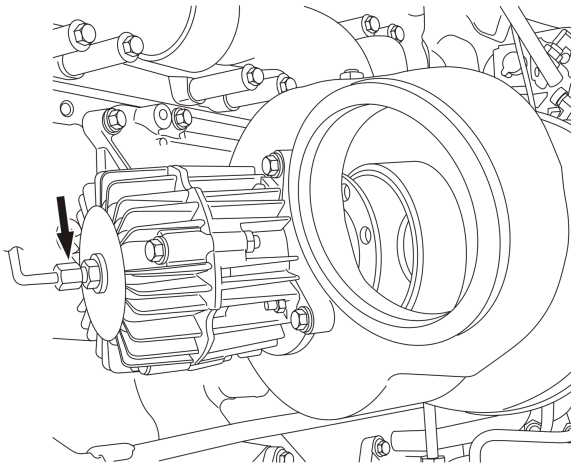
Remove the spring-loaded attaching bolts from the valve cover.

48

Lift and remove the valve cover.

49

Disconnect the pyrometer harness connector and the signal line from the EPG line fitting.

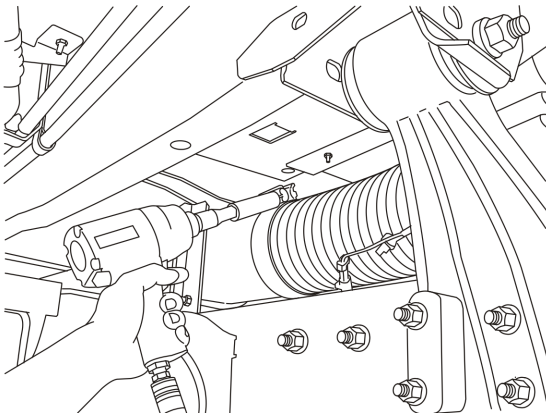


W2005173

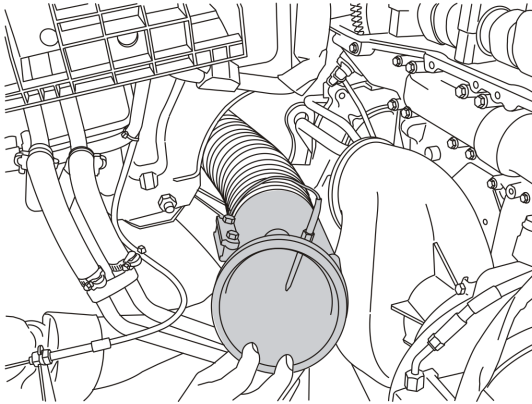
Exhaust pipe removed for clarity

50

Remove the clamp from the exhaust pipe, then loosen the clamps at both the turbocharger and the EPG. Separate the exhaust pipe from the EPG and rotate the EPG upward to allow clearance to remove the short piece of exhaust pipe.



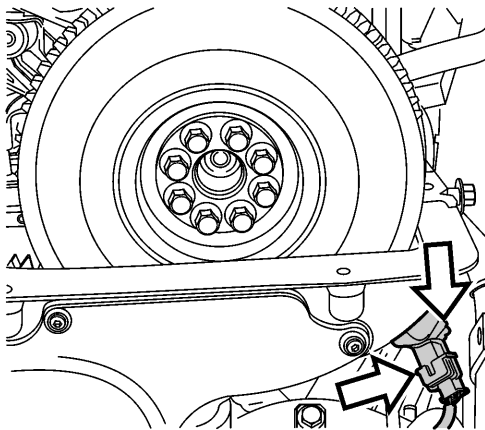
W2005390



W2005374

51

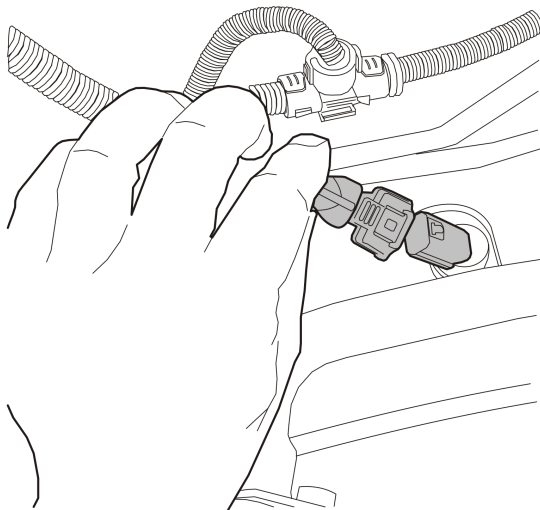
Remove the exhaust band clamp, then separate the flex pipe from the rigid exhaust pipe. Slide the short exhaust flex pipe forward and out of the engine compartment.



W2005104

52

Disconnect the camshaft (engine) position sensor harness connector, remove the bolt and pull out the sensor.



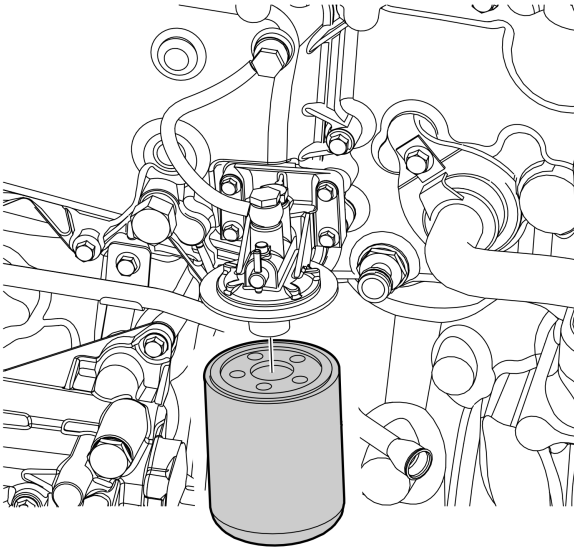
W2005359

53

Disconnect the flywheel speed sensor harness connector and remove the mounting bolt and pull out the sensor. Also, cut the sensor harness tie straps and relocate the sensor harnesses to the left side of the engine.

54

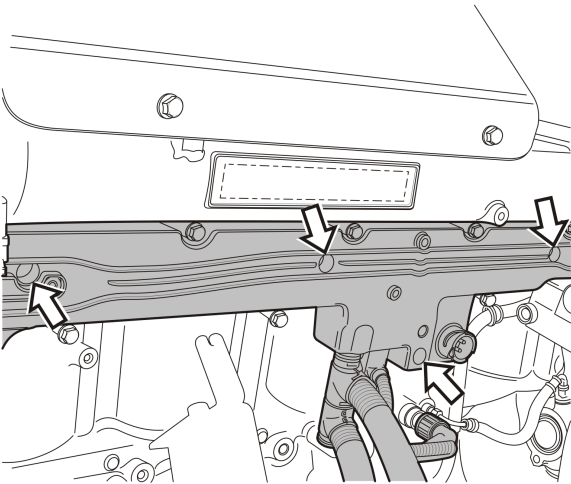
Remove the coolant conditioner filter by turning counterclockwise to free the filter canister from the pedestal.



W2005429

55

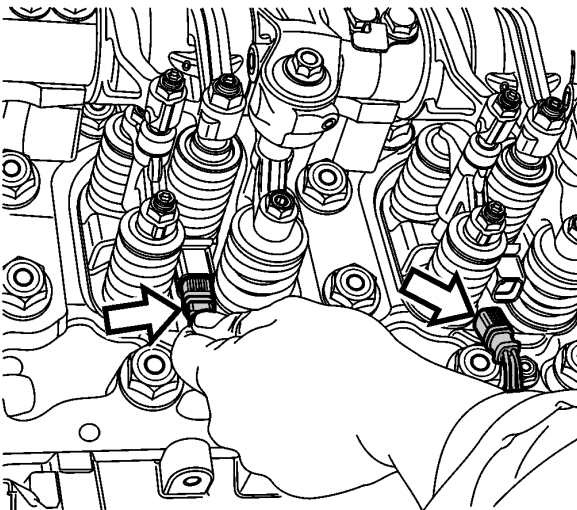
Remove all the mounting bolts securing the engine harness box to the left side of the engine block.



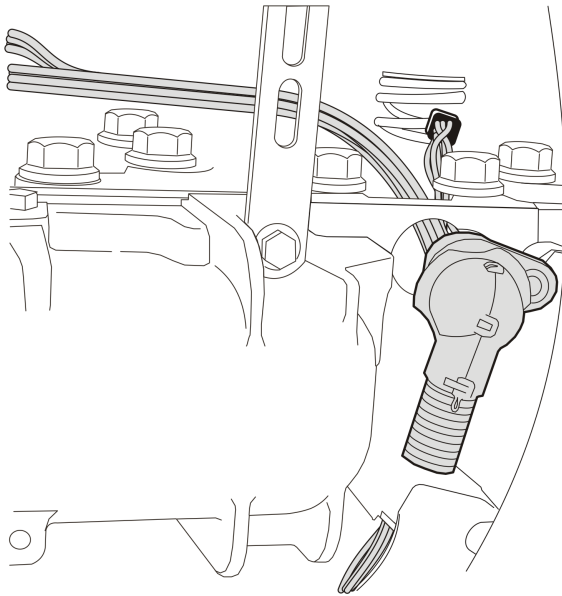
W2005361

56

Cut the injector harness cable ties and disconnect the injector and VEB harness connectors.



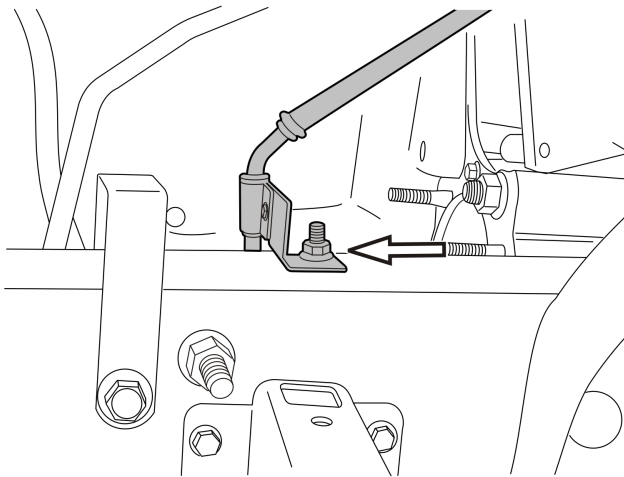
W2005106



W2005360

57

Remove the injector harness pass-thru connection, then pull the harness back through the cylinder head port to allow the engine harness box to be pulled away from the engine block enough to allow installation of the left-side engine support tool.



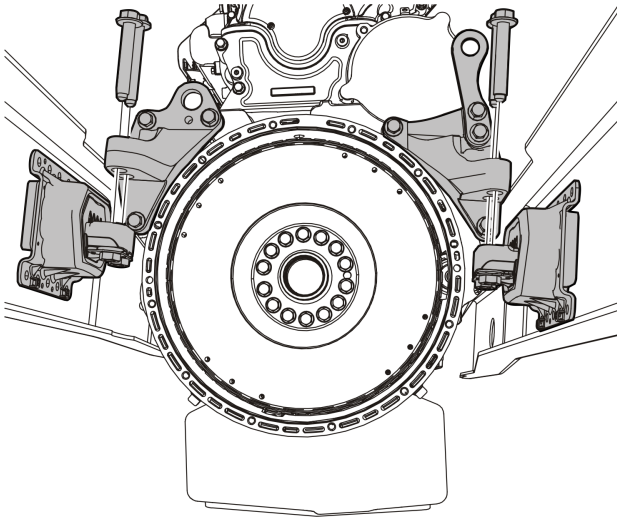
W2005364

58

Remove the air conditioning (A/C) line bracket mounted to the top left side frame rail. Also, remove the fuel line clamps mounted to the rear of the left side of the cylinder block. Both of these require removal to allow access for the left-side engine support tool.

59

Position a hydraulic jack under the rear of the flywheel housing with sufficient capacity to support the rear of the engine.



W2005365

60

Remove the large engine mount-to-frame mounting bolts from both sides of the rear of the engine.

61

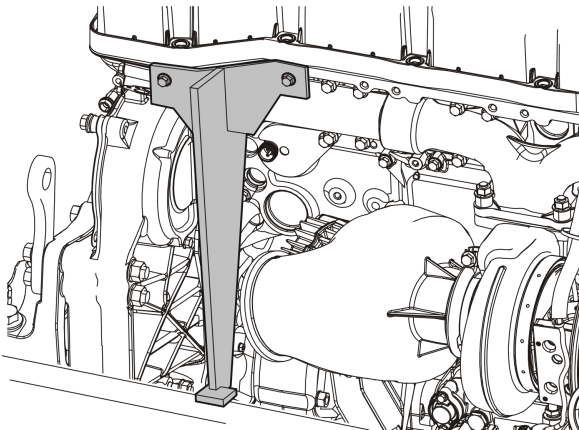
Raise the rear of the engine approximately 25.4 mm (1 in.) over the rear engine mounts.

62

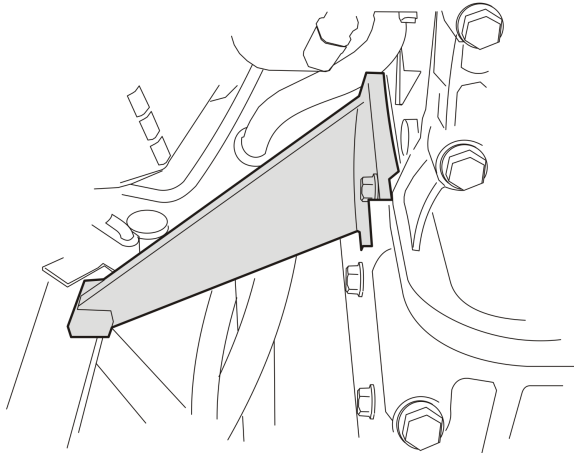
Position the right-side engine support tool 9990181-2 onto the right rear corner of the cylinder head and install the two bolts as indicated. Ensure the support tool foot will contact the upper portion of the frame.

Note: Use appropriate size and length bolts to secure the engine support.

9990181-2



W2005363



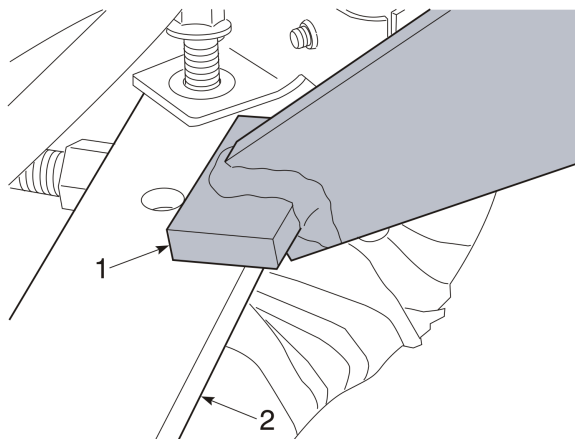
W2005362

63

Position the left-side engine support tool 9990181-1 onto the left rear corner of the cylinder head and install the three bolts. Ensure the support tool foot will contact the upper portion of the frame.

Note: Use appropriate size and length bolts to secure the engine support.

9990181-1



W2005370

1-Engine Support
Tool Pad

2-Left Side Frame
Rail

64

Slowly lower the rear of the engine until both the support tools rest securely on the frame rail, then remove the jack from under the rear of the engine.

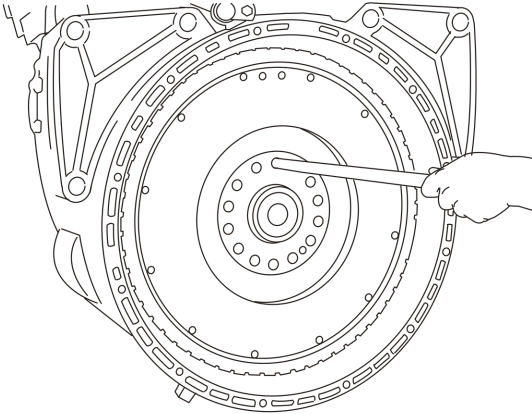
Note: Before lowering the engine, ensure that the EPG housing is positioned in a way that it will not be pinched between the frame and the engine block.

65

With the engine block supported, remove both frame-mounted engine mounts located at either side of the frame rail of the vehicle.

66

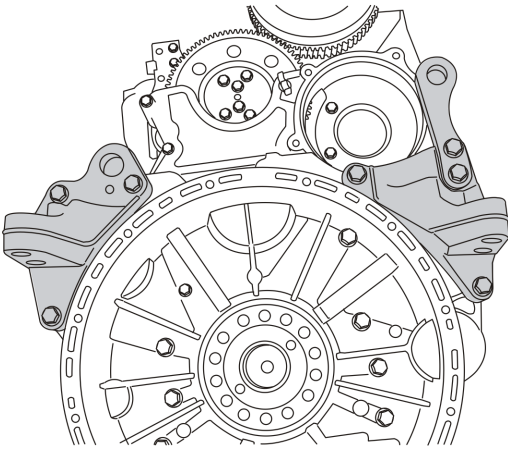
Remove the flywheel bolts and washers. Next, using a pry bar, tip the flywheel away from the crankshaft and remove the flywheel from the rear of the engine.



W2005379

67

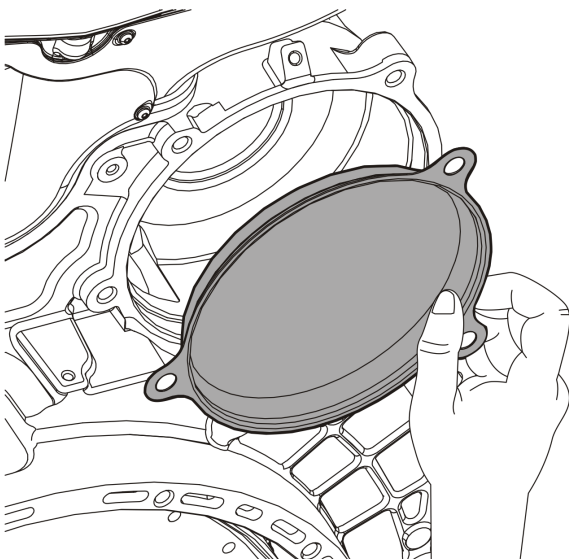
Remove the rear engine mounting brackets from the flywheel housing.



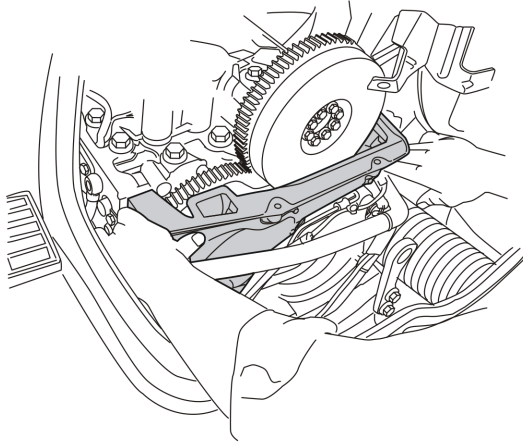
W2005369

68

For engines **not** equipped with rear engine power take-off, remove the access cover for the PTO opening.



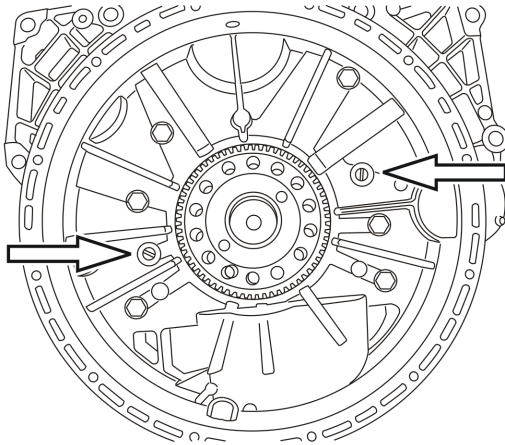
W2005368



W2005371

69

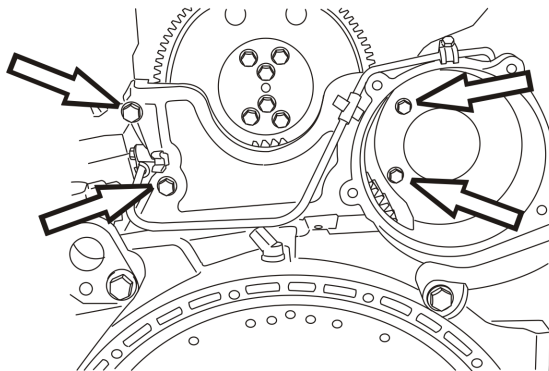
Remove the timing gear cover located above the flywheel housing at the back of the cylinder head.



W2005372

70

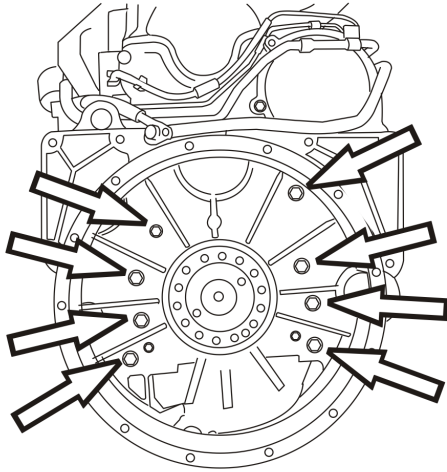
Remove two opposing 14 mm flywheel housing bolts and install alignment dowels at these locations. Dowels should be made from 14 mm x 125 mm bolts with the heads removed and slots cut in to allow turning with a flat-bladed screwdriver.



W2005375

71

Remove the flywheel housing upper bolts. Note that two of the bolts are hidden inside the rear engine power take-off opening.



W2005376

72

Remove the remaining flywheel housing bolts.

73

Remove the flywheel housing using slide hammer 9994030 alternately on the left- and right-hand sides.

9994030

74

Carefully remove the old sealant from the cylinder block and the flywheel housing.

75

Carefully tap the old crankshaft seal out of the flywheel housing.

76

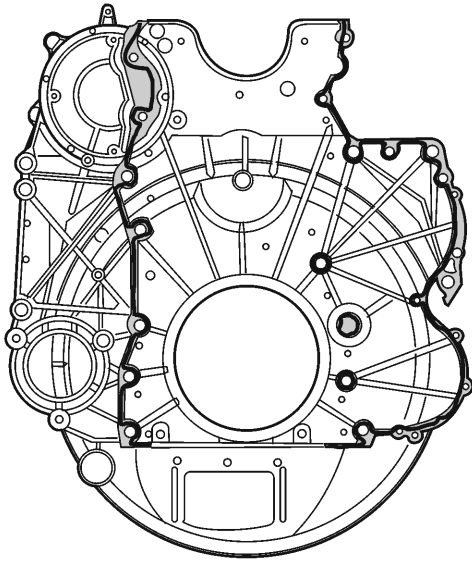
Carefully clean the contact surface on the block and flywheel housing.

Note: The contact surface should be clean and dry.

Installation

1

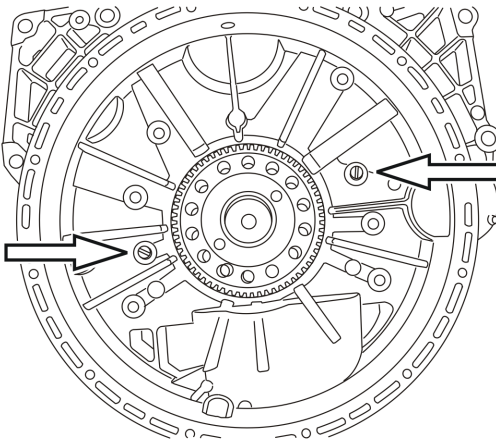
Evenly apply a two mm (0.080 in.) bead of Volvo silicone (part no. 1161231-4) to the flywheel housing following the pattern shown. Install and tighten the flywheel housing to the cylinder block within 20 minutes of applying sealant to the housing.



W2005250

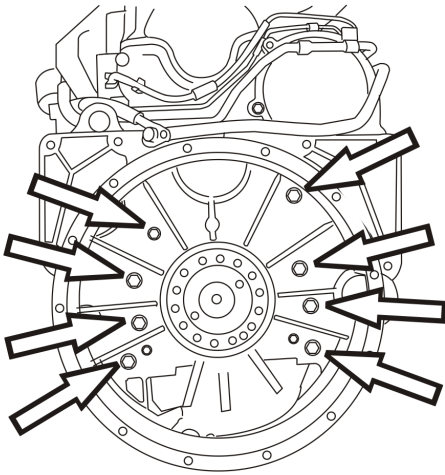
2

Position the flywheel housing over the two alignment bolts that were installed into the rear of the block at housing removal.



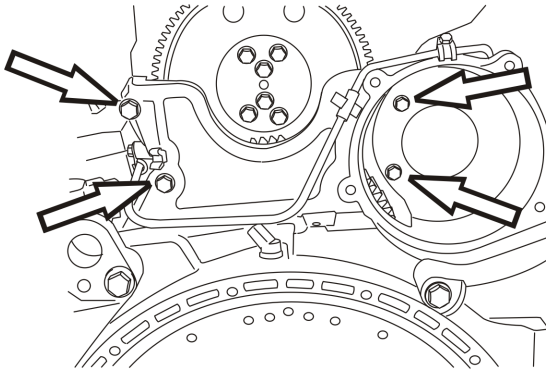
W2005373

3



J5376

Install the flywheel mounting bolts. Note the two bolt locations within the rear power take-off opening. Install all bolts snug to ensure a good application of the sealant.



W2005375

4

Torque-tighten the flywheel housing bolts to the following specifications:

- Tighten all M14 bolts 160 ± 20 Nm (118 ± 15 ft-lb).
- Tighten all M10 bolts 48 ± 8 Nm (36 ± 6 ft-lb).
- Tighten all M8 bolts 24 ± 4 Nm (18 ± 3 ft-lb).

M14 = 160 ± 20 Nm (118 ± 15 ft-lb)

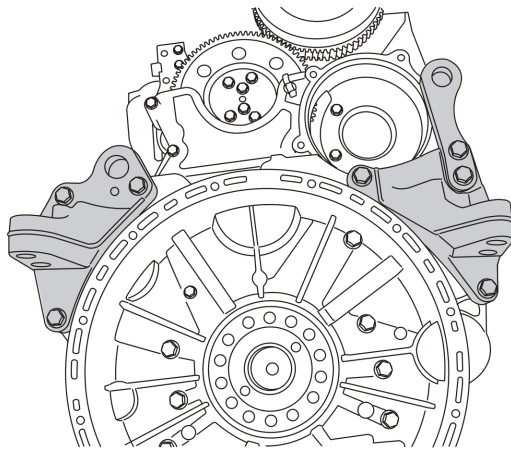
M10 = 48 ± 8 Nm (36 ± 6 ft-lb)

M8 = 24 ± 4 Nm (18 ± 3 ft-lb)

5

Apply engine oil to the edge of the new crankshaft seal where it butts against the crankshaft. Install the new seal into the flywheel housing, using handle 9992000 and drift 9998238 until the drift bottoms out against the crankshaft.

9992000, 9998238



W2005369

6

Install both the engine mounting brackets onto the rear of the flywheel housing. Torque-tighten the engine mounting bolts to specification of 275 ± 45 Nm (203 ± 33 ft-lb).

275 ± 45 Nm (203 ± 33 ft-lb)

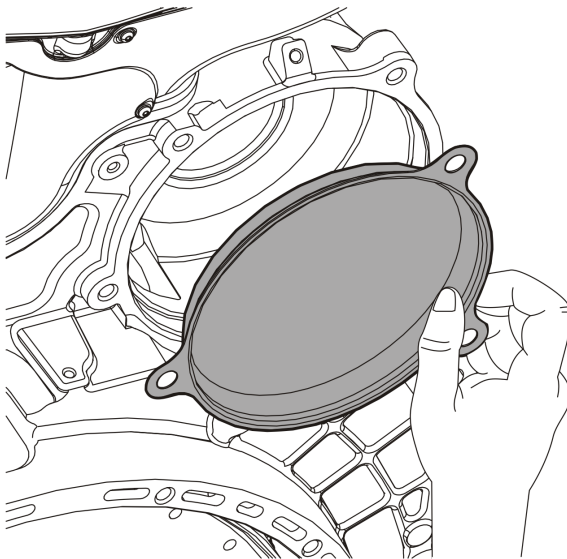
7

Install the rear frame-mounted engine supports on both frame rails. Torque-tighten the engine mounting bolts to specification of 200 ± 30 Nm (148 ± 22 ft-lb).

200 ± 30 Nm (148 ± 22 ft-lb)

8

For engines **not** equipped with rear engine power take-off, install the access cover for the PTO opening.



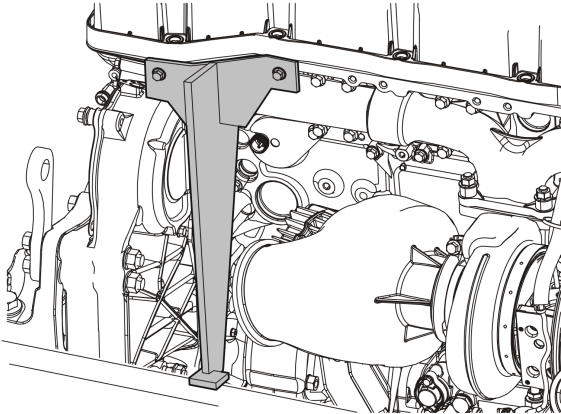
W2005368

9

Position a hydraulic jack under the rear of the flywheel housing with sufficient capacity to support the rear of the engine. Raise the rear of the engine approximately 25.4 mm (1 in.) over the rear engine mounts. This action will remove the engine weight from the support tools.

10

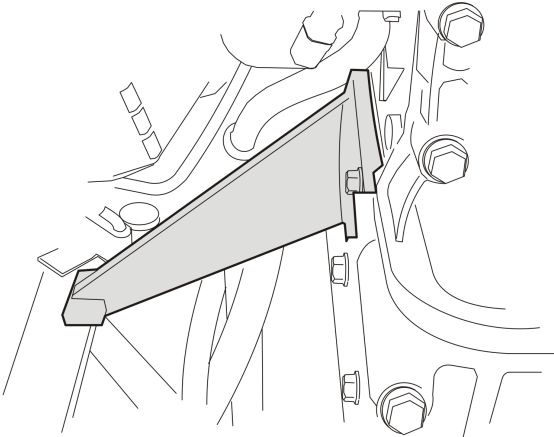
Remove the bolts securing the right-hand rear engine support tool 9990181-2 and remove the tool.



W2005363

11

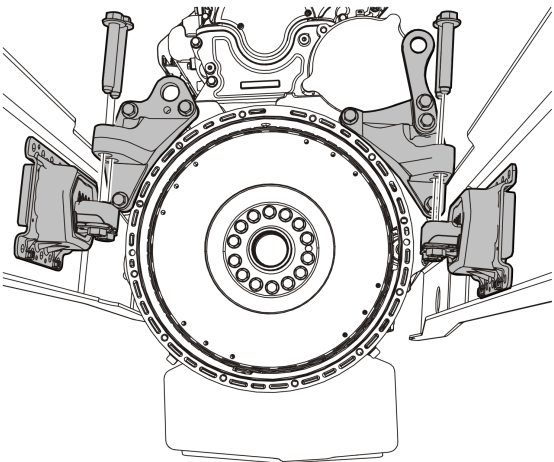
Remove the bolts securing the left-hand rear engine support tool 9990181-1 and remove the tool.



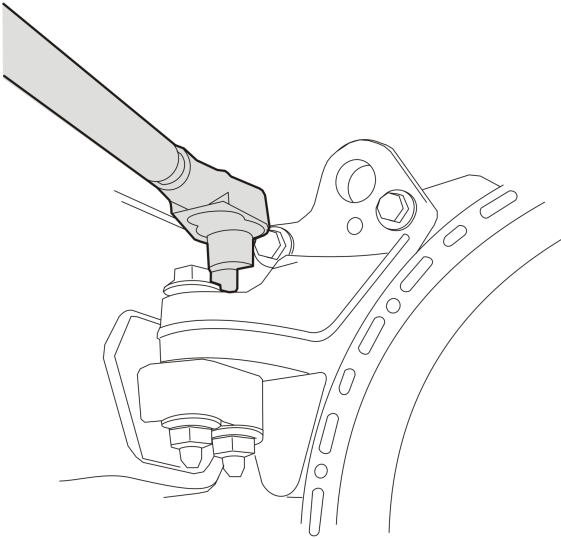
W2005362

12

Lower the rear of the engine until the rear engine mounts are resting on the frame mounts and install the vertical rear engine support bolts. Hand-tighten the bolts snug using a socket and handle. Then, remove the jack used to support the rear of the engine.



W2005365

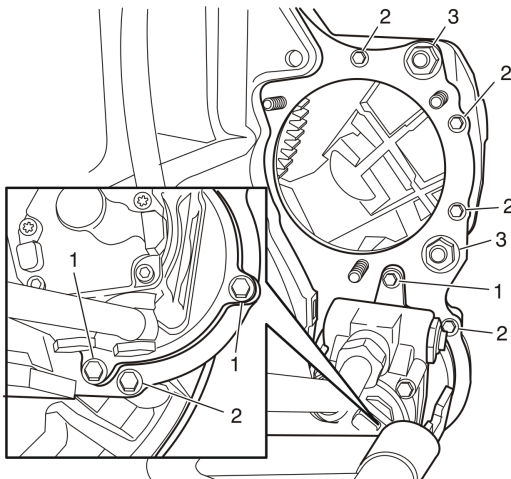


W2005367

13

Torque-tighten the vertical rear engine support bolts to specification of 540 ± 90 Nm (398 ± 66 ft-lb).

540 ± 90 Nm (398 ± 66 ft-lb)



W2005380

1-Power steering
attaching bolts

3-Flywheel
attaching bolt and
nut

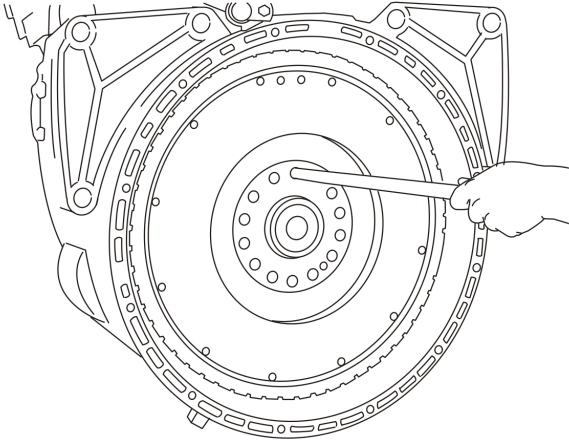
2-Timing gear
plate to flywheel
attaching bolts

14

Install the power steering and fuel pump mounting bolts (1) to install the pumps which were allowed to hang in place (at disassembly) from the heavy-duty inlet and outlet hoses. Next, install the timing gear plate to the flywheel housing bolts (2) and install the nuts (3) securing the rear engine mount to the flywheel housing.

15

Carefully clean the flywheel and crankshaft contact surfaces, then position the flywheel on the crankshaft and hand-tighten the flywheel bolts snug.

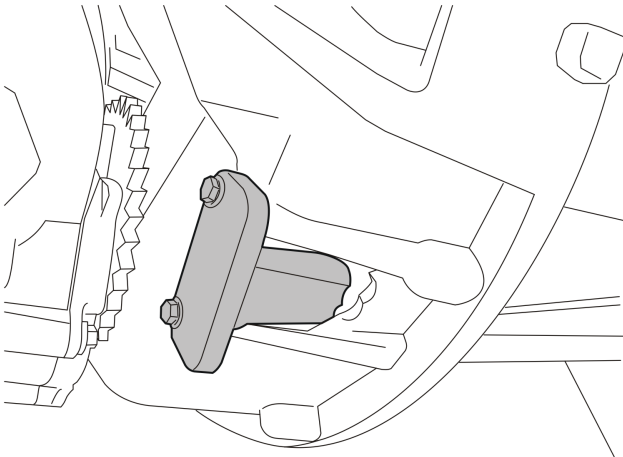


W2005379

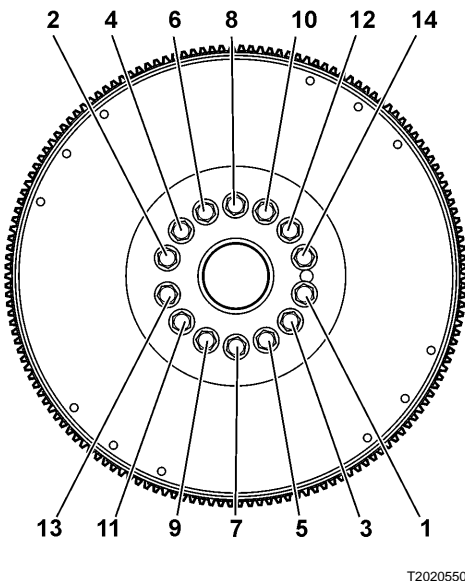
16

Remove the flywheel inspection cover from the bottom of the flywheel housing and install the flywheel blocking tool 85109131.

85109131



W2005366



17

Using the proper tightening sequence, torque-tighten the flywheel bolts as follows:

Step 1 $60 \pm 5 \text{ Nm}$ ($44 \pm 4 \text{ ft-lb}$)

Step 2 Turn additional 120 ± 10 degree angle of tightening

18

Remove the flywheel blocking tool.

85109131

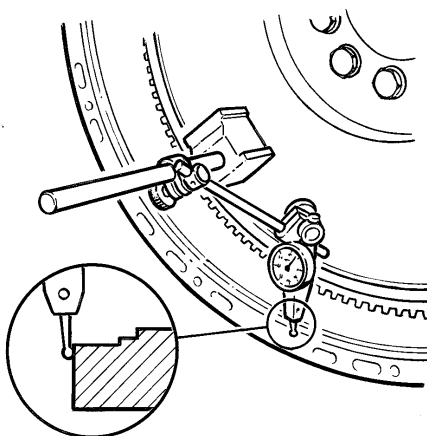
19

Clean the flywheel and flywheel housing.

20

Attach dial indicator 9989876 to magnetic stand 9999696. Mount the magnetic stand on the flywheel with the probe of the dial indicator against the outer edge of the flywheel housing. Note the reading on the dial indicator. Move the dial indicator and magnetic stand to the opposite position on the flywheel and make the same measurement. The difference between the measurements must not exceed 0.1 mm (0.0039 in.).

0.1 mm (0.0039 in.)
9989876, 9999696

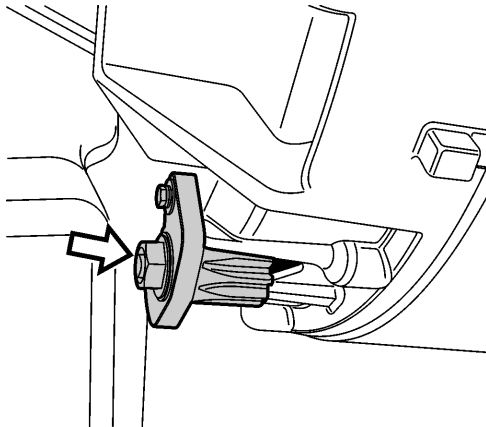


Checking the Flywheel Housing Run-Out

21

Assemble the flywheel turning tool as follows:
Remove the snap ring and gear from tool 9996956. Assemble the gear from 9996956 into adapter tool 85108855 and install the snap ring. Lubricate the gear with engine oil or grease before attempting to turn the flywheel.

85108855, 9996956



W2005139

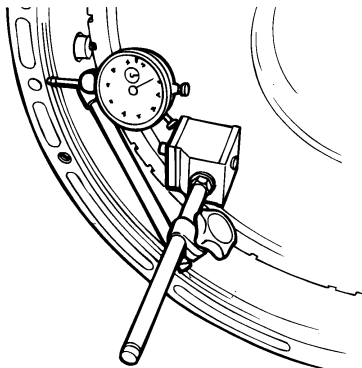
22

Install the flywheel turning tool (85108855 with gear 9996956).

23

Mount magnetic stand 9999696 on the flywheel with the probe of dial indicator 9989876 against the inner edge of the flywheel housing. Rotate the flywheel and read off the dial indicator. The radial gap between the housing and the flywheel must not exceed 0.05 mm (0.0019 in.).

0.05 mm (0.0019 in.)
9999696, 9989876



T2006671

Checking the Flywheel Housing for Distortion

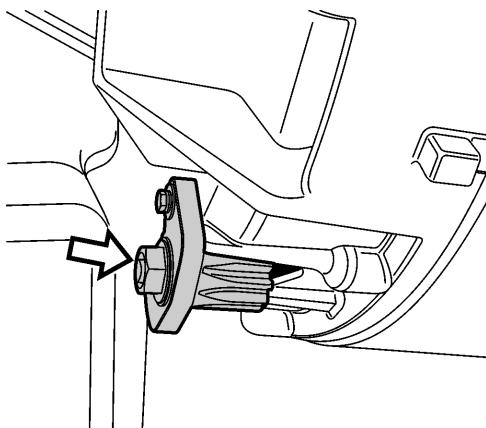
24

If any of these measurements are excessive, check the contact surface of the flywheel housing against the cylinder block. If no obstruction is found on the contact surface of the flywheel housing, the flywheel housing must be replaced as there is no adjustment available to the housing.

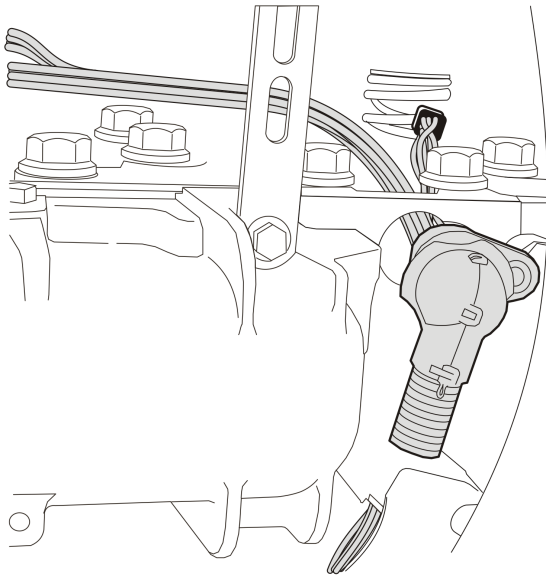
25

Allow flywheel turning tool 85108855 with gear 9996956 to remain at this time. Turning tool will be required to adjust the camshaft position sensor clearance in a later step.

85108855, 9996956



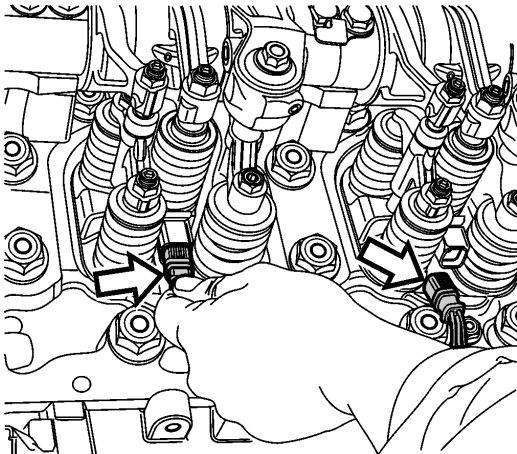
W2005139



W2005360

26

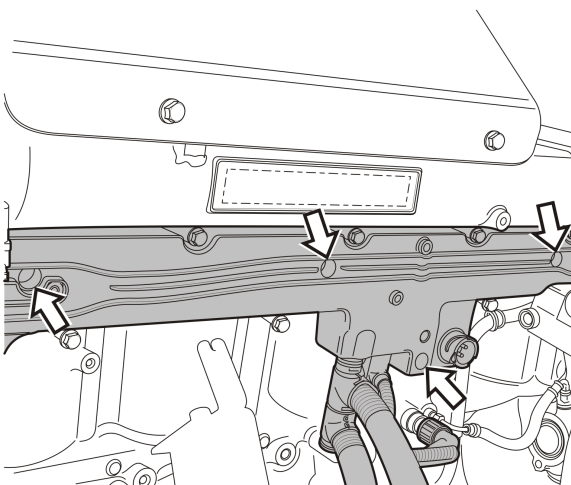
Route the injector and VEB harness back into the appropriate positions in the head to allow harness connectors to connect with the injectors and VEB. Secure the harness pass-thru at the rear of the cylinder head.



W2005106

27

Connect all injector connectors onto the appropriate injector and reconnect the VEB harness connector. Secure all injector and VEB harness locations with cable ties.



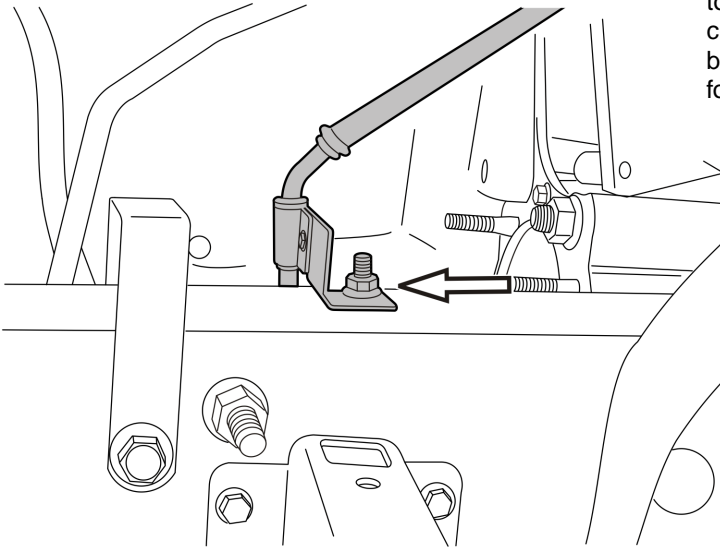
W2005361

28

Install and secure the engine harness box to the right side of the engine.

29

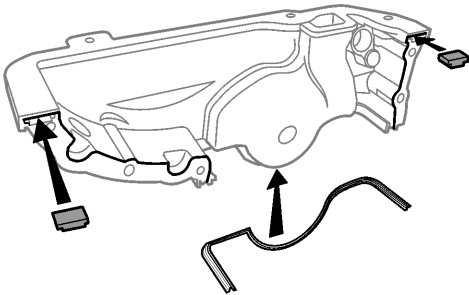
Install the air conditioning (A/C) line bracket mounted to the top left side frame rail. Also, install the fuel line clamps mounted to the rear of the left side of the cylinder block. Both of these were removed to allow access for the left-side engine support tool.



W2005364

30

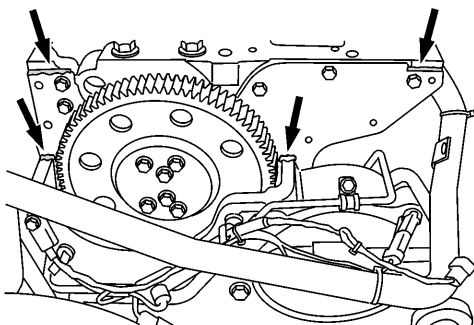
Clean the sealing surface of the timing gear cover and replace the cover seals.



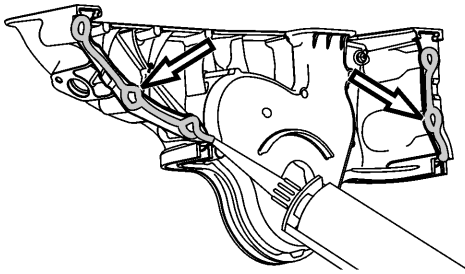
T2019475

31

Apply sealant in the bottom corners where the timing gear plate and the flywheel housing meet. Also, apply sealant at the top of the timing gear plate (in the corner) next to the cylinder head.



W2005102

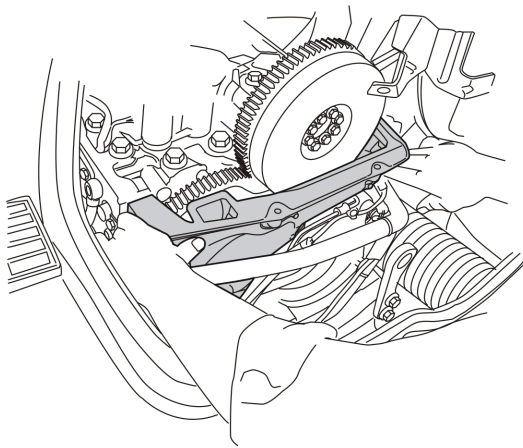


W2005137

32

Apply a two mm (0.080 in.) bead of Volvo silicone (P/N 1161231-4) sealant to the mating surfaces of the timing gear cover.

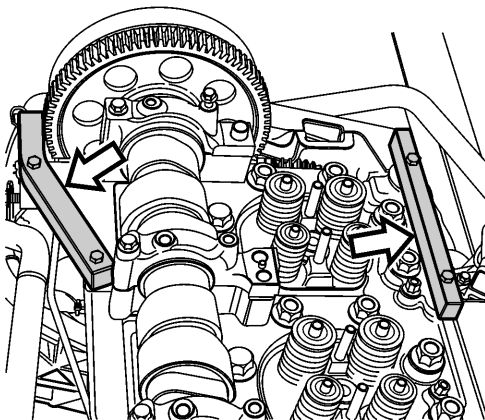
Note: Timing gear cover must be installed within 20 minutes of applying sealant.



W2005371

33

Position the timing gear cover, install the fasteners and loosely tighten.

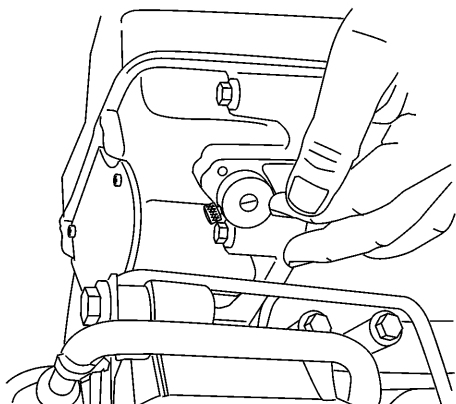


W2005138

34

- Install the timing gear cover clamp tools and screw down the tools so that the timing gear cover surface is level (flush) with the seal surface on the cylinder head.
- Tighten the timing gear cover screws to specification.
- Remove the timing cover clamp tools.

85109033A, 85109033B



W2005068

35

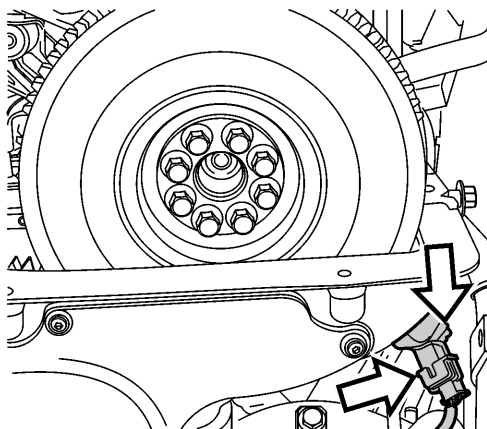
Check for proper camshaft position sensor clearance using the sensor depth gauge to determine if shims are required for sensor depth. The camshaft position sensor clearance specification is 0.3–1.0 mm (0.0118–0.0393 in.).

- 1 Rotate the engine using the flywheel turning tool until a tooth of the camshaft toothed wheel is aligned with the sensor bore.
- 2 Insert the tool into the sensor bore until the outer part of the tool is fully seated against the cylinder head rear cover.
- 3 Loosen the thumb screw of the tool and push the inner part of the tool until it contacts a tooth of the toothed wheel.
- 4 Tighten the thumb screw to secure the inner part of the tool.
- 5 Carefully remove the tool from the camshaft sensor bore and observe the location of the steps between the inner and outer portions of the tool:
 - Both steps below the surface of the tool = no shims required.
 - One step below the surface of the tool = one shim required.
 - Both steps above the surface of the tool = two shims required.

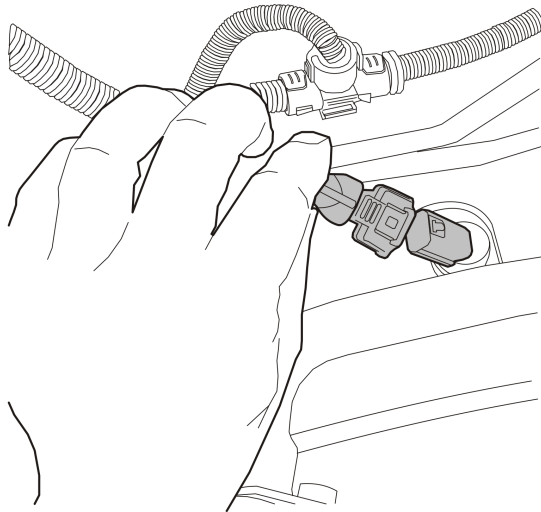
88800031

36

Install the camshaft position sensor with the appropriate shim(s) and new O-ring, secure with a bolt and connect the harness connector.



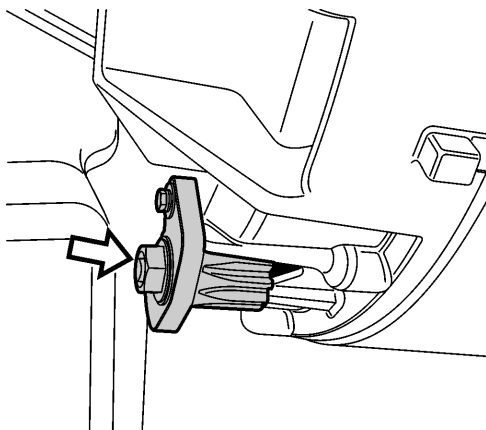
W2005104



W2005359

37

Install the flywheel position sensor in the flywheel housing using the same clearance and sensor depth gauge and procedure as used previously for the camshaft sensor.



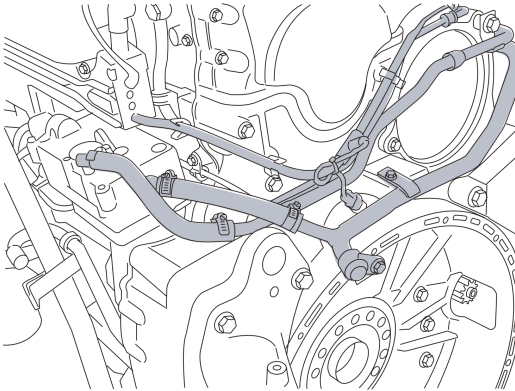
W2005139

38

Remove the flywheel turning tool (85108855 with gear 9996956), and reinstall the inspection cover.

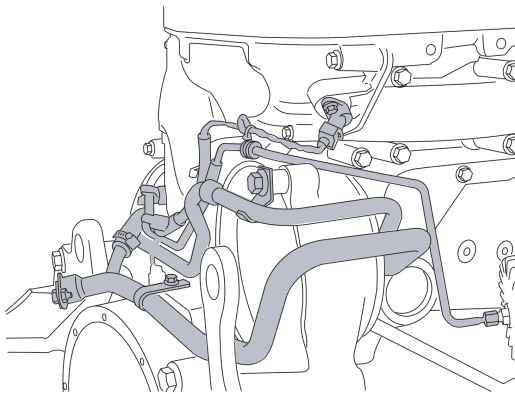
85108855 , 9996956

39



W2005377

Harnesses and Tubing (Right Side)



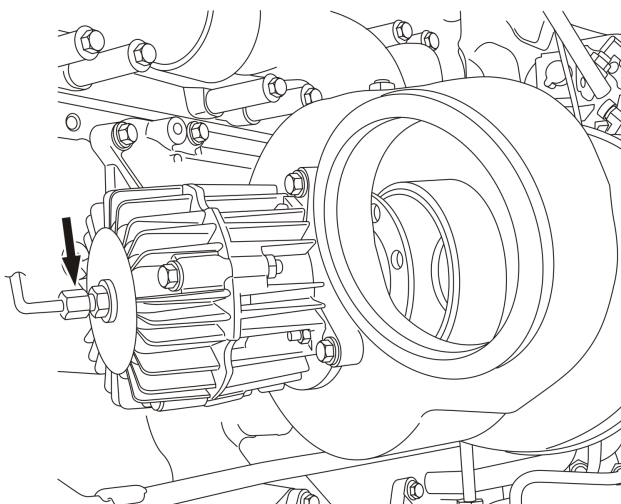
W2005378

Harnesses and Tubing (Left Side)

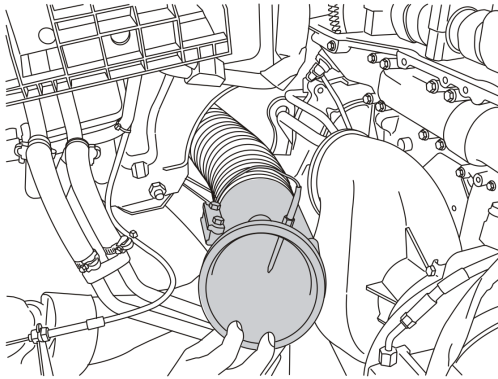
Install all tubing such as compressor coolant lines (hard pipes), EPG air governor signal line and electrical harnesses that cross over the rear of the flywheel housing. Reattach the tie straps to secure the electrical harnesses.

40

Connect the EPG air signal line to the fitting on the governor.



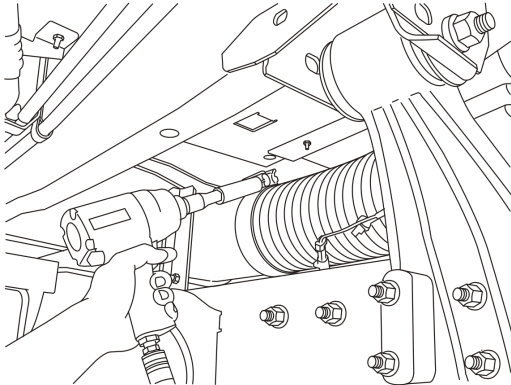
W2005173



W2005374

41

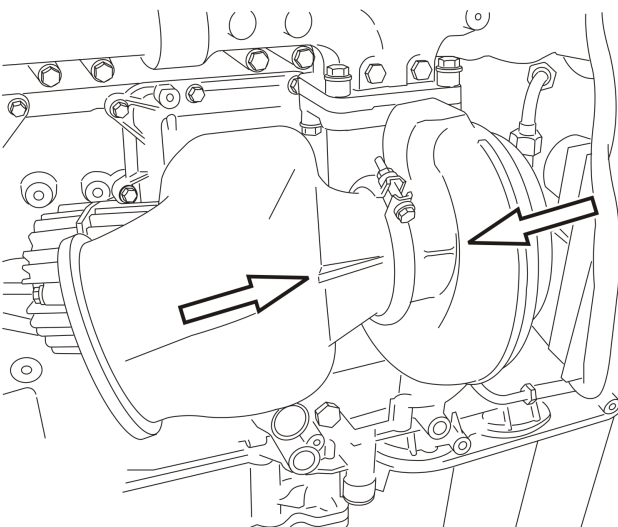
Position the exhaust and flex pipe next to the left frame behind the EPG outlet. Align the flex pipe to the rigid exhaust pipe.



W2005390

42

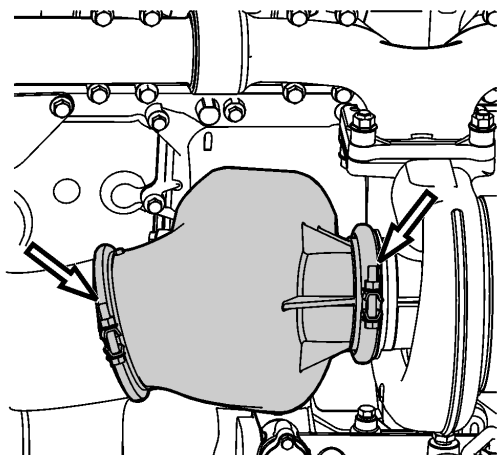
Install the exhaust and flex pipe onto the rigid exhaust pipe. Position the clamp over the flex pipe and tighten the clamp securely.



W2005228

43

Reposition the EPG housing down toward the frame to allow the exhaust flex pipe to make a good connection. Align the mark on the turbine housing outlet with the reinforcing web on the EPG housing.



W2005012

44

Position the forward section of the exhaust flex pipe to connect to the EPG housing. Secure band clamps at the EPG housing-to-turbocharger and at the exhaust flex pipe connection. Tighten all clamp bolts securely.

45

Connect the wiring harness to the pyrometer and secure this harness and the sensor harnesses to the rear of the cylinder head.

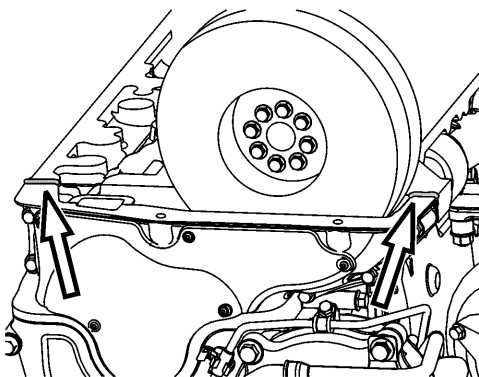
46

Clean the valve cover contact surface on the cylinder head and the timing cover. All surfaces need to be completely free from any grease or oil residue.

47

Apply sealant to the area where the timing cover and the cylinder head meet. This parting line is on both sides of the cylinder head. Use Volvo sealant P/N 1161231-4, then carefully position the valve cover against the cylinder head, making sure that the seal remains properly seated.

Note: Valve cover must be installed within 20 minutes of applying sealant to the parting line area.

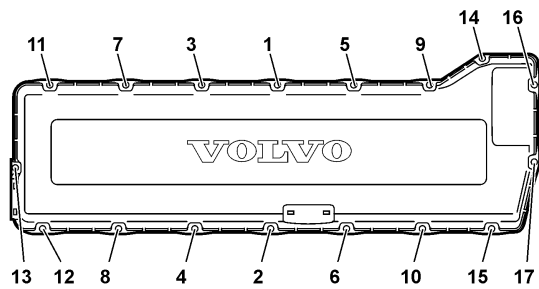


W2005157

48

Install the 17 spring-loaded attaching bolts in the valve cover.

Note: The bolt spring provides even tension on the valve cover gasket.

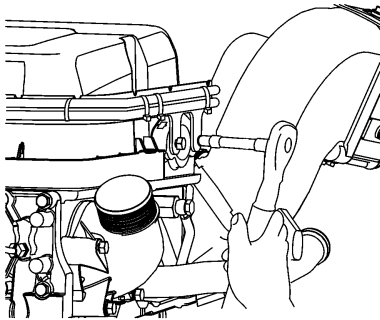


T2020552

49

Using the proper tightening sequence, torque-tighten the valve cover bolts to 24 ± 3 Nm (18 ± 2 ft-lb).

24 ± 3 Nm
(18 ± 2 ft-lb)

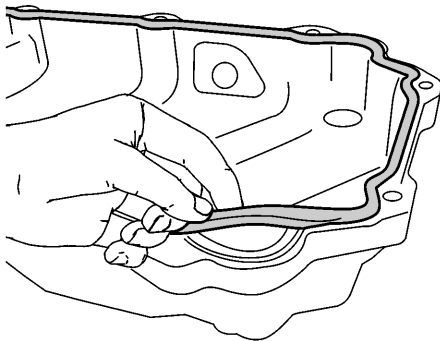


W2004679

50

Install the engine electrical wiring harness support bracket to the front of the valve cover. Tighten the bolts.

Note: Ensure the same bolts that were removed at disassembly are reinstalled in this bracket location. Damage to the valve cover will result if too long of bolts are installed.



W2004878

51

Remove the rubber gasket from the oil pan. Clean the gasket channel and sealing surface of the oil pan. The channel should be cleared of any dirt or debris and completely free of any grease residue.

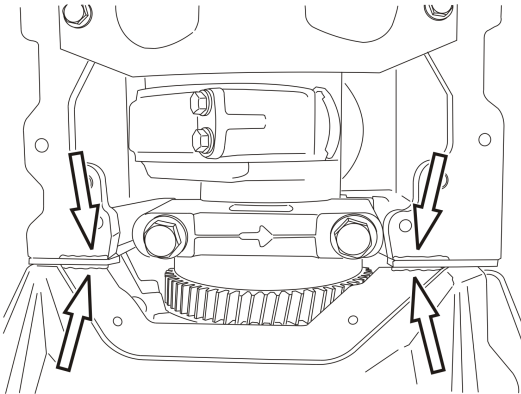
52

Clean the oil pan contact surface on the cylinder block, flywheel housing and front seal cover. All surfaces need to be completely free from any grease or oil residue.

53

Place two beads of Volvo sealant (1161231-4) two mm (0.080 in.) wide at the seams between the flywheel housing and the timing gear mounting plate. Add an additional two beads of Volvo sealant (1161231-4) two mm (0.080 in.) wide at the seams between the timing gear mounting plate and the engine block.

Note: Oil pan must be installed within 20 minutes of applying sealant to the parting line area.

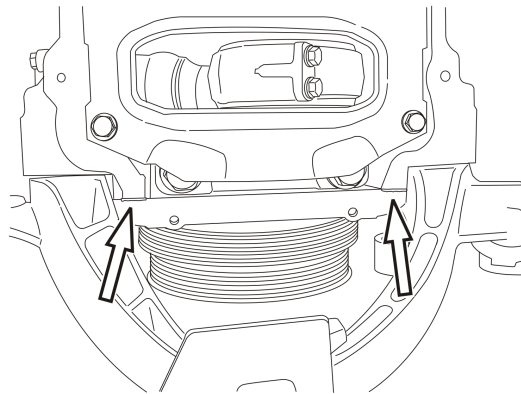


W2005222

54

Place a two mm (0.080 in.) bead of Volvo sealant (1161231-4) to the seam between the front seal cover and the block.

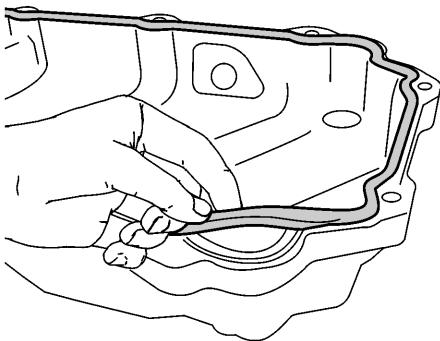
Note: Oil pan must be installed within 20 minutes of applying sealant to the parting line area.



W2005223

55

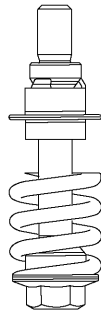
Position a new rubber gasket on the oil pan.



W2004878

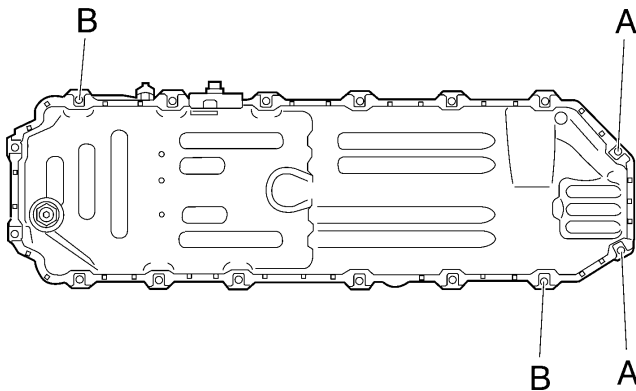
56

The oil pan mounting bolt assembly is constructed in a way that does not allow the washer and spring to release from the bolt shaft.



W2005443

Oil pan bolt contains a permanent spring with washer.



W2005226

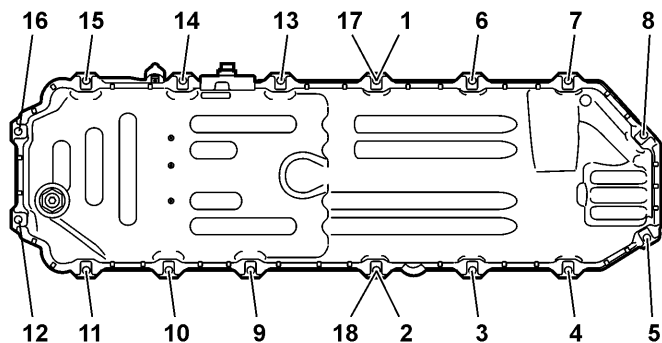
57

With the aid of a **certified technician**, lift up the pan and attach it with the bolts marked **B** in the figure. Fit the other bolts, except those marked **A** in the figure, which are fitted last.

Note: The need for an additional certified technician is required to help install the oil pan to the engine.

Note: Press the pan toward its rearmost position before tightening the bolts.

Note: Use caution not to damage the oil pickup tube. Also, avoid contact between the oil pump gear and the pan gasket.



T2020557

58

Note: Before tightening, make sure the gasket is located in the groove on the pan and is laying flat.

Torque-tighten the bolts to 24 ± 4 Nm (18 ± 3 ft-lb) in the sequence shown in the diagram.

24 ± 4 Nm
(18 ± 3 ft-lb)

59

Install the drain plug.

Note: The new hex-head plug must **not** be fitted with a copper washer. It must always be fitted with the steel washer.

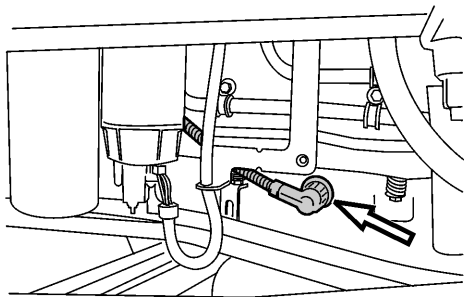
Torque-tighten to 60 ± 10 Nm (44 ± 7 ft-lb).

Note: Do **not** use an air impact ratchet or similar air tool.

60 ± 10 Nm
(44 ± 7 ft-lb)

60

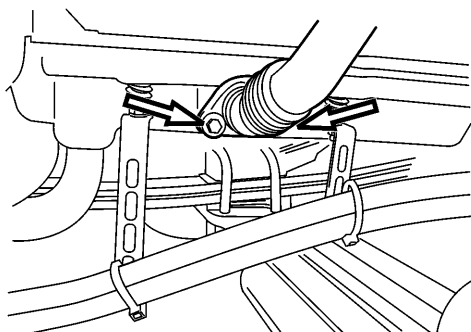
Reconnect the oil level/temperature sensor connector, located on the side of the oil pan. Also, reconnect the oil heater connector, if equipped.



W2004876

61

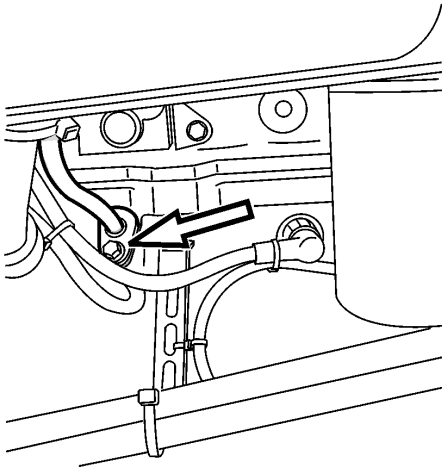
Install a new fill tube O-ring and position the fill tube onto the side of the oil pan. Install the oil fill tube fasteners.



W2004884

62

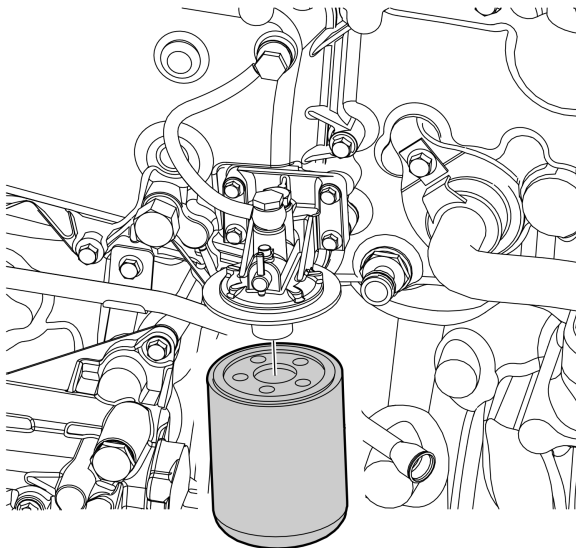
Install a new O-ring on the dipstick tube, then install the dipstick tube and secure the fastener. Install the dipstick.



W2005086

63

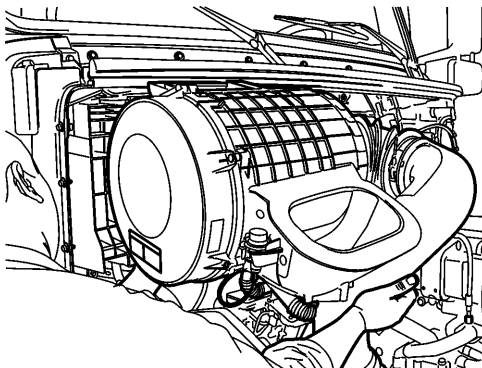
Position the coolant conditioner filter onto the filter adapter and tighten until the filter seal contacts the adapter sealing surface. Tighten the filter and additional 3/4 turn. Check for coolant leaks at engine startup.



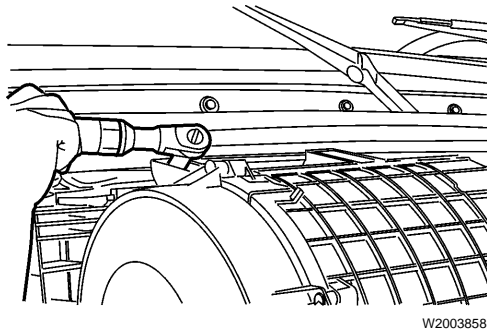
W2005429

64

Position the air filter housing (with the fresh air pipe attached) against the cab.

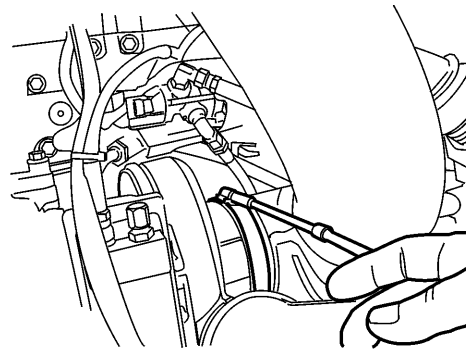


W2003859



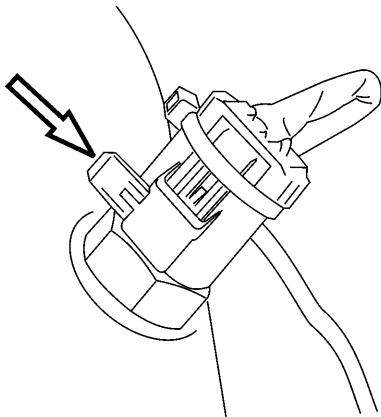
65

Install the two bolts at the top of the air filter housing. Tighten the bolts.



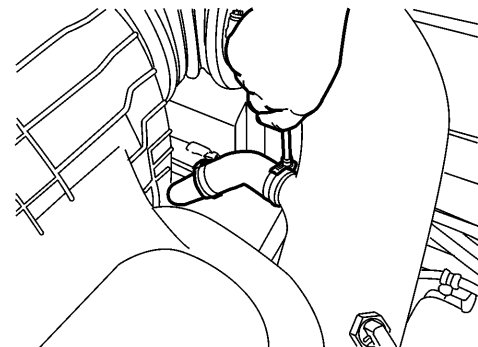
66

Install the main fresh air pipe to the turbocharger. Tighten the clamps.



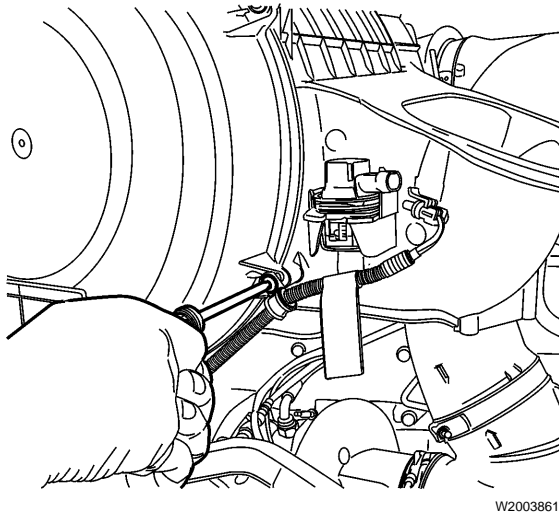
67

Reattach the air temperature sensor harness connector to the sensor (located on the fresh air pipe). Push in the lock tab and install a new tie strap to secure the connector. Install the bolt and clamp to secure the sensor harness to the fresh air pipe.



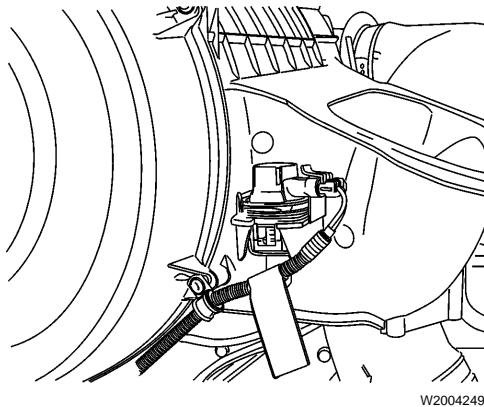
68

Install the fresh air pipe to the air compressor tube.



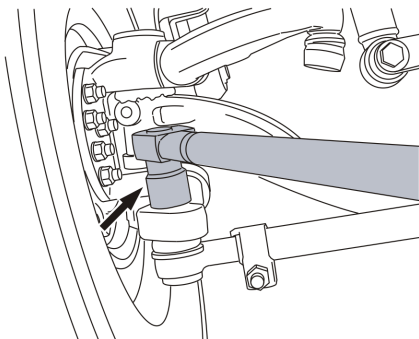
69

Install the wiring harness clamps to the air filter housing.



70

Connect the air restriction gauge wiring harness.



71

If previously removed, reconnect the tie rod into the left-side steering knuckle and torque-tighten the locknut to 200 ± 30 Nm (148 ± 22 ft-lb). Insert the cotter pin and lock in place.

200 ± 30 Nm
(148 ± 22 ft-lb)

72

Refill the engine with the specified quality of oil to the full level on the dipstick.

73

Install and secure the air compressor to the left side of the engine. Torque the air compressor nuts to 85 ± 8 Nm (63 ± 6 ft-lb).

85 ± 8 Nm
(63 ± 6 ft-lb)

74

Connect the coolant lines, oil supply line and air governor signal line to the air compressor. Connect the fresh air pipe to the top of the air compressor.

75

Fill the cooling system with the recommended coolant using the coolant extractor.

DBT2V700

76

Position the starter motor into the opening on the right side of the engine and install the nuts securing the starter motor to the flywheel housing. Torque-tighten the starter motor nuts to 60 ± 5 Nm (44 ± 4 ft-lb).

60 ± 5 Nm
(44 ± 4 ft-lb)

77

Reinstall the power take-off assembly and power take-off driveshaft, if equipped. Refer to Service information, group 43.

78

Install the clutch and pressure plate assembly onto the flywheel. Torque-tighten the clutch-to-flywheel bolts to 65 Nm (48 ft-lb). Ensure the caging bolts are removed from the clutch/pressure plate assembly.

65 Nm
(48 ft-lb)

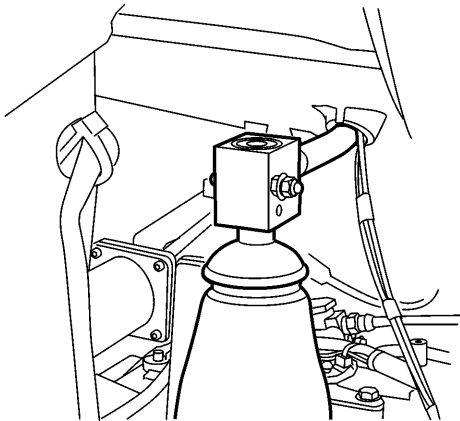
79

Using a transmission jack, position the transmission onto the flywheel housing at the rear of the engine. Install the transmission bolts and torque-tighten the transmission-to-engine bolts to 70 Nm (52 ft-lb).

70 Nm
(52 ft-lb)

80

Install the front section of the drive line.



W2004755

81

Connect the shift lever to the gear tower and connect all air lines to the transmission.

82

Route the battery cables and transmission cooler lines and secure under the flywheel housing.

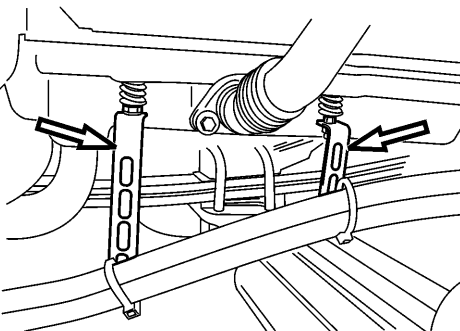
83

Connect the oil cooler lines to the transmission.

84

Position the transmission cooler brackets onto the oil pan fasteners as marked at disassembly, and then install the cooler line bracket nuts.

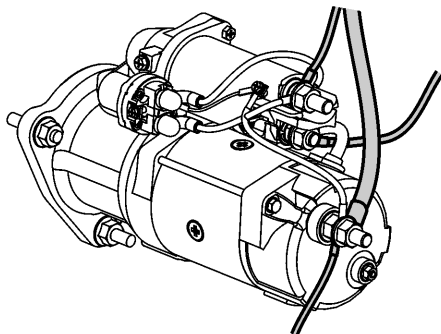
Note: Position the transmission oil cooler brackets at stud locations marked at disassembly.



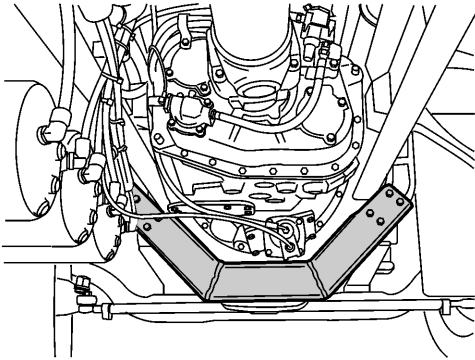
W2004874

85

Install the starter motor wiring harness per the markings on the wires made at disassembly. Tighten the harness nuts securely.



W2004714



W2004715

86

Install the frame under-slung crossmember located under the transmission.

87

Connect and secure wire harness and connect transmission temperature sensor at the transmission.

88

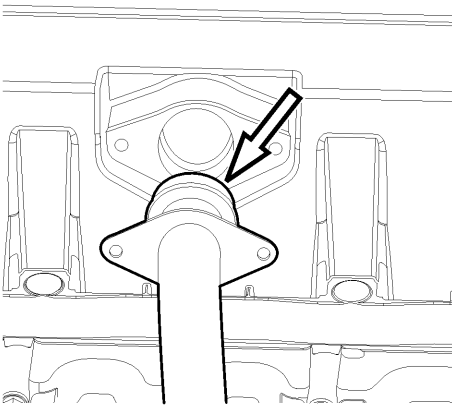
Reconnect the block heater and secure the harness.

89

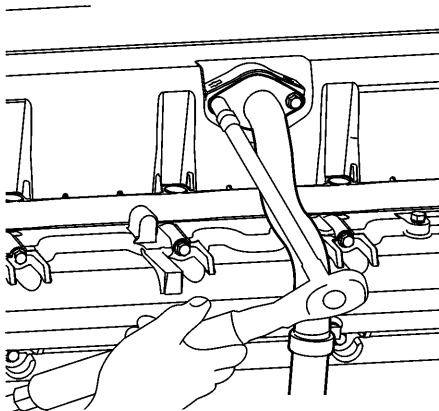
Connect the main air line (hard pipe) to the air compressor and secure line with clamp.

90

Install a new breather tube O-ring and position the breather tube against the side of the valve cover.



W2004681



W2004680

91

Connect the breather tube to the side of the valve cover. Tighten the bolts. Also, reconnect the A/C line bracket.

Note: Ensure the same bolts that were removed at disassembly are reinstalled in this breather tube location. Damage to the valve cover will result if too long of a bolt is installed.

92

Connect the interface harness to the engine harness box.

93

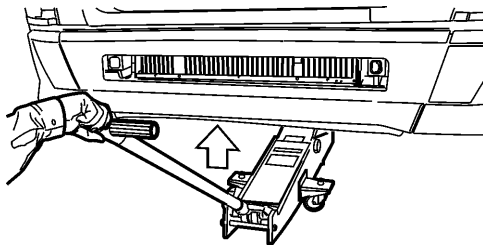
Secure the main air line (hard pipe) to the bracket at the flywheel housing, then connect the flexible air line.

94

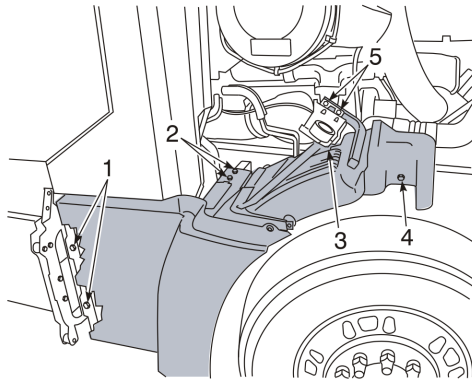
Reconnect and secure the wiring harness to the APCS.

95

Using a hydraulic jack, raise the front axle and remove the jack stands from the front axle. Lower the front axle and remove the hydraulic jack.



W2003873



W2005189

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1-Two (2) fender
extender bolts [rear,
at bracket] | 4-One (1) splash
guard bolt [lower, to
frame] |
| 2-Two (2) fender
extender bolts [at
brace] | 5-Two (2) splash
guard bolts [upper
brace] |
| 3-One (1) fender
extender brace at
hood release [bolt
and nut] | |

96

Install both the left and right splash guards and the fender extenders as an assembly.

97

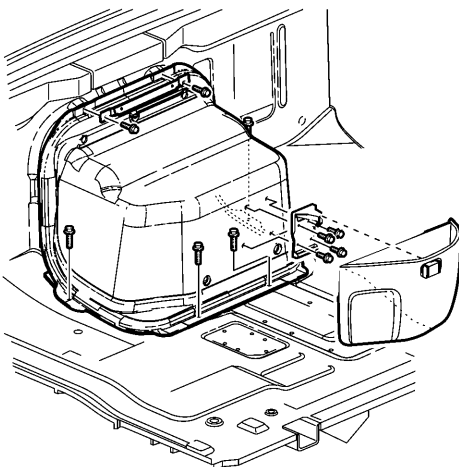
Reconnect the electrical power to the vehicle by turning on the main switch or by reconnecting the batteries.

98

Start the engine and check the oil pressure. Run the engine up to operating temperature and check for oil leaks. Also, check for coolant and air leaks. Check the coolant level and refill as necessary.

99

Install the outer section of the engine cover (includes waste basket and center dash trim panel).



W2004750