

# Saf-T-Liner C2 Familarization

**TBB Training Program 8050rev2010** 



#### **Foreword**

# **Training Manual Use**

This training manual is intended for while use while attending a Saf-T-Liner C2 Training Program. Continuous improvements in our products and service procedures may make some of the information in this manual obsolete or invalid.

#### **Current Manufacturer's Publications**

Always refer to current, approved, Manufacturer's Publications when servicing Freightliner, LLC and Thomas Built Buses.

Training materials are for reference only.



#### **Course Contents**

**Overview** Chassis 4 **Electronic Resources Body** 5 **Body - Glass Electrical - Multiplex** 3 5 **Electrical - Components 3 Safety Options** 6 **Electrical - ICU Dash** 3 **Maintenance Electrical - Options** 

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#### **Course Content:**

What do you expect to get out of this course?

#### **Course Goal:**

Provide accurate product information and suggest procedures to facilitate the diagnosis and repair of the product.



**Systems** 



Freightliner Group Numbers – method used to organize data for all product lines

**Example:** Group 54 contain electrical information,

Group 42 Brakes

Group 83 HVAC

# **Group 01 – Engine**

MBE 900 Mercedes/Benz 900 series 190-250 hp

C7 Caterpillar 190-250 hp – Prior to 2007 release

Cummins 6.7 liter 200-260 hp – 2007 engines

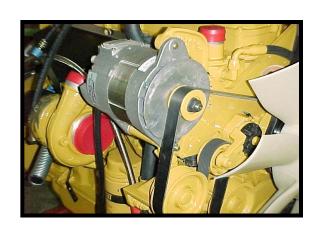


# **Group 13 – Air Compressor**

- WABCO 15.5 cfm standard on MBE
- Bendix 15.9 cfm standard on C7

# **Group 15 – Alternator & Starter**

- Pad mounted
- 145 270 amp
- Delco and Leece Neville
- Delco 38MT starter



# Group 20 – Engine Cooling/Radiator

- Behr 805 sq. in radiator standard
- 870 sq in optional

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# **Group 26 – Transmission**

- Allison 2000 standard
- Allison 3000, Eaton and Mercedes manual options



Old Column mounted Shifter



Current "T" Handle Shifter

# **Group 31 – Frame**

5/16 X 3 X 10 1/8 inch C channel steel



# **Group 32 – Suspension**

#### **Front**

- 6,000 lb springs standard
- Shocks standard
- Replaceable wear pads



#### Rear

- 16,000 lb. multi-leaf spring standard
- Optional to 23,000 lbs
- Optional AirLiner 21,000 and 23,000 lbs



### **Group 33 – Front Axle**

- AAC and Meritor
- 6,000 lb standard

#### **Group 35 – Rear Axle**

- AAC
- 13,000 lb standard
- 12 ratios available



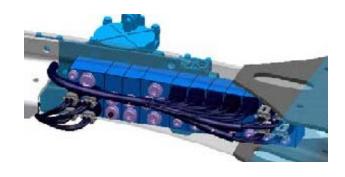
# **Group 46 – Steering**

- TRW-THP45 gear box standard
- Increased steering pressure



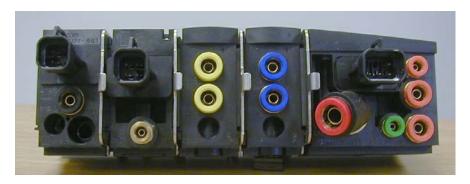
# **Group 40 – Wheels & Tires**

- Hub piloted wheels standard
- Michelin and Goodyear tires



## **Group 42 – Brakes**

- Air brake system supplied by Bosch, Bendix, WABCO
- Hydraulic brakes with WABCO ABS
- The air system utilizes the AMU (Air Management Unit)



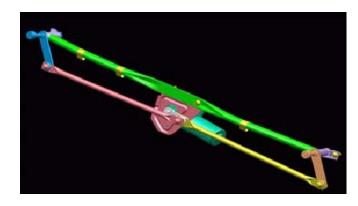


# **Group 54 – Electrical, Instruments & Controls**

- Body/chassis combined in integrated multiplexed system
- Three PDMs with mini fuses and micro relays
- All have BHM, CHM and SHM modules
- EXM may be required by options selected
- Additional modules for Engine, Trans & ABS
- Modules use J1939 communication

# **Group 82 – Wiper**

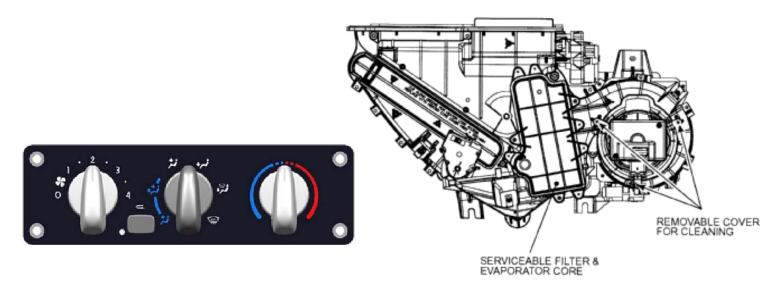
- Single motor drives both wipers
- 4 bolt mounting easily removed





## **Group 83 – HVAC**

 Driver's/defroster is blended air type system using integrated electronic controls



 Passenger heaters are Bergstrom under seat and RED Dot stepwell heaters



# **Electronic Resource 2**

www.accessfreightliner.com

Parts Pro
EZ Wiring
Service Pro
www.thomasbusonline.com

Product Support Bulletin
Manuals
Parts/Drawings



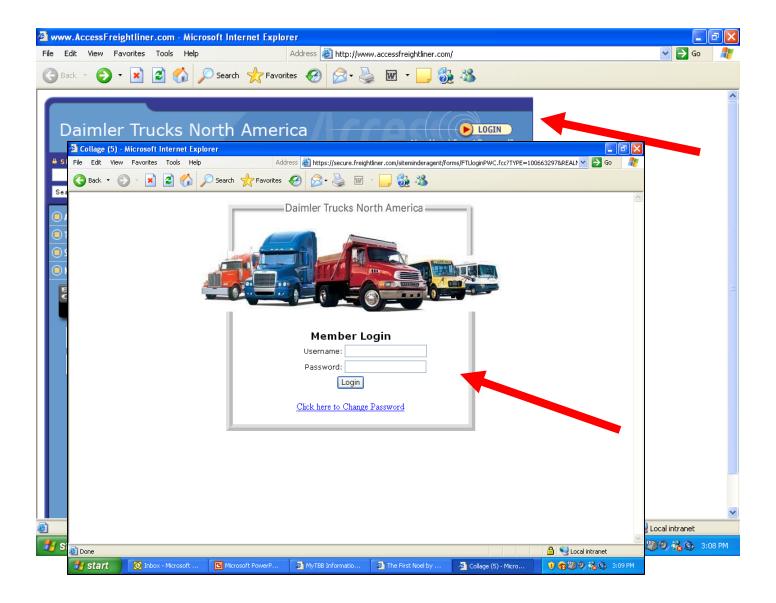
# **Electronics - Serviceability**

# **Tooling / Resources**

- Freightliner Site
  - Parts Pro Freightliner parts
  - Service Pro Service information
  - EZ Wiring Freightliner & Thomas diagrams
  - Service Lit and ServiceLink (Optional)

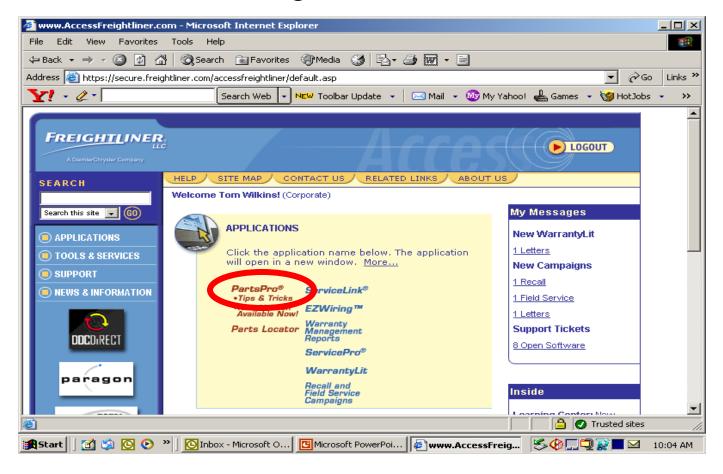


# www.accessfreightliner.com





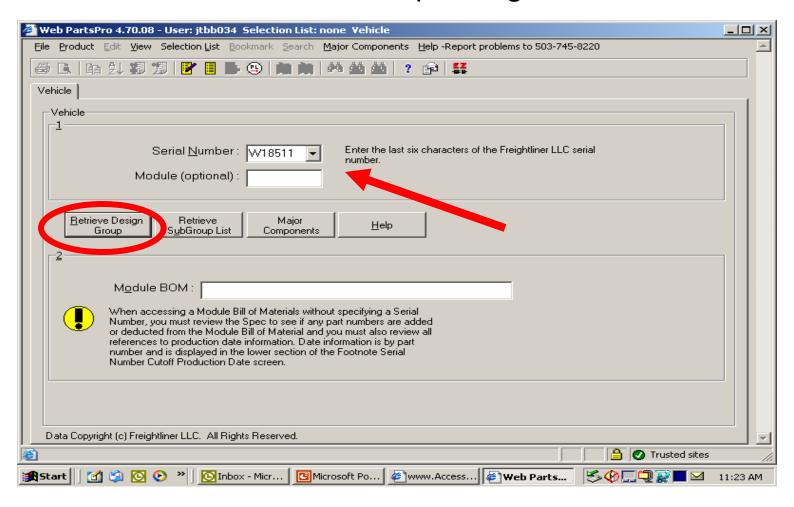
- 1. Click on the Parts Pro icon
- 2. Enter the last six digits of the vin#.



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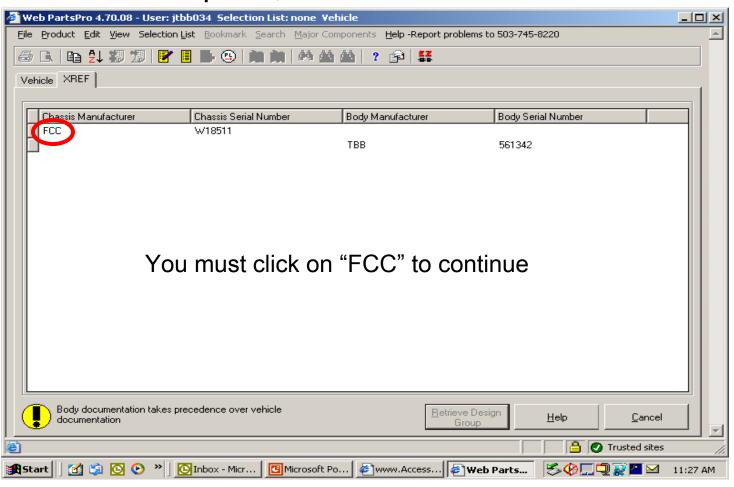


### 3. Click on the Retrieve Group Design





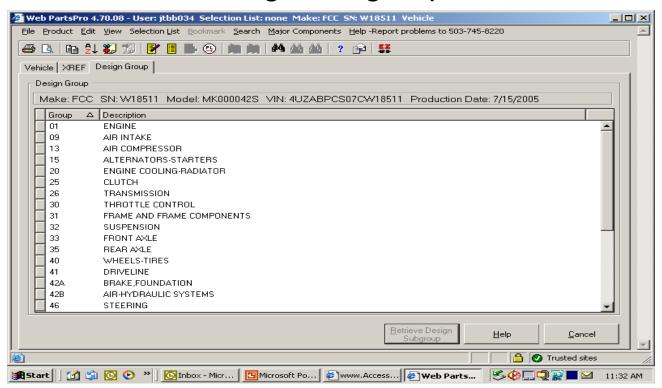
4. For chassis parts, Click on FCC



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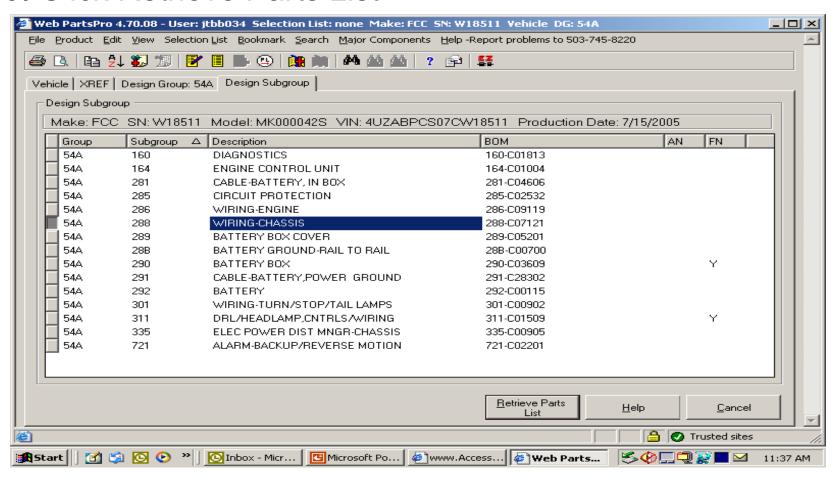


- 5. Freightliner parts are organized by Group number and Module number
- 6. Click on the desired Group Number
- 7. Click on Retrieve Design Subgroup



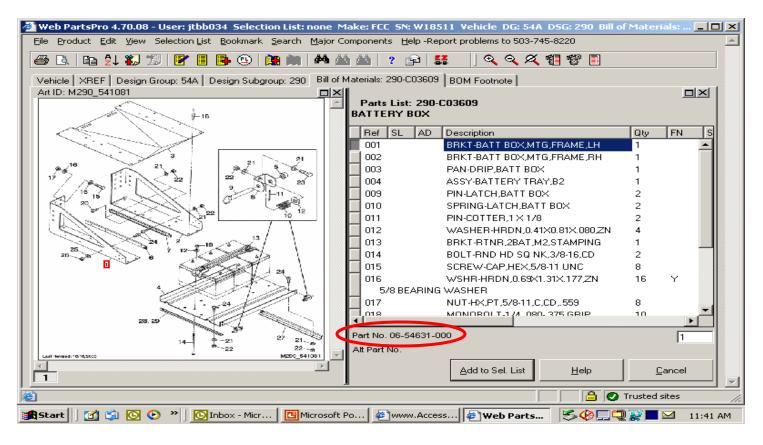


- 8. Click on desired Subgroup
- 9. Click Retrieve Parts List





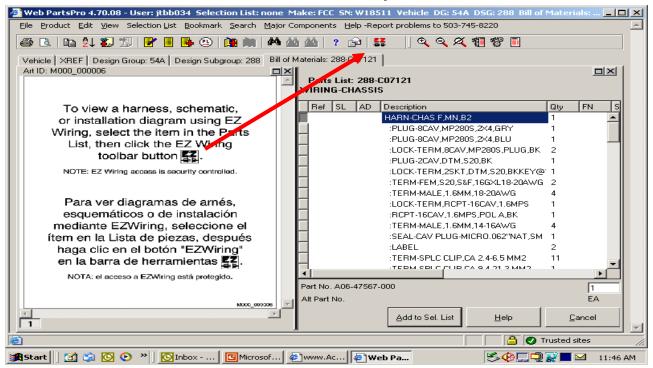
- 10. Click on item reference number in illustration will highlight part in list and vice versa
- 11. Part number is found below list





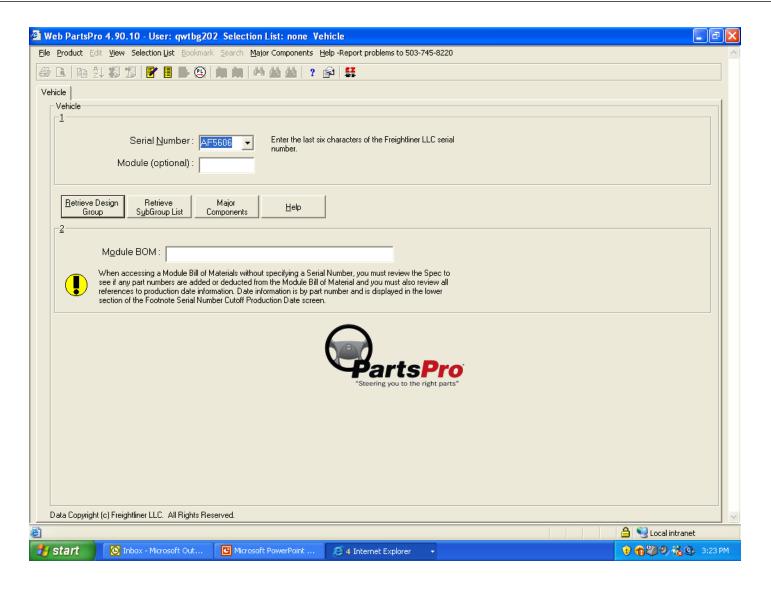
# **Electronics – EZ Wiring**

- Drawings can be viewed by clicking on electrical description of harness assembly, schematic or installation drawing
- 13. Click on EZ on toolbar at top

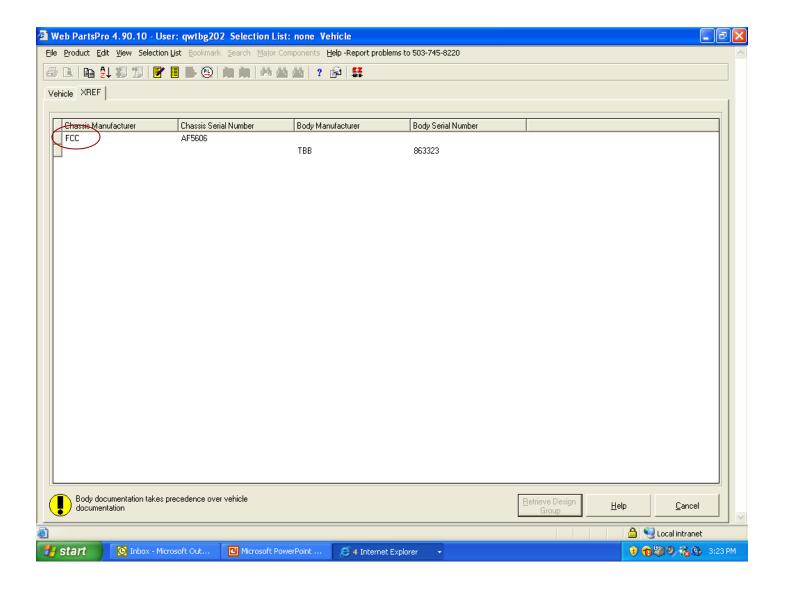


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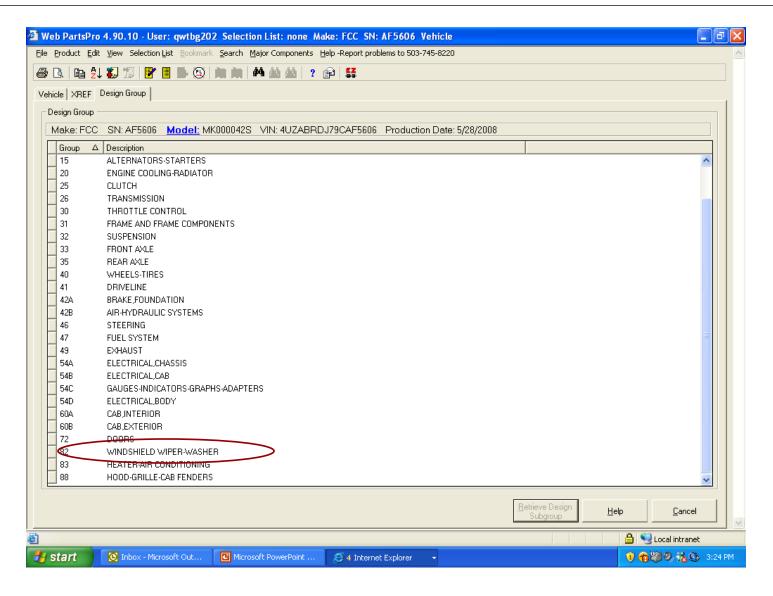




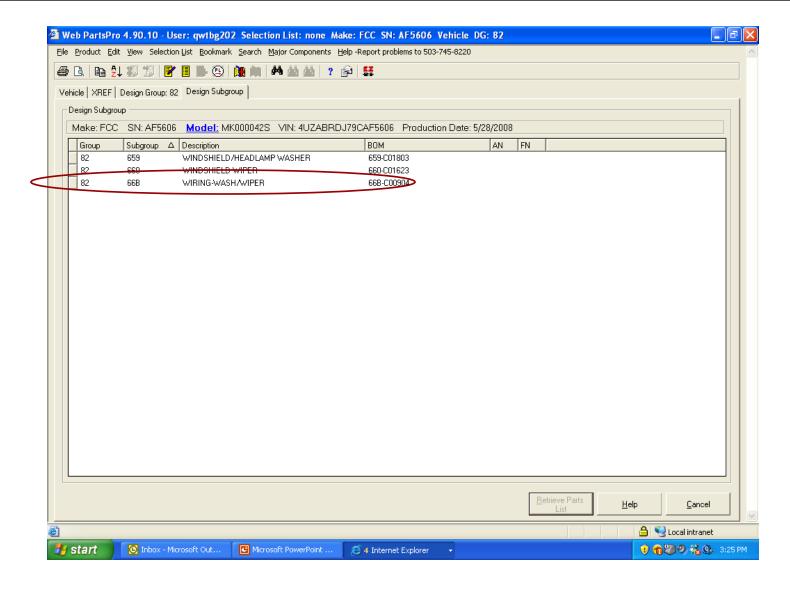




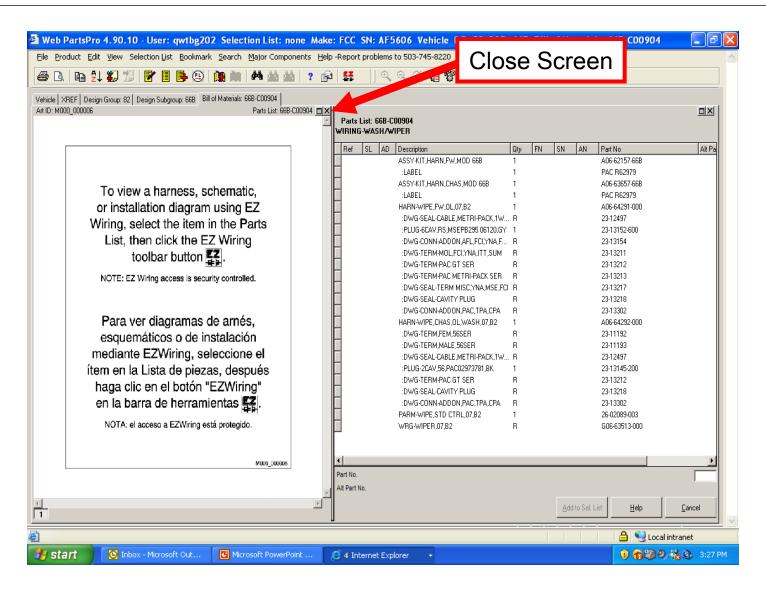




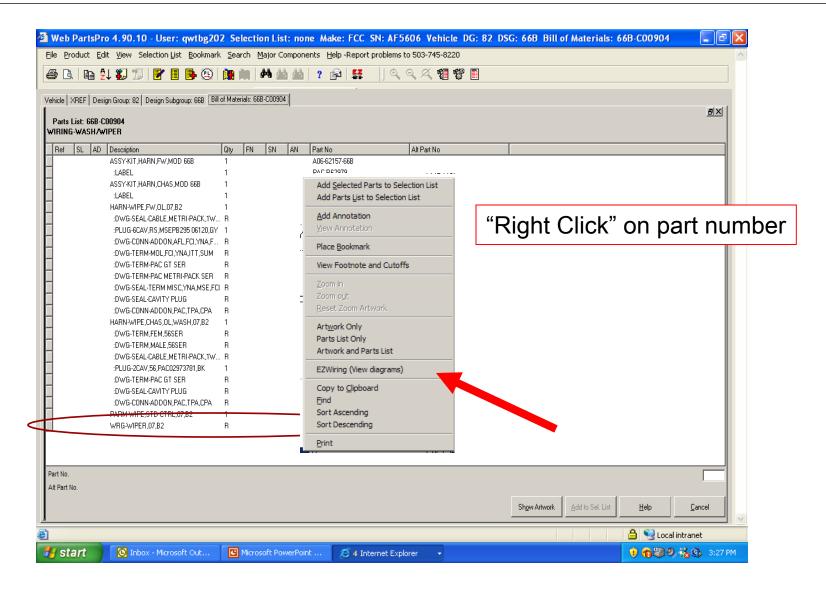




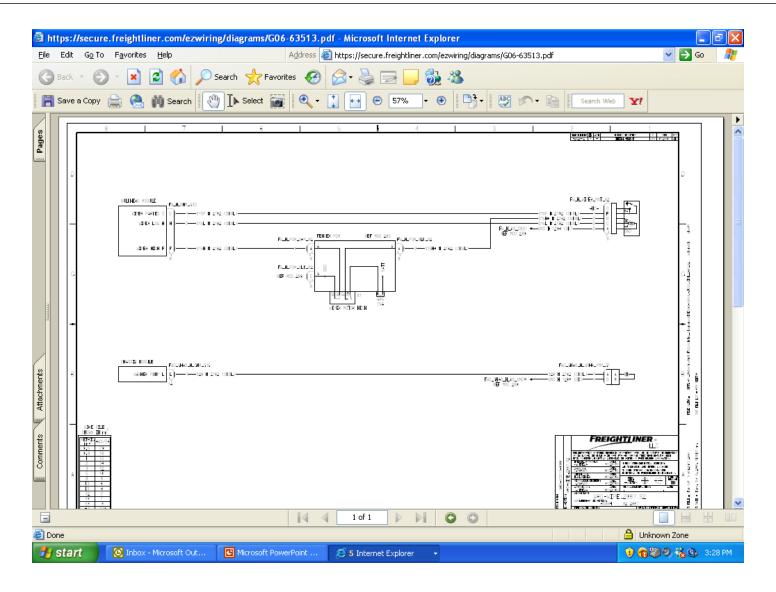




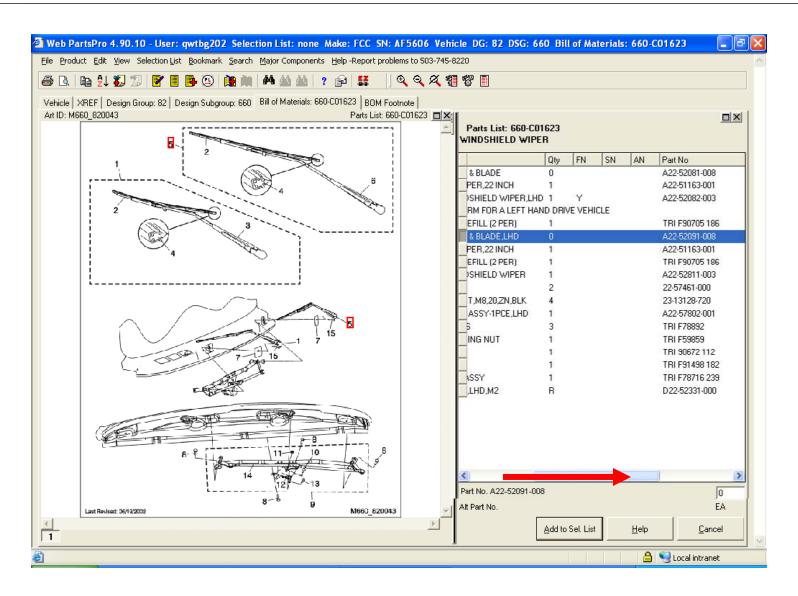






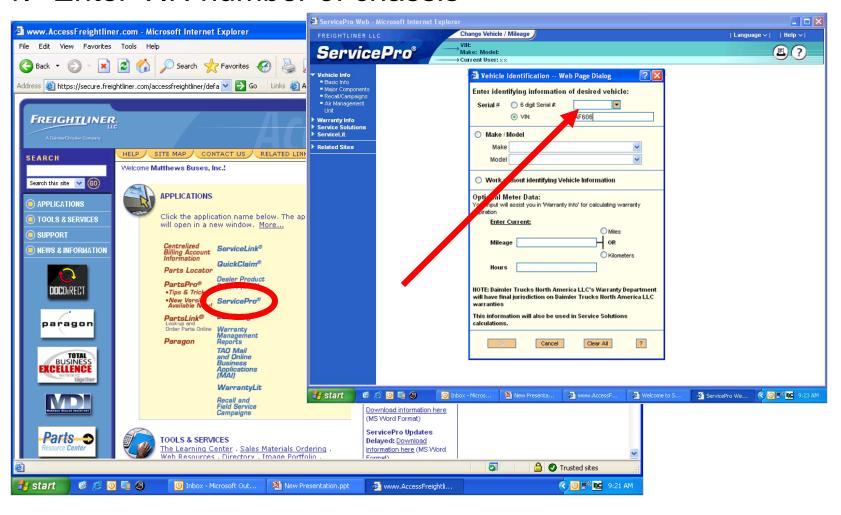






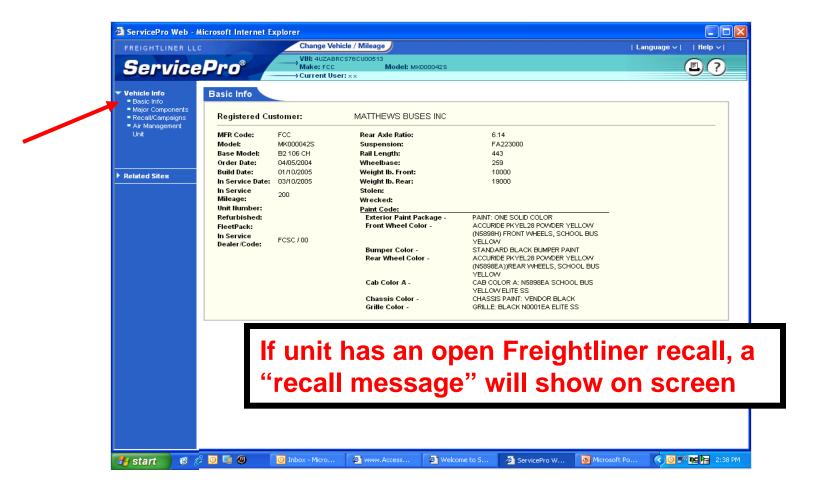


#### 1. Enter VIN number of chassis





2. Basic Information displays automatically

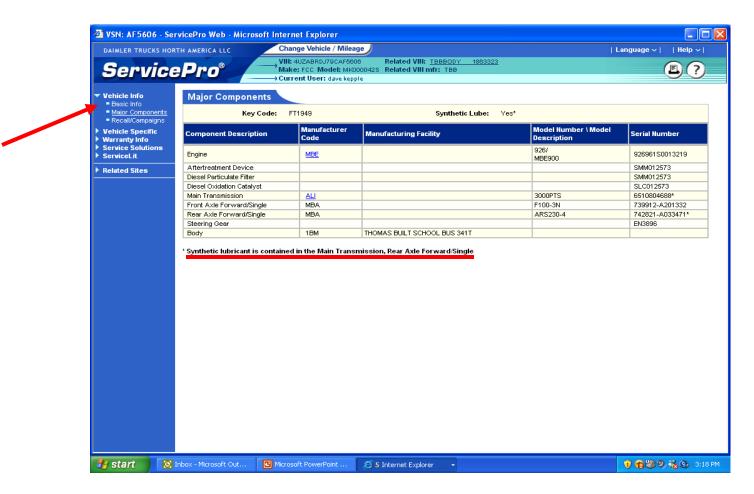


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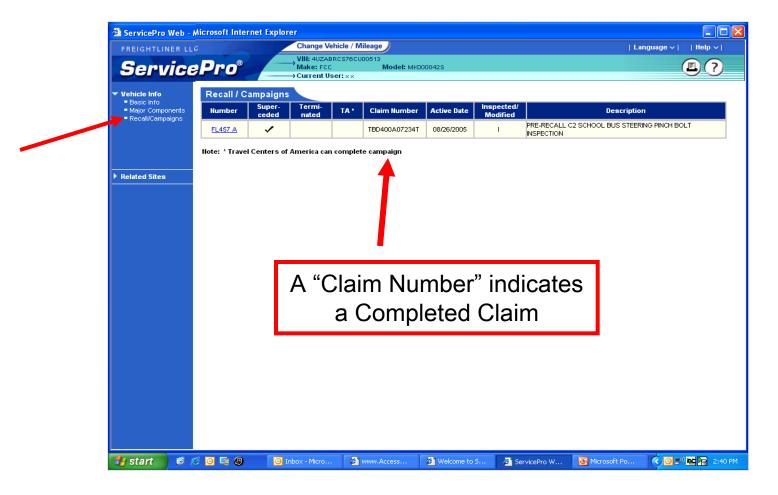


3. Major Components show S/N and oil type





4. Recall / Campaigns show current status

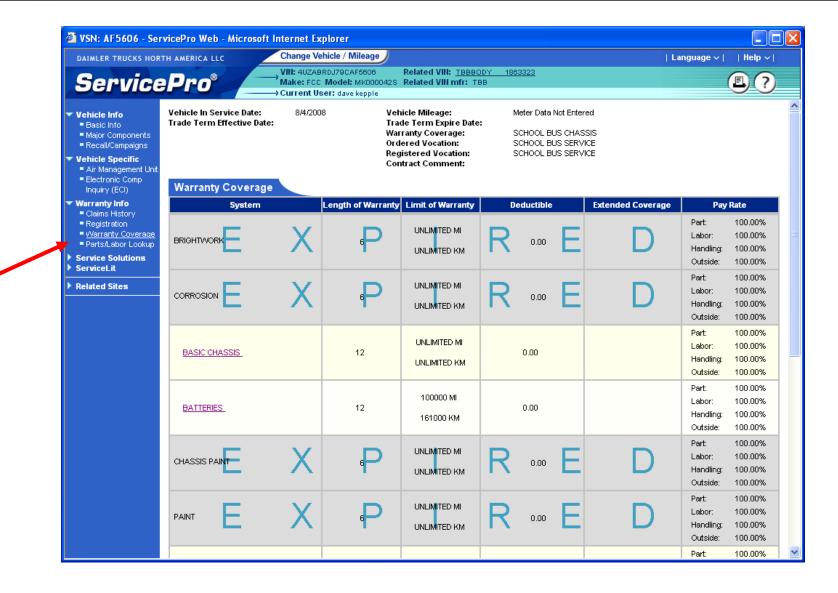




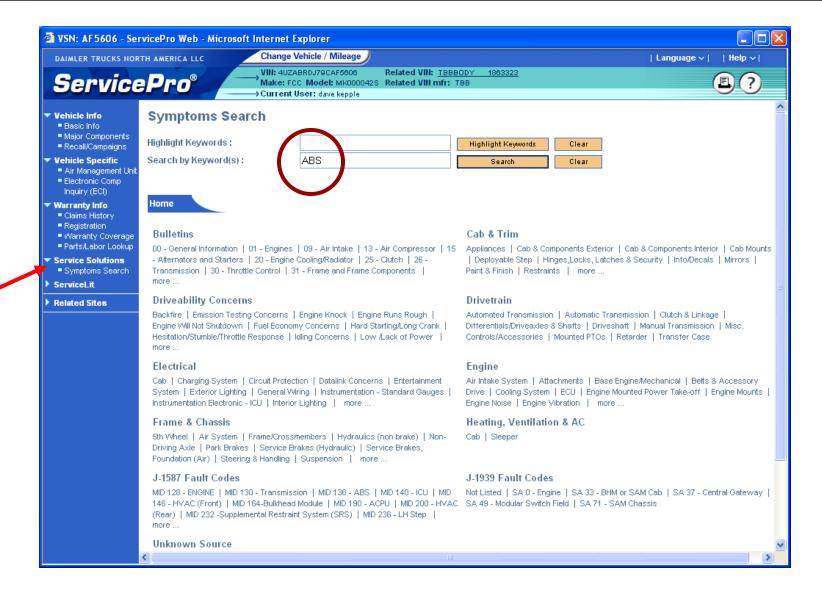
# 5. Air Management Unit - Information



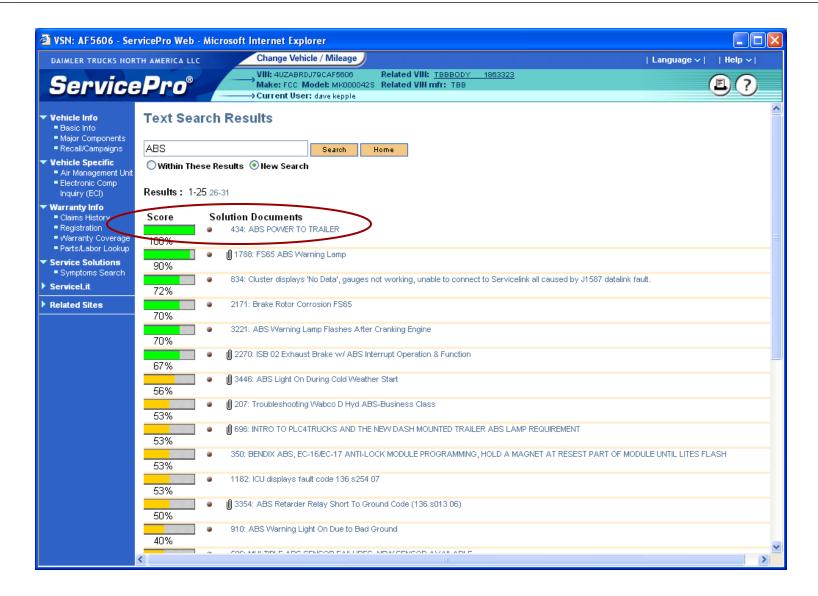




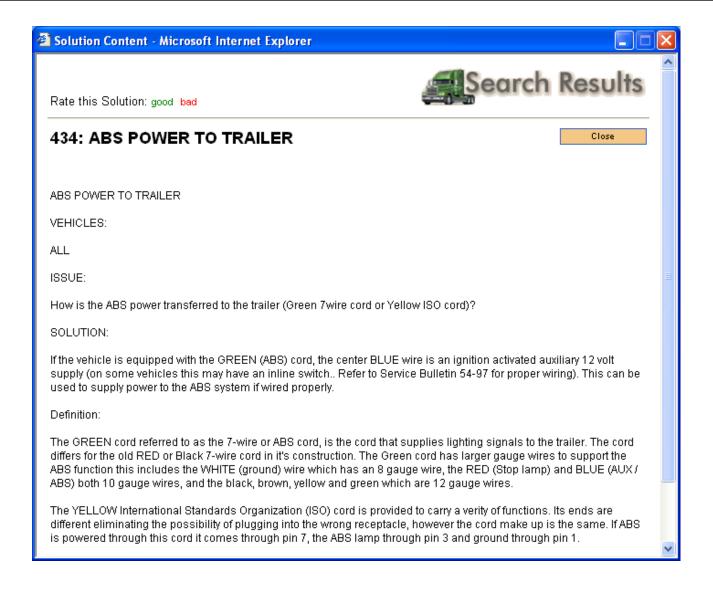




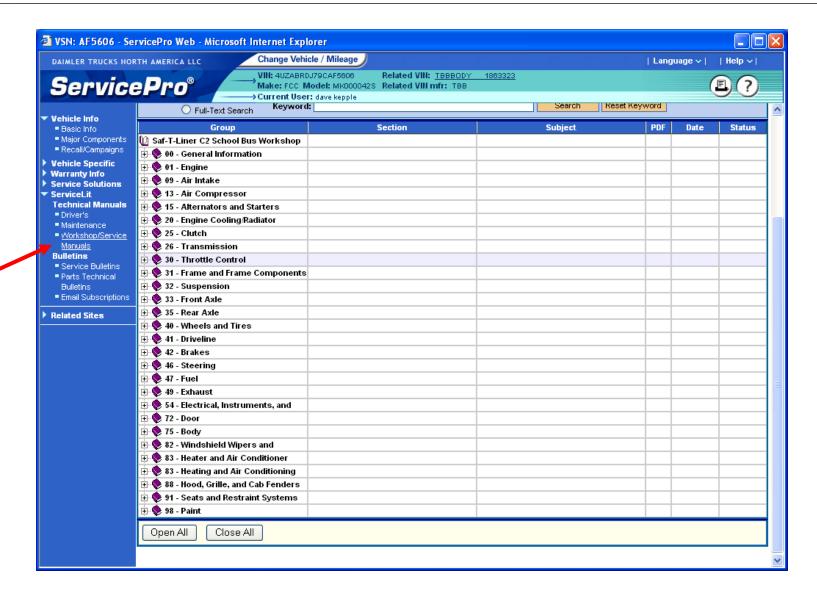




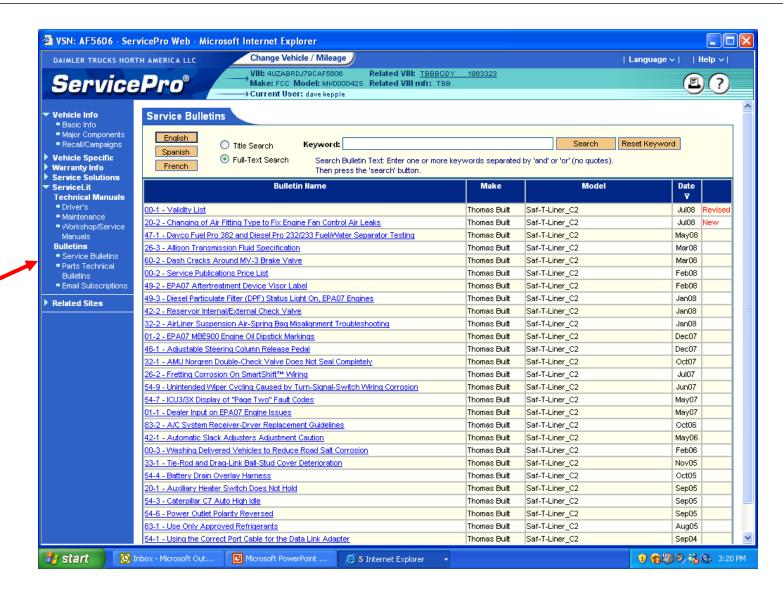














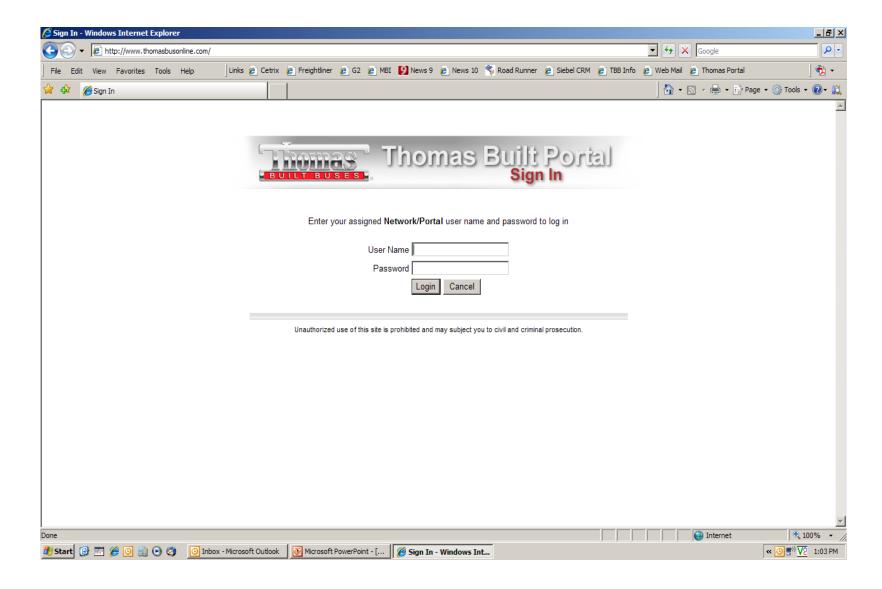
# **Electronics - Serviceability**

## Tooling / Resources

- Thomas Built Bus Site
  - Thomas Parts
  - Service information
  - All Technical Information for Thomas

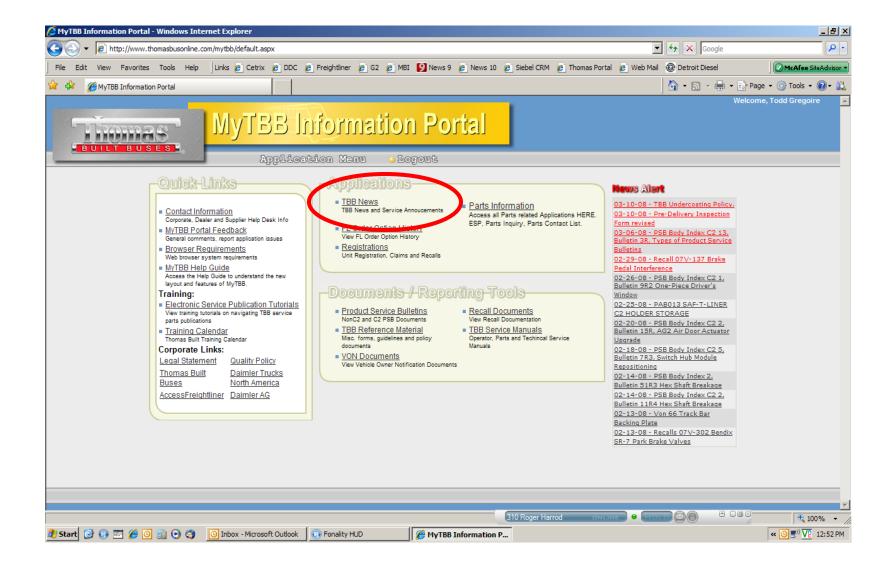


#### www.thomasbusonline.com



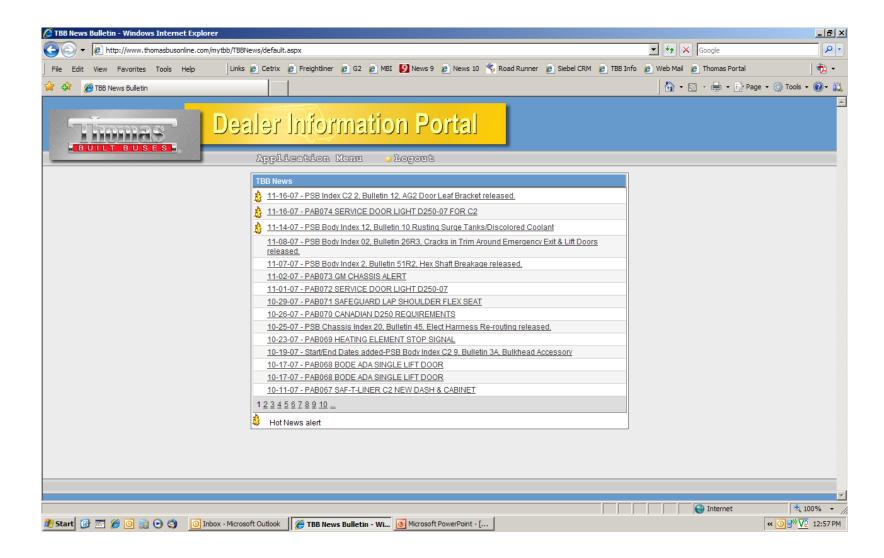


#### **Electronics - News**



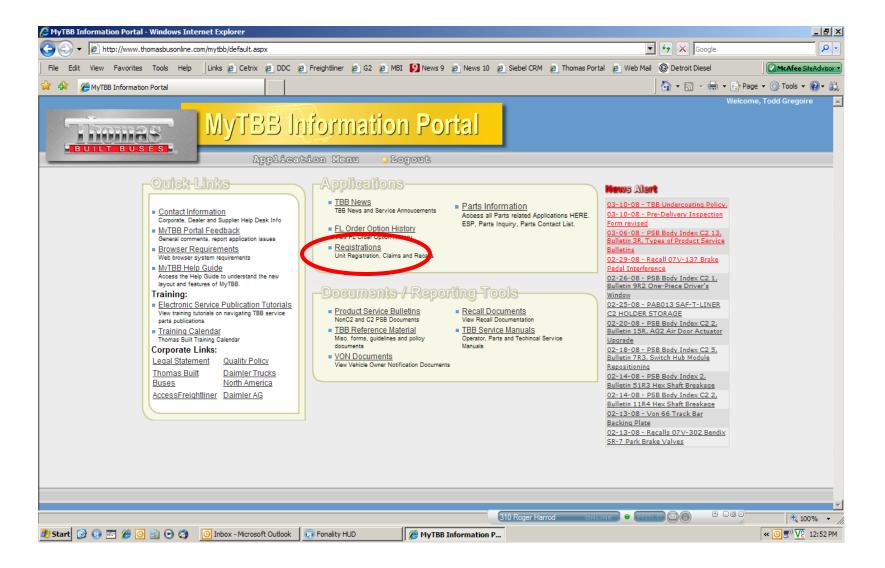


#### **Electronics - News**



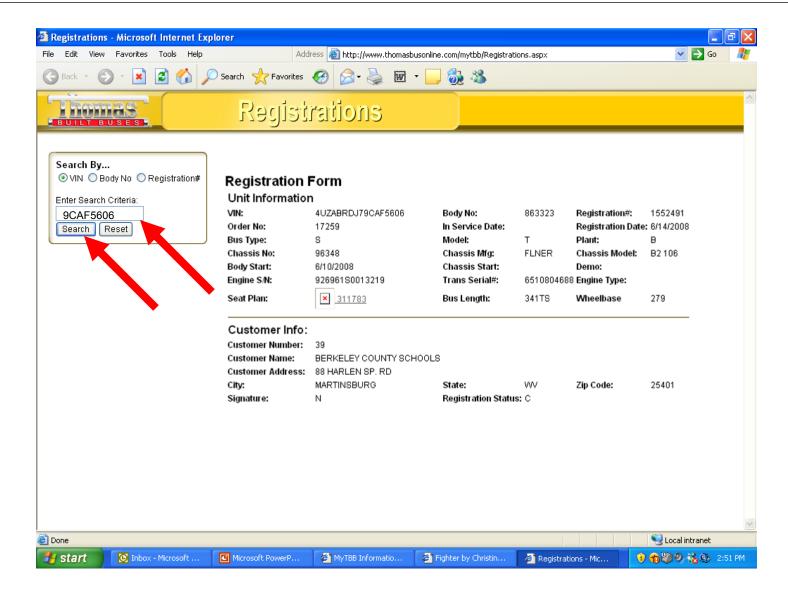


### **Electronics - Registration**

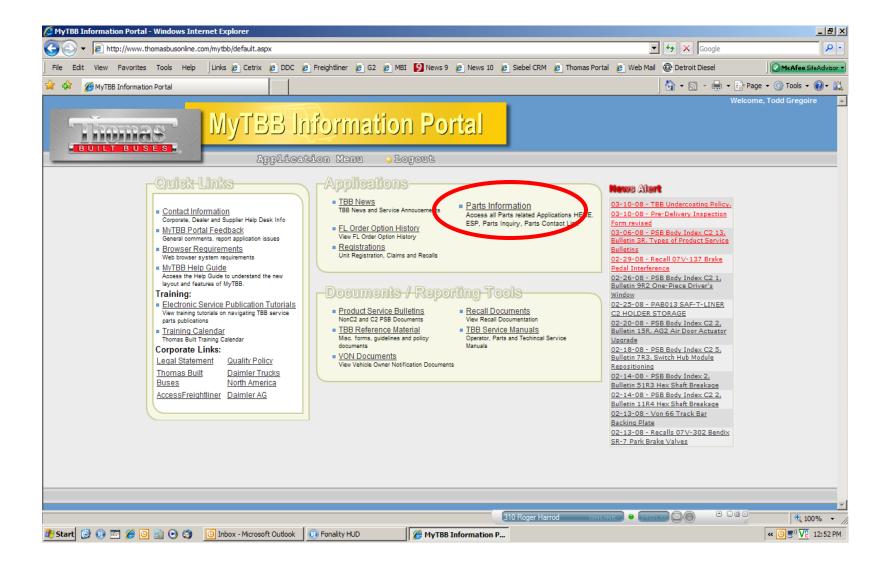




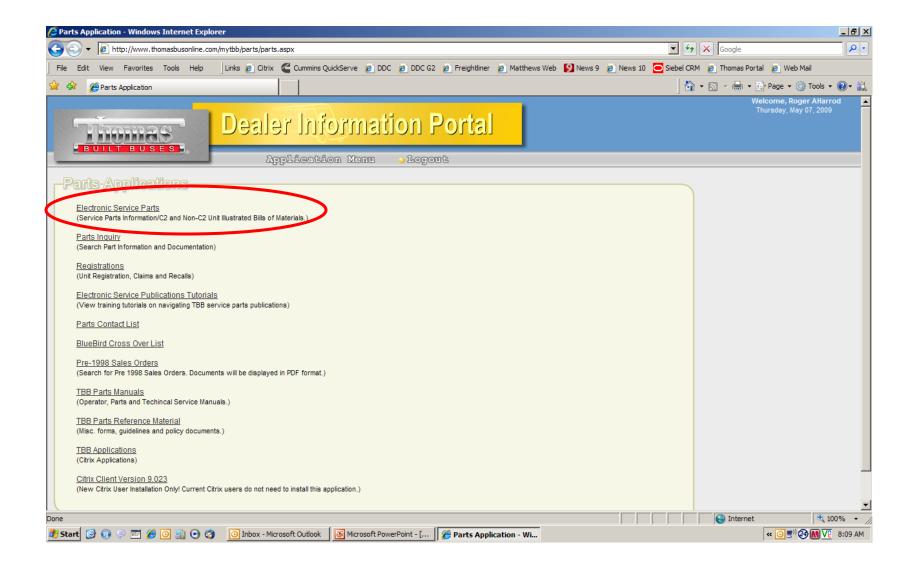
# **Electronics - Registration**



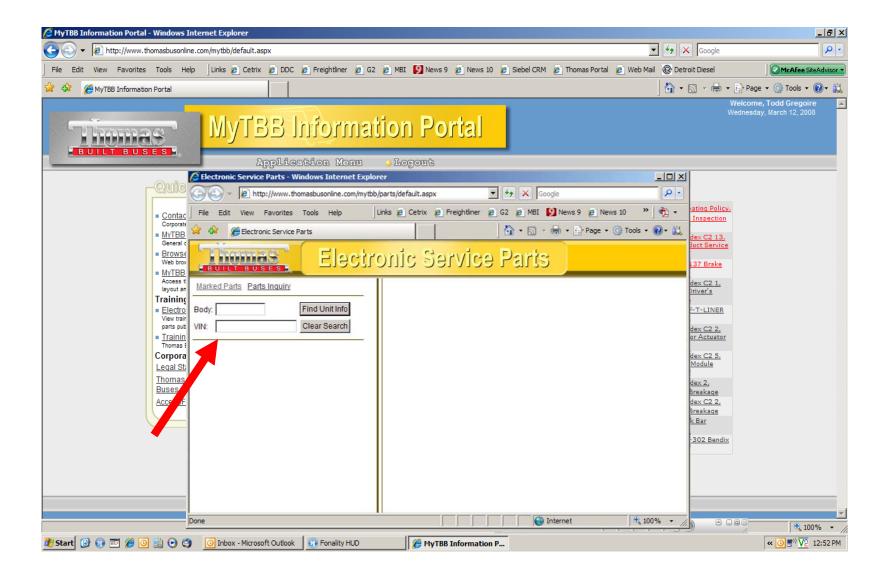




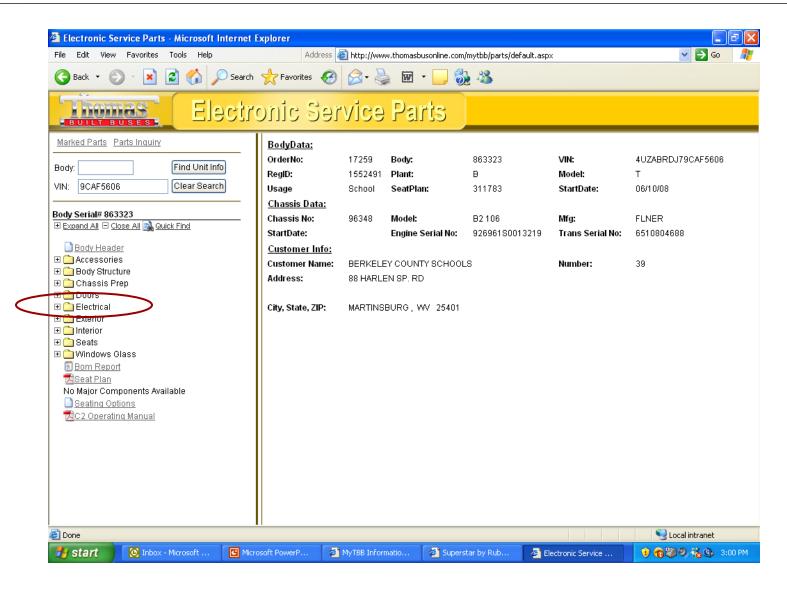




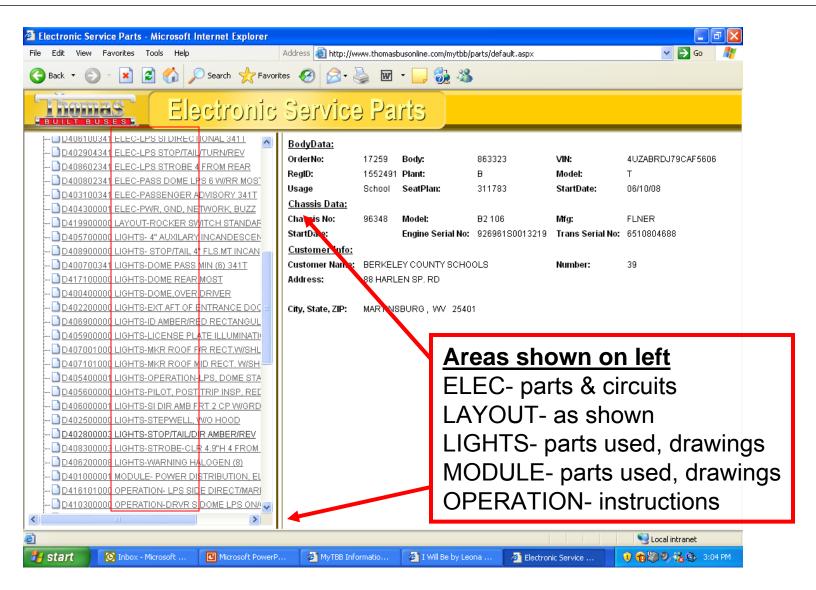




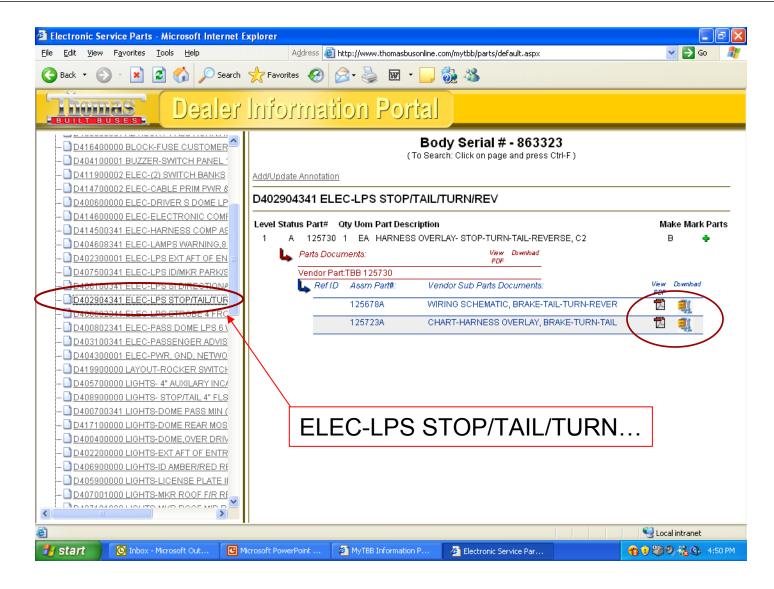




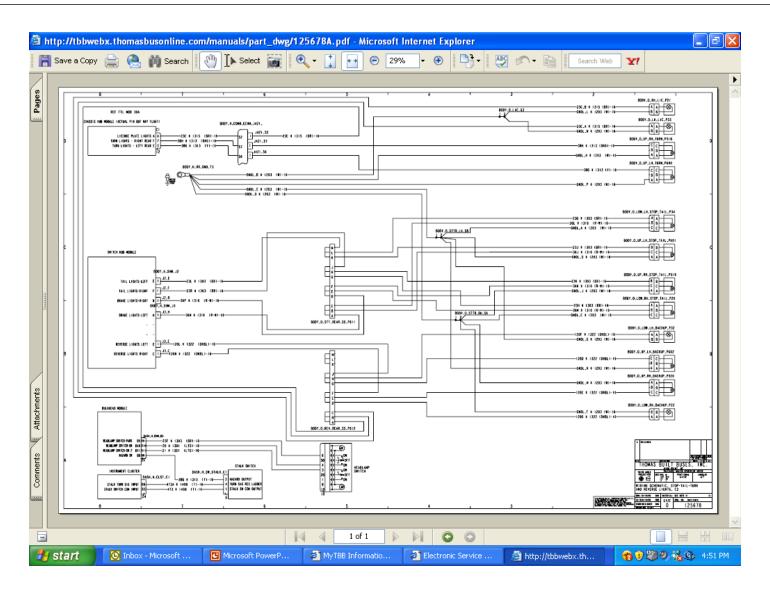




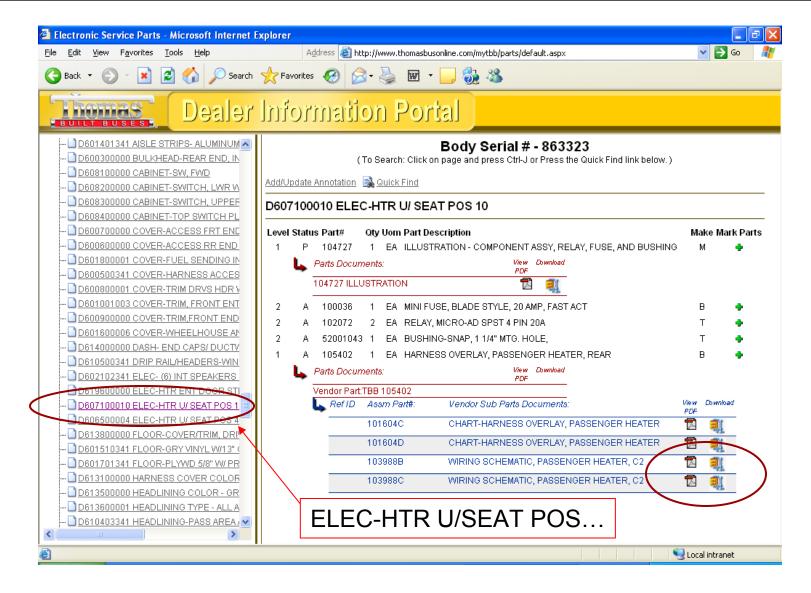




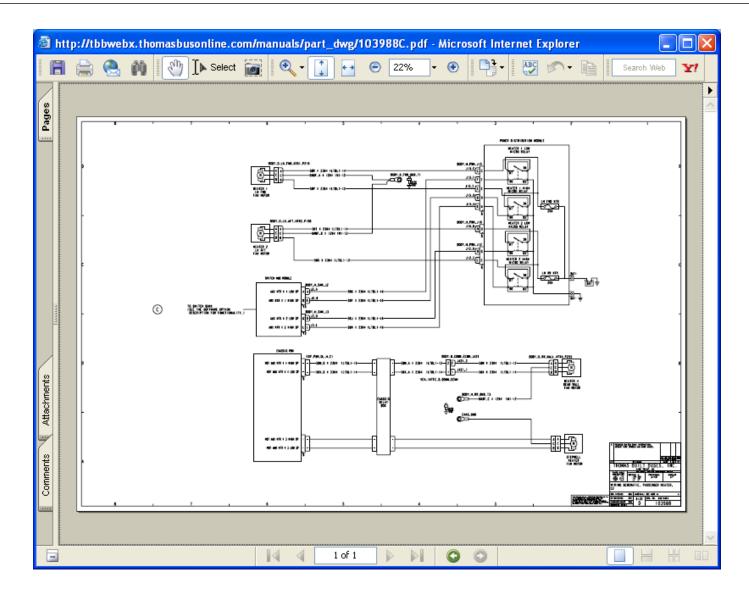




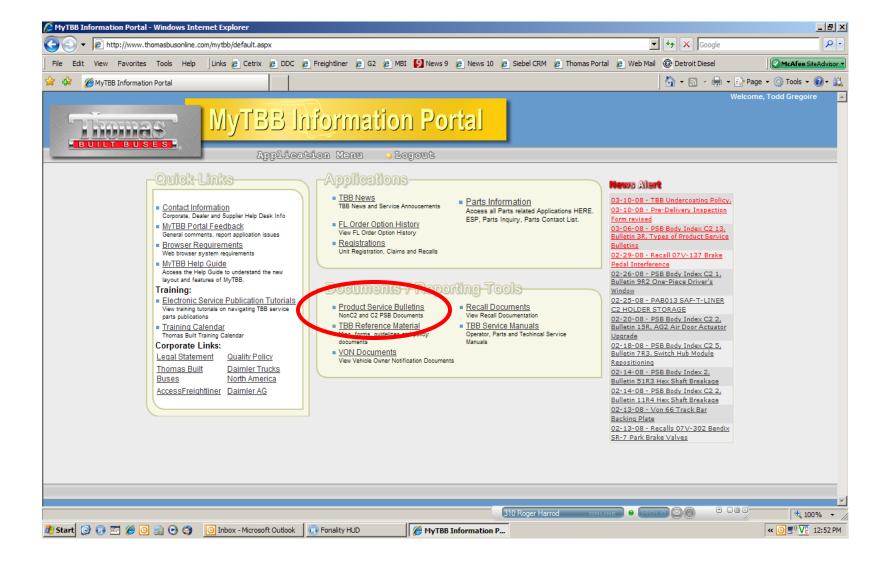




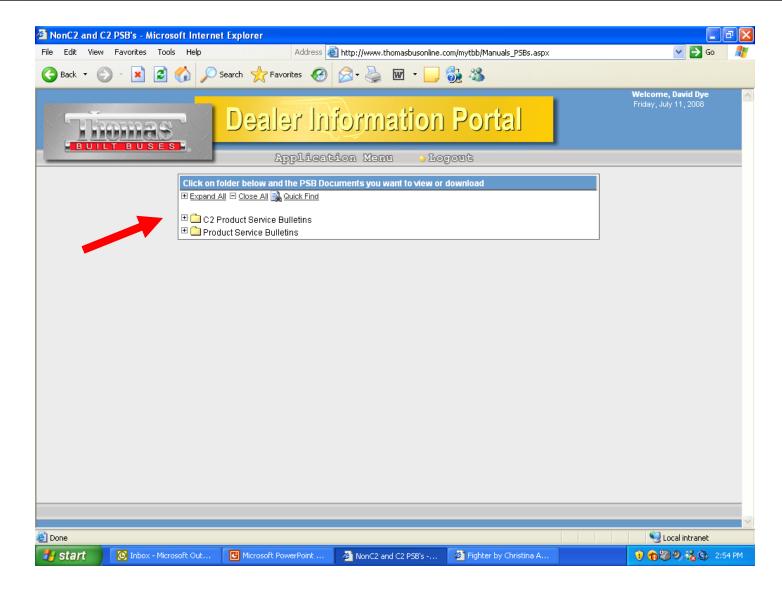




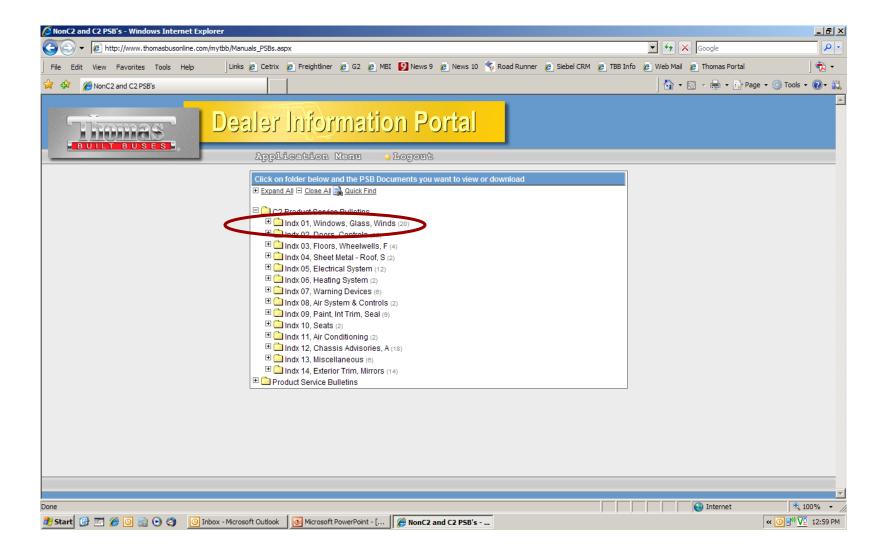




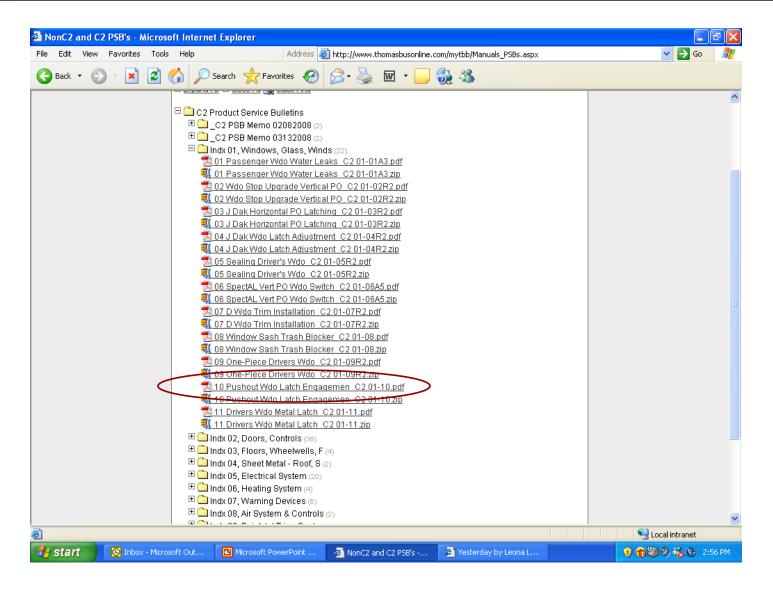




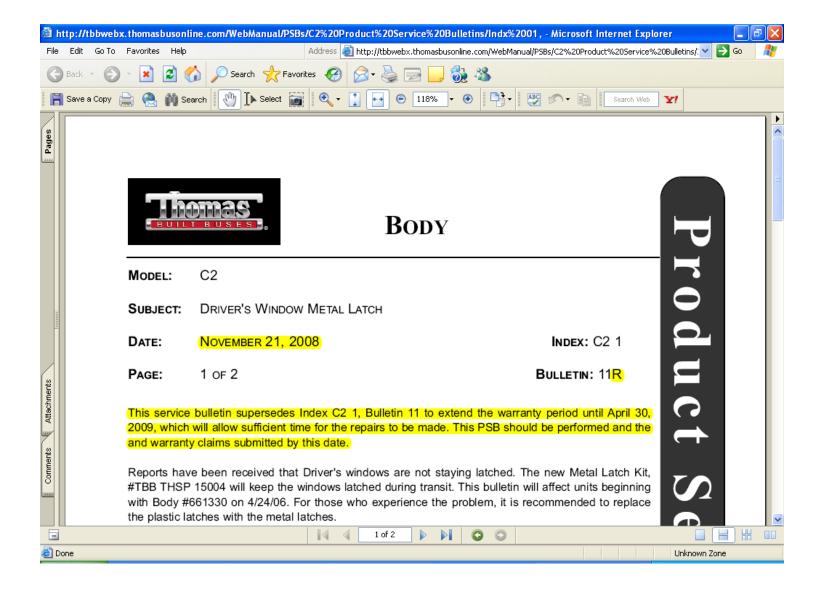




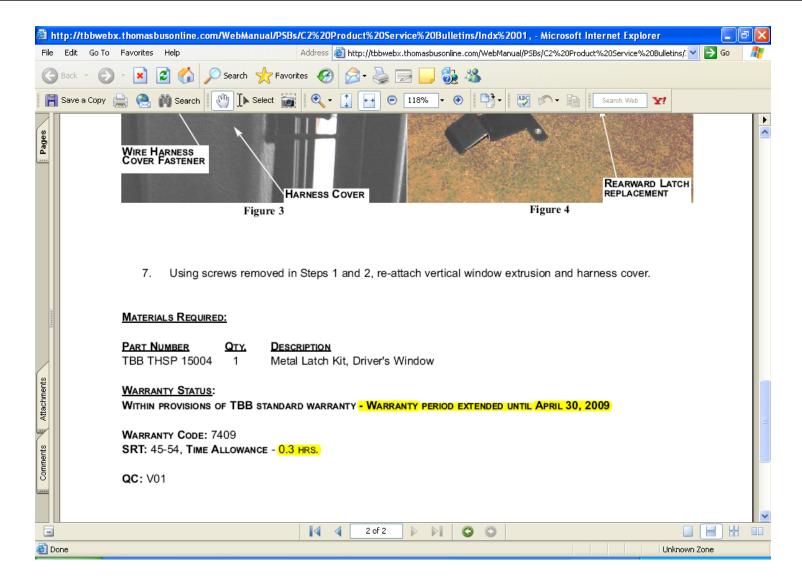






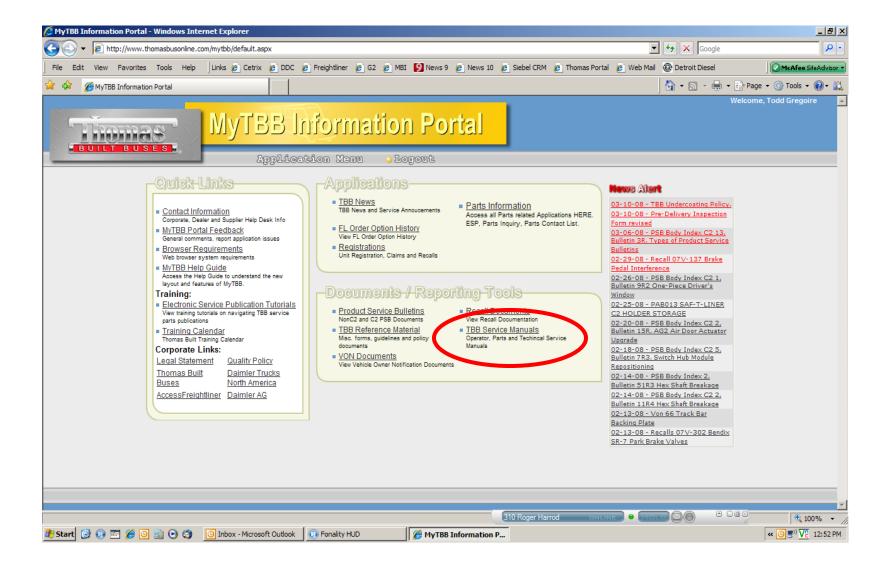






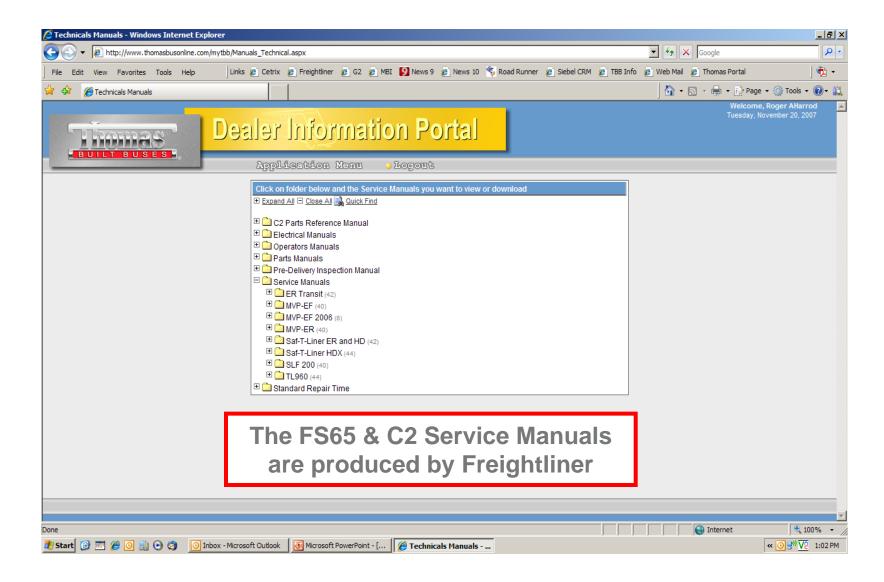


#### **Electronics - Manuals**





#### **Electronics - Manuals**





# Electrical 3

J1939 - Multiplexing



# Multiplexing

Sending multiple electronic messages through the same path at the same time

Messages are varying voltage values generated by different computers in binary digital language

Body & Chassis are integrated together creating a total vehicle electrical system



MECHANICAL – 'Old school' transmissions with kickdown linkages and governor weights.





Things can be seen & touched; diagnose by eyeball and intuition.

ELECTRICAL – I/Os interacting with a vehicle through wiring & relays.





Multi-meter or test light needed to tell what's active and what's not.

ELECTRONICS – Engines & Transmissions - Basic infomation links & diagnostics, plus simple items like throttle position.





Use of hand-held service tools like the Pro-Link to read out fault codes.

**CONTROL NETWORKS** – Lots of information sharing & interaction, devices controlling each other.

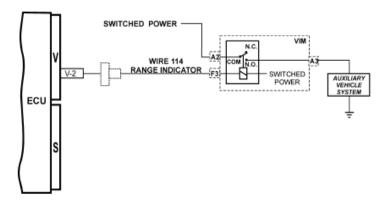


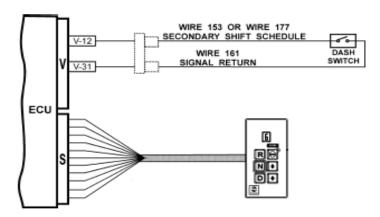


PC-based tools, harder to determine cause & effect, who's controlling whom.

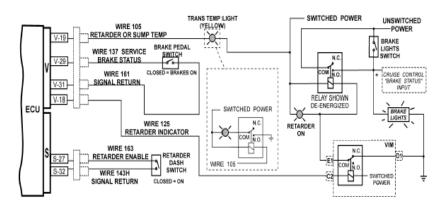


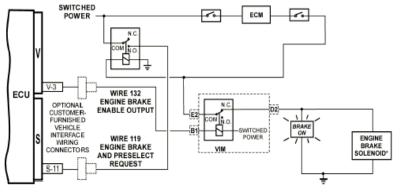
Without Multiplex each function requires their own wires, switches, sensors and relays.



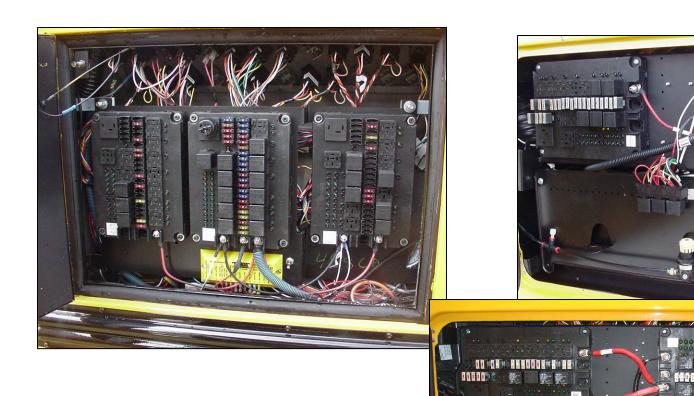


The more complex the functions, the more wires and relays necessary for them to operate.









# This is WITHOUT Multiplex



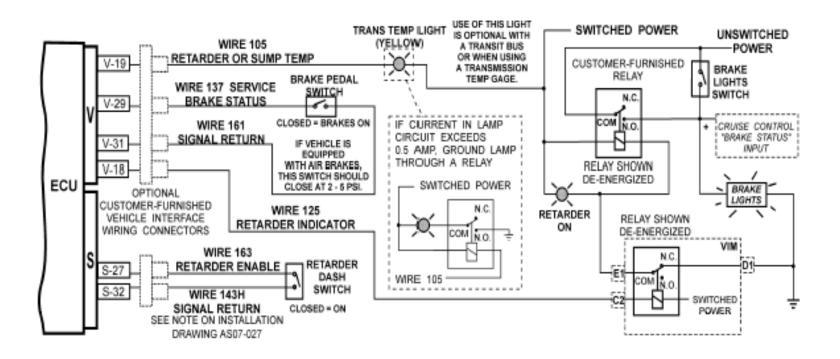


Circuit Boards, Diodes, Resistors, Relays, Fuses & lots of Exposed Connections

Lots of luck if you lost the sheet with explains which diode means what!



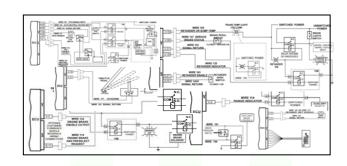
# Integrating all theses components in vehicles means lots of Hardware, Wires, Switches, Sensors & Relays.



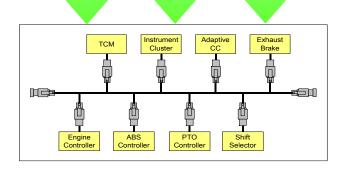


# Wouldn't it be Great if we could:

- Reduce the amount of wiring.
- Eliminate redundant sensors.
- Simplify vehicle manufacturing. (COST)
- Reduce the failures in a system
   & simplify troubleshooting.
- Add new functions with little change.



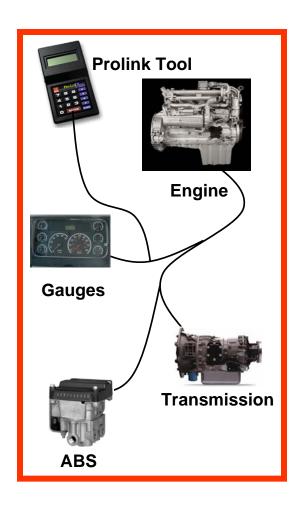
# Multiplex can help with <u>all</u> of these!





#### **SAE J1708 / J1587**

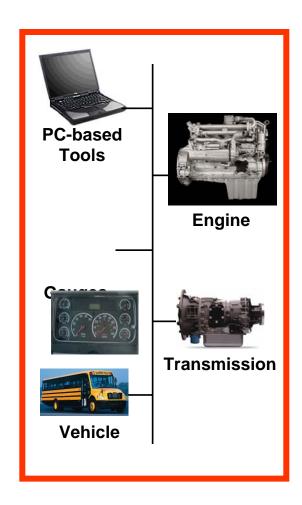
- First came into use around 1988.
- J1708 is the hardware specification; it defines the physical datalink -- microchips, wires, etc.
- J1587 is the communication protocol; defines messages and parameters.
- 'Point-to-point' wiring; no significant restrictions.
- Two major drawbacks:
  - Destructive communication
  - Slow -- 9600 baud rate
- J1587 is still used today to...
  - Communicate information ("eng speed is...")
  - Calibrate and troubleshoot (service tools)





#### **SAE J1939**

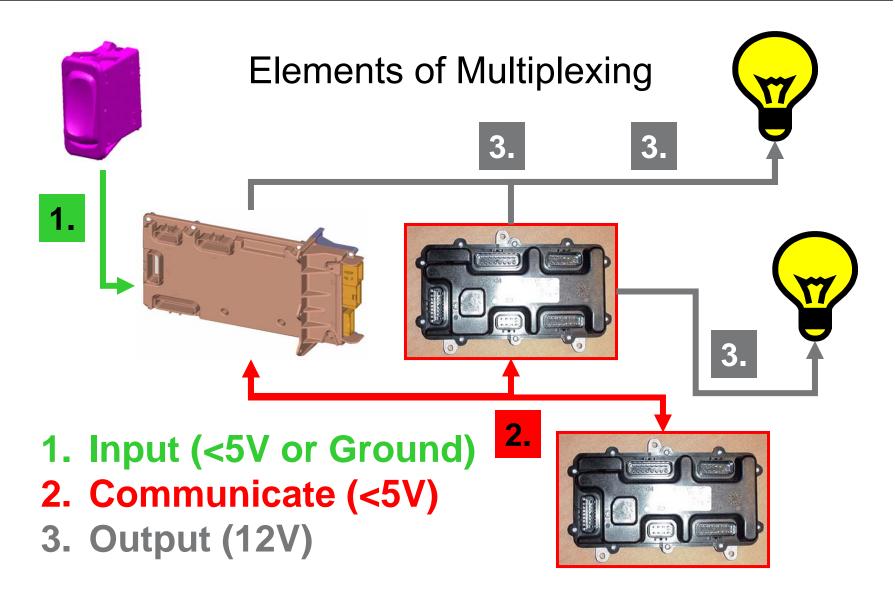
- Established by SAE in 1994.
- J1939 is a series of documents that define everything about the protocol; hardware, messaging and overall datalink structure.
- Key benefits:
  - ✓ Over 25x faster than J1587 (250Kb vs. 9.6Kb)
  - ✓ Message arbitration (NO destructive collisions)
  - ✓ Intelligent error detection by the hardware.
- Because of the higher speed, a linear network is used; there are more <u>wiring requirements</u> than J1708.



## **Elements of Multiplexing**

- 1. Collecting data / information (Inputs) concerning driver / vehicle requests
- 2. Communicating requests for action among system components
- 3. Control devices responding to requests with power to do work (Outputs)

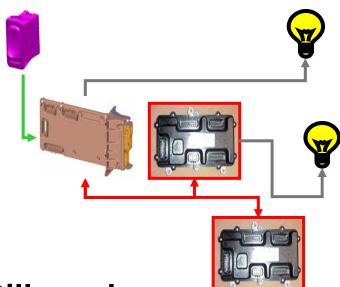






**Parameters**, used by Multiplex, set the options used by the system. This "programming" also allows for the elimination of other option controllers:

- DRL module
- Weldon flasher
- Light monitor
- Child reminder
- Signal stat



Strobe Power Pac is still used



### **Controlling the Output – FET's**

The Modules contains **FET**s (Field Effect Transistors).

FET is the switch / relay for the circuit. They connect the chassis power to the output, typically located in grounded side of circuit.

FETs are current load specific. Too much load will result in disconnecting / opening the circuit.

Larger loads are switched by Relays controlled by FETs.



### Monitoring Driver Requests

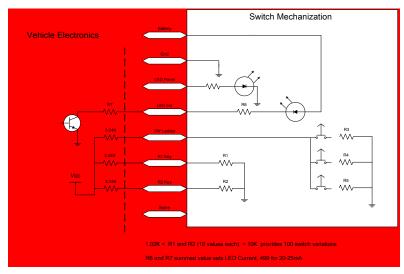




### **Smart Switches**

- Unique resistance ID
- Will operate in any position that is hard-wired to its monitoring module (Driver Panel or Dash)
- Operates like a sensor-changes in reference voltage

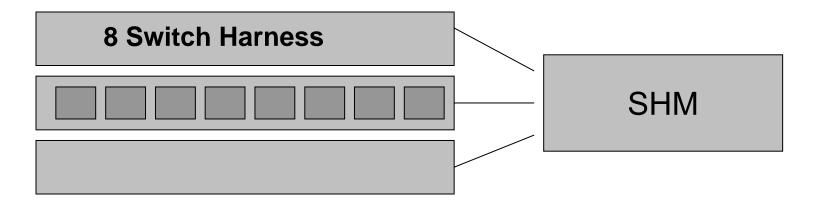






## Monitoring

Each switch **MUST** be found 8 times every second



- Switch placement does not dictate circuit operation
- Not carrying consumer load



- Driver Panel harnesses (3) are same part number
- 24 Switches to the SHM
- 5 Switches to the BHM (Dash)





Panel Blank





Panel must be removed to change switches



### The J1939 Backbone (Stubs and Nodes) Stubs must be spaced at least 10 cm apart. **Termination** A STUB tees off the backbone Resistors to the node. The total stub (120 ohms) All unused must be $\leq$ 1 meter. stubs must be covered with caps. A **NODE** is the J1939 device **Engine** attached at the end of a stub. **Controller**



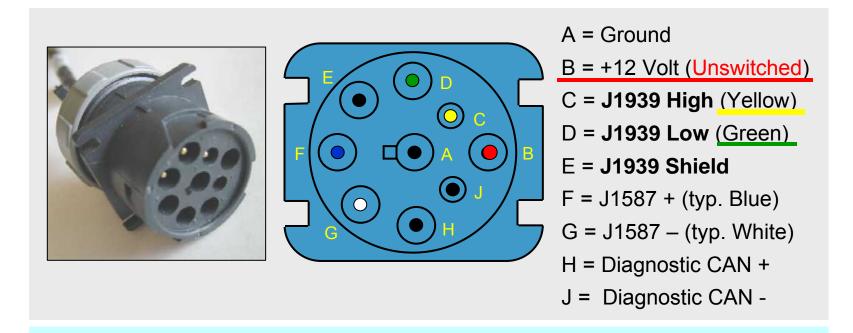
- J1939 harness connecting all Modules
- Does not power a consumer / load

Yellow and Green wires





#### J1939-13 Service Connector



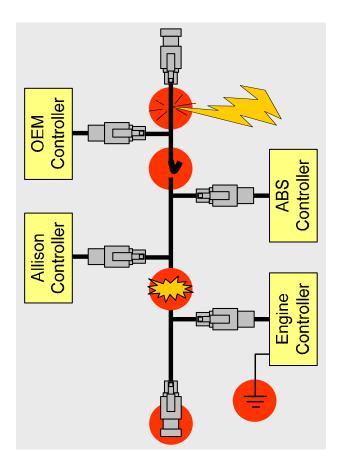


12 volt pin is an **UNSWITCHED** supply. Some component controllers require cycling of the ignition switch during the reflash or reprogramming process. If service tool power is lost during a key switch cycle, the controller being programmed may 'lock up'!

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#### **Wiring-Related Failures**



#### Potential situations:

- OPEN CIRCUITS Green or Yellow wires or both, in the backbone or in a stub
- SHORT CIRCUITS Green or Yellow wires to battery, ground, or each other
- INDUCTED NOISE
- GROUND SHIFTS between controllers
- TERMINATION RESISTORS missing or incorrectly positioned

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#### What Can a Multi-Meter Do?

#### **OHMMETERS** have several uses:

- $\checkmark$  TERMINATION RESISTANCE With all controllers powered off, it will read ~ 60Ω across Green & Yellow wires of the backbone if two 120Ω resistors are present. (pins C & D on the diagnostic connector)
- ✓ How do we power off all controllers??
- $\checkmark$  Okay to test with controllers connected to the backbone; their impedance is *much* higher than 60Ω; reading not affected.
- ✓ CONTINUITY TESTS can be used to detect and track down open- or short-circuits in the backbone or stubs.



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#### What Can a Multi-Meter Do?

#### **VOLTMETERS** can show datalink activity, but...

- Can't tell if the activity is happening *correctly*. Datalink voltages change *extremely* fast, causing readings to float.
- It takes a more advanced service tool to interrogate the datalink it takes a computer to talk to a computer.
- ➤ However......at the Diagnostic Connector
  - ➤ Pin C to Ground ~ 2.5 to 3.5 volts
  - Fin D to Ground ~ 1.5 to 2.5 volts
  - At least you can verify that there are no shorts!





#### **Parameter Problems**



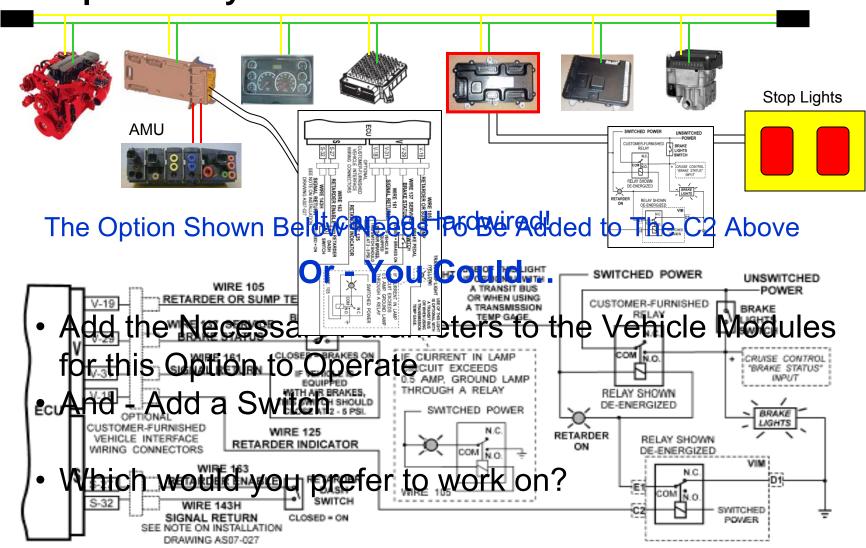
- Instances where parameters problems arise:
  - \* At Freightliner (building) or Thomas Buses (modifying).
  - At the Dealer (components replaced or updated).
- If a function worked **before something was updated**, either a customer-programmable value has been changed, a new one added, or something in the new software functions differently.

#### Some Other Parameter Issues

- Function not set up for J1939
- 'Transmission Type', engine governor
- J1939 not activated



### **Multiplex - Why?**



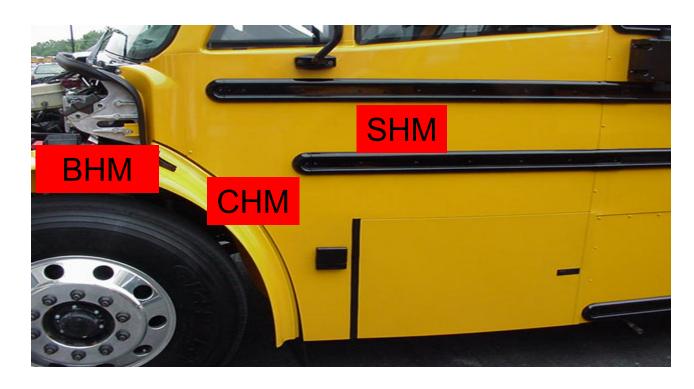
Center for Education Thomas Built Buses 91



# Electrical 3

**Primary Components** 



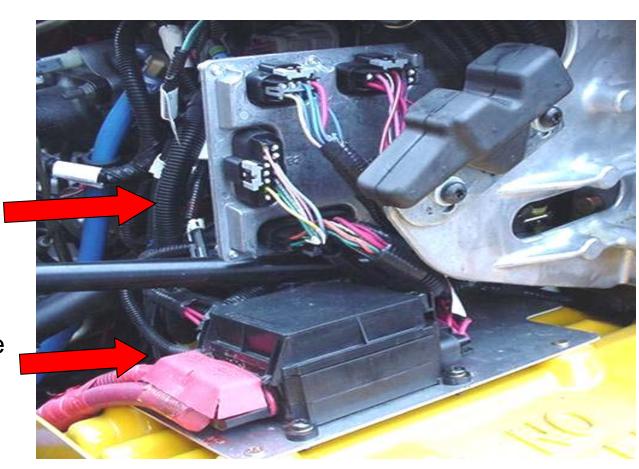


- Three primary modules are required on all C2's
- Additional modules are required as necessary

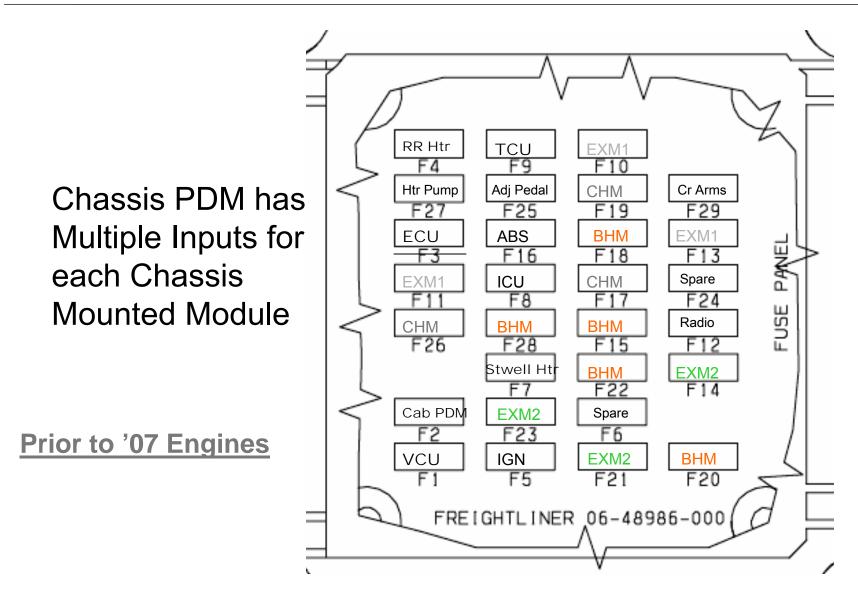


Bulkhead Module **BHM** 

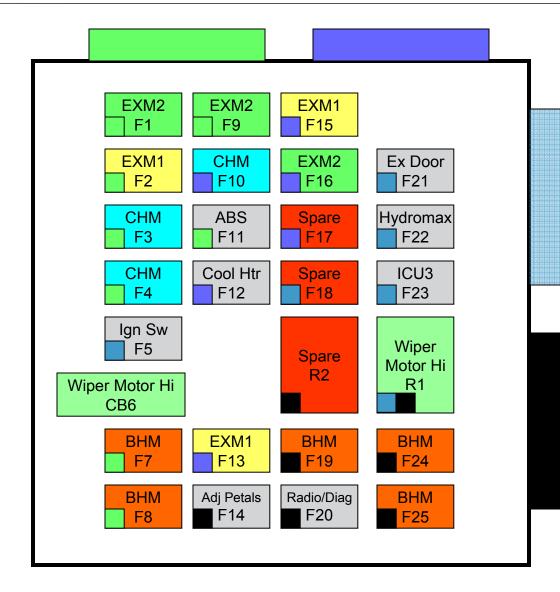
Power Dist. Module "Chassis" **PDM** 











#### '07 Chassis PDM

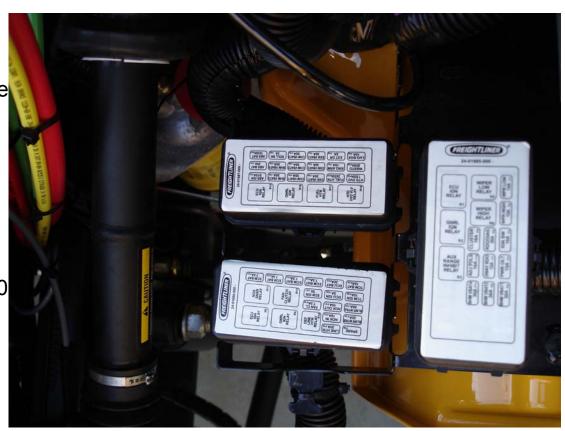


G06-63504 A06-63911



### 2010 Fender PDM change

- •Now use FRC Fuse Relay Centers
- •IP-67 rated which means they are dust proof and water proof to 3 feet
- •Can be grouped for ease of troubleshooting
- ·Standard tools used to work on
- Same product as on Type D 2010

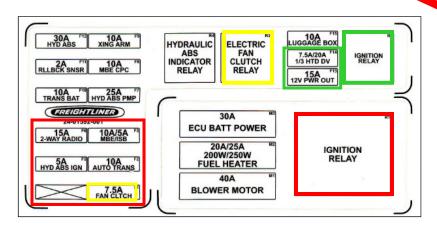


**G0673427** Drawing





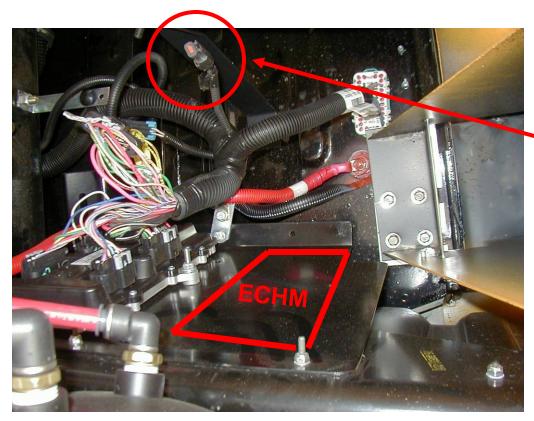
Power Dist. Module "Engine" **PDM** 





(24-01592-001)



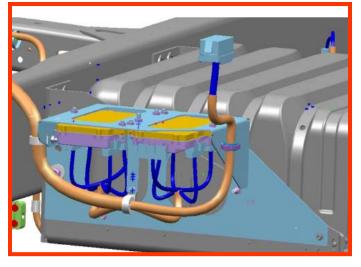


Chassis Module **CHM**Expansion Module **ECHM** 



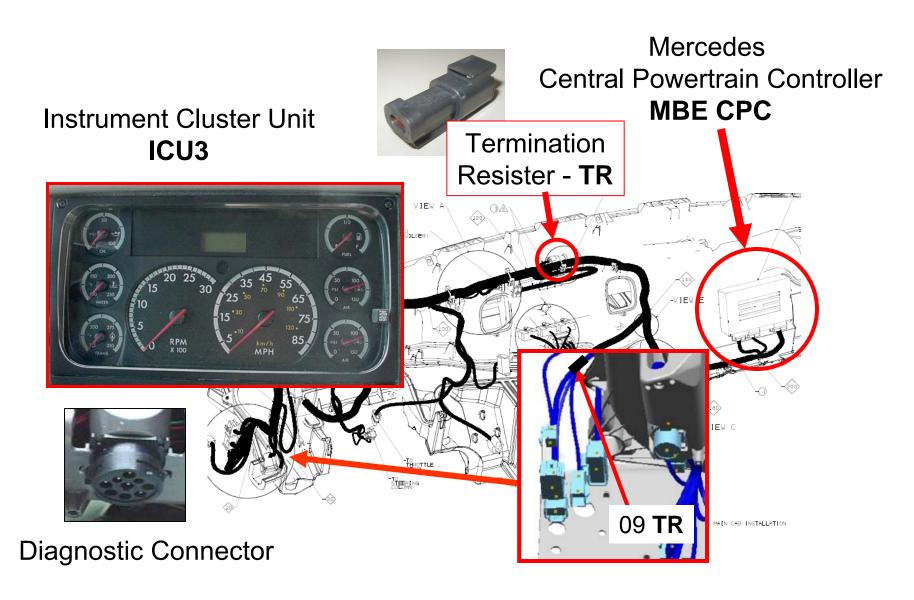


**Termination Resistor** 



99

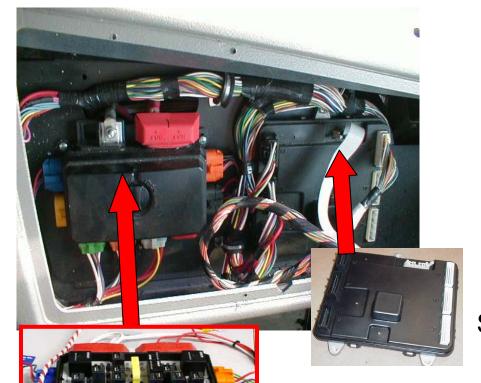




D06-65779

Center for Education Thomas Built Buses 100





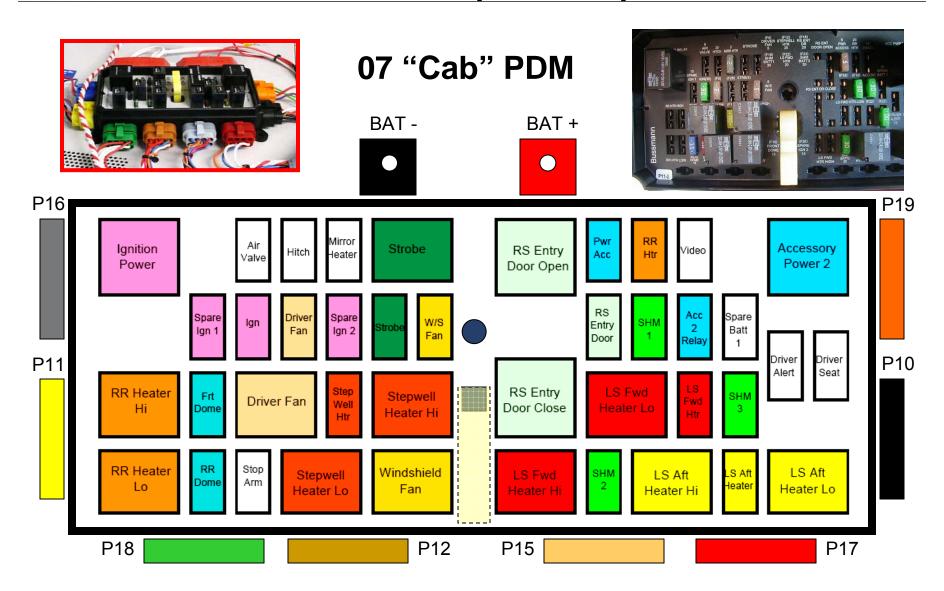


"Smart Switches"

Switch Hub Module - SHM

Cab Power Distribution Module "Cab" PDM



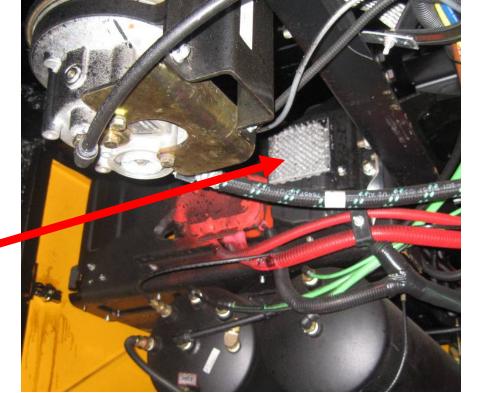


Center for Education Thomas Built Buses 102





Mega Fuse Junction Block

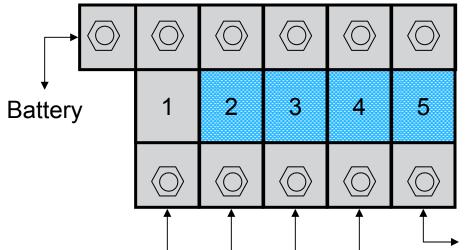


Transmission Control Module **TCM** 

Center for Education Thomas Built Buses 103



### **Mega Fuse Junction Block**





➤ Engine PDM - 200 Amp

→ Chassis PDM Pos 2 - 125 Amp

→ Chassis PDM Pos 1 - 125 Amp

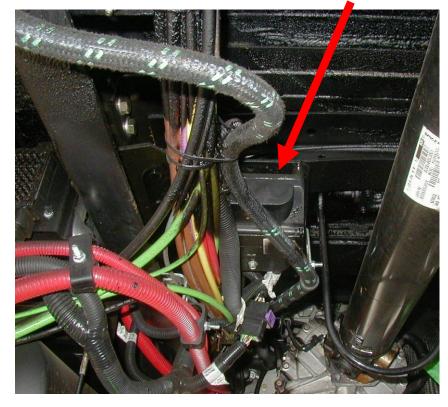
Toeboard Positive Stud - 150 Amp "Cab" PDM

**Spare Location** 



### **ABS Module**





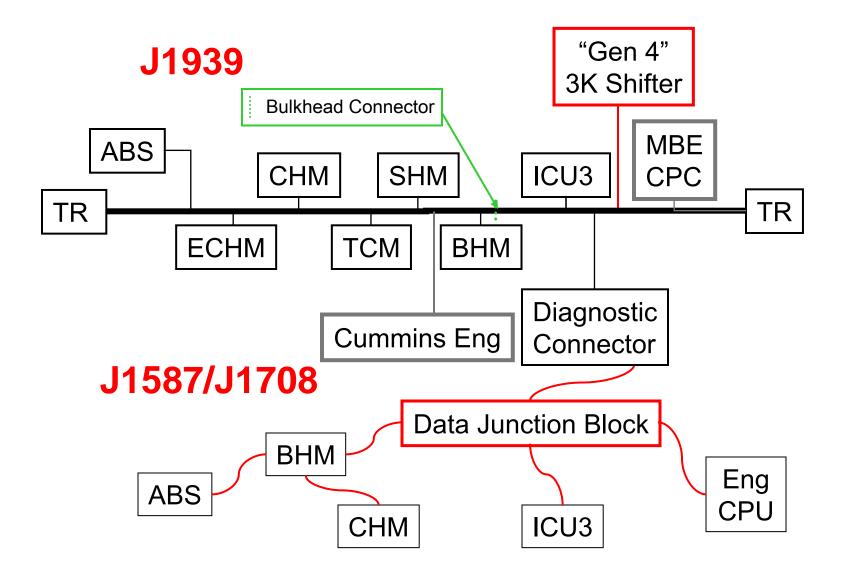


Air Management Unit - AMU



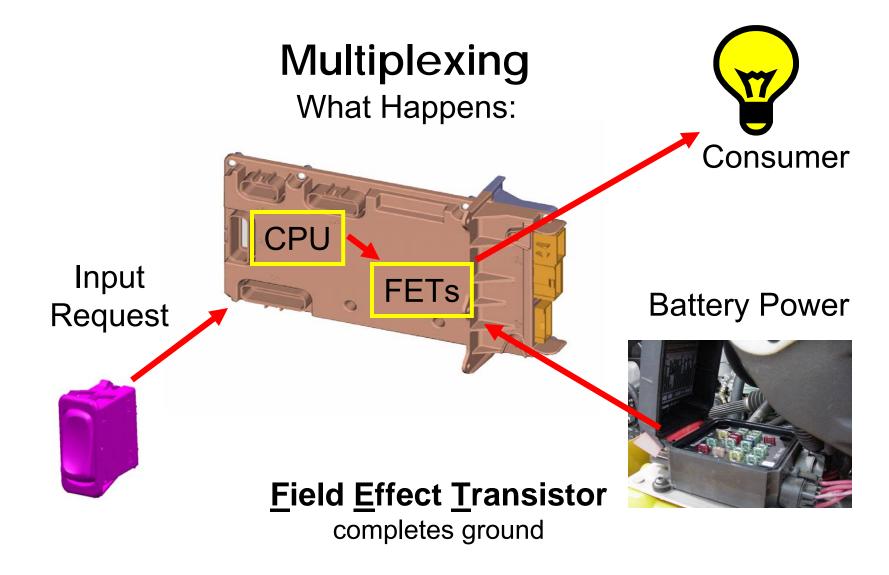






Center for Education Thomas Built Buses 106







## Electrical 3

# Using the ICU Dash Diagnostics



- 1. Set Park Brake
- 2. Turn Key to "ON"
- 3. LED Screen will Show MID #s of Active Fault Codes If Present
- 4. Push & Release Button to See "diag x" (x = # faults)
- 5. Push & Hold Button to See "Fault 1"
- 6. "P & R" Button for MID,PID/SID & FMI





(Repeat Steps 5 & 6 for Add. Codes)



- This Example Code was: 128 110 03
  - MID 128 Engine
  - PID 110 Engine Coolant Temperature
  - FMI 03 Sensor Voltage Above Normal
- The Engine Diagnostic Manual Defines this as:
  - Engine Coolant Temp Sensor Open Circuit (or)
  - The Sensor is Un-Plugged or Circuit Broken



## What are these numbers? 128 110 03

**MID** Which System is Having Problems

128 Engine System (Cat, Cummins, Mercedes)

PID/SID Which Part/Area Has the Problem

**110** Engine Coolant Temperature

**FMI** Identifies the Component's Problem

03 Sensor Voltage Above Normal

(SAE J1587)

**Fault Codes** 



#### **Stop Engine / Check Engine Lights**





Amber Warning Lamp

Red Stop Lamp

Fault Lamps will illuminate when the engine is running or while driving when an Active fault is detected in the engine's electronic system.





- **Amber Warning Lamp (On)**
- Most Sensor Faults
- **Engine** is Operational
- Continue to Use as Necessary

#### With a Derate in Horsepower

- Low Oil Pressure
- Coolant Temperature High
- Various EGR Codes







- · Red Stop Lamp (On) & Derate
- Very High Coolant Temperature
- Very Low Oil Pressure
- Low Coolant Level



# Electrical 3

**Adding/Changing Options** 



# **Body-Electrical-Adding Options**

First Questions: Is this option offered by TBB?

## If No:

- 1. Is this to be installed in the inside or outside?
- 2. Does the option work on direct battery power or switched power?
- 3. How many AMPs are required?

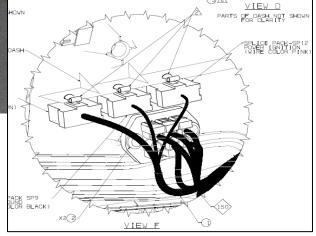


#### Dash Mounted 10 AMP Consumer



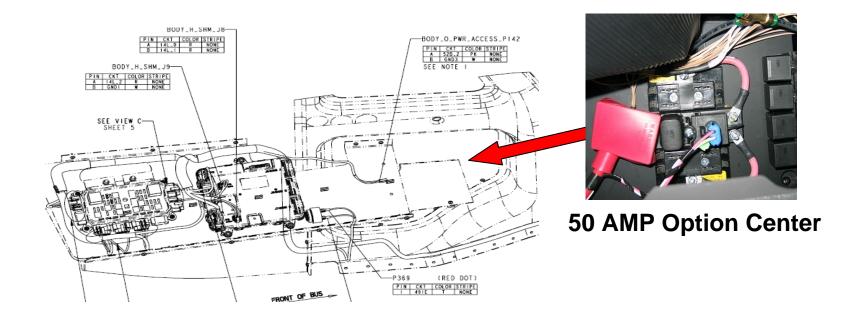
Prior to '07

- Switched Power
- Ground
- Illumination



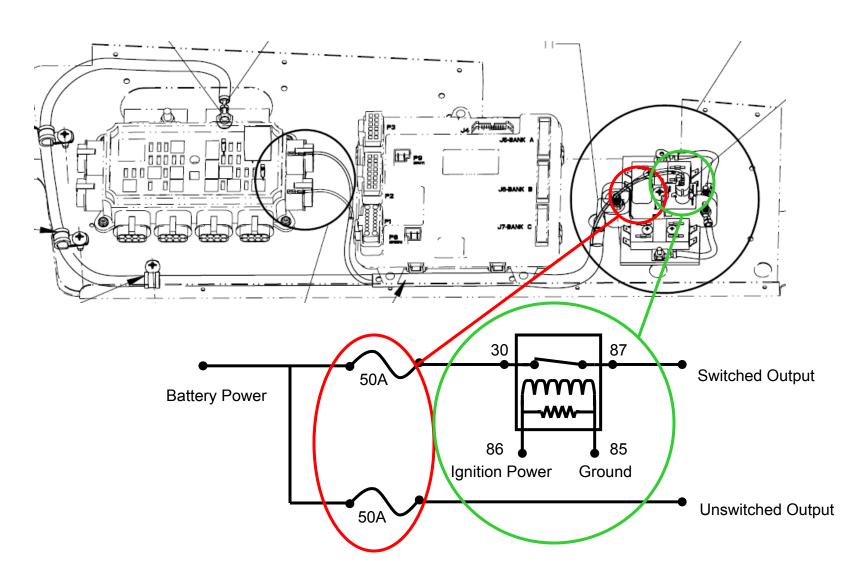
A06-47579 D06-49099





#### **Under Switches at Driver's Left**





122132 122641



- Do Not Connect to Wires Randomly
- Over-current demand will result in immediate circuit shutdown
- Always Add Fuses to Protect Your Option

# Before you Add Accessories!

This C2 is equipped with an accessory power supply module under the driver's left switch panel.



Fuses must be installed in the blocks before the lugs are energized. The upper 4 are ignition activated. The lower four are always activated.

**Customer Notice** 



# **Body-Electrical-Adding Options**

Could have ordered this option TBB factory installed?

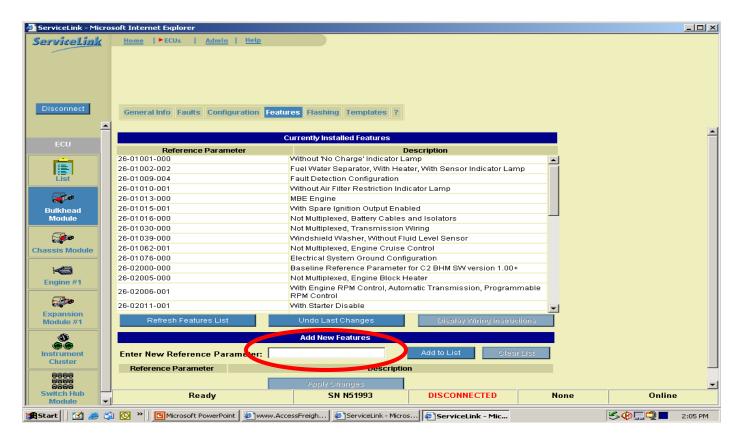
If YES

#### **Process:**

- 1. Contact your local Thomas dealer
- 2. We will then:
  - 1. Obtain the option number which describes what it contains and how it behaves
  - 2. Obtain option installation and schematic drawings
  - 3. Install all required parts
  - 4. Use ServiceLink to add/change feature

114530 Child Reminder 123101



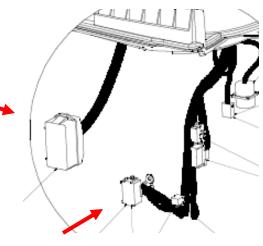


- Service Link is used to change option behavior
- Dealer must contact TBB for feature number





Bulkhead Connector



**Backbone Wires** 

P421 Connector



P152 connector (viewed from engine side)

**Body Interface Connectors** 

D06-49938,9



# Chassis 4



# **Chassis - Cross Members**

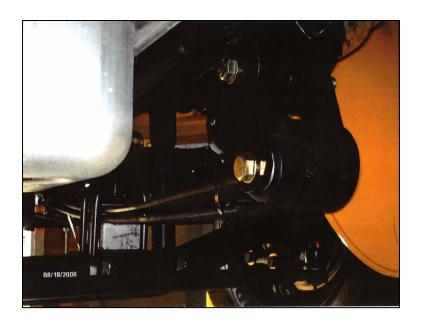


- 7 ½" x 33 ½"
- Stamped & fabricated
- Powder coated finish



#### Suspension - "Comfort Trak"

- Std equipment with 7k suspension w/ 8k Front Axle
- 2 leaf taper leaf design with rear shackles provides lower spring rates
- Rubber bushings in spring eyes
- · Improved ride characteristics
- Rear Axle available in 19k, 21k & 23k ratings
- 52" flat leaf design with radius leaf
- 2 stage spring that takes advantage of soft spring rate when bus is unloaded
- · Spring rate increases as suspension is loaded





# **Chassis – Fuel Tank**



- Between The Rails Fuel Tank
- 35, 60 & 100 gallon



# **Chassis – Battery Box**



- Pull out access
- Chassis mounted

SBT 54-10 Battery Box Slides Replacement



#### **VRLA Batteries**

# Valve-Regulated Lead-Acid "Gel" Batteries

- 100% Maintenance Free
- Sealed Spill Proof/Leak Proof
- Faster Recharging
- Longer Life
- Fliminates:
  - Spills
  - Gassing
  - Terminal Corrosion
  - Checking Electrolyte Levels
- Std on all orders 10/8/08
- Requires a Regulated Charger
  - Regulated 14.4 to 14.6 DCV





SBU 54-28

SBU 54-228



# **Chassis – Air Dryer**





Prior to 2007

2007 Behind Battery Box



#### **Chassis – Air Tanks**



- Previously mounted beneath battery box
- Moved to between the frame rails Q2 '09



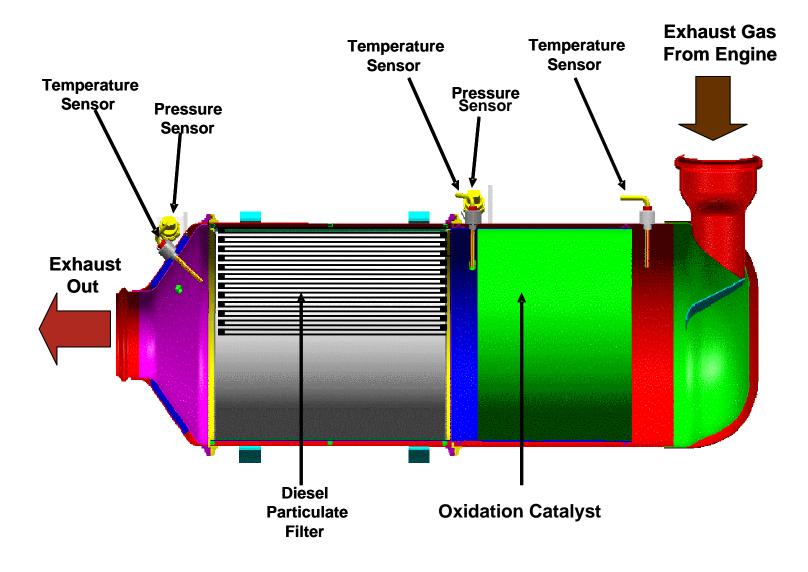
#### **MBE**

	<u>HP</u>		<b>Torque</b>		<b>Transmission</b>
•	190		520 @ 1200	2500PTS	
•	210		520 @ 1200	2500PTS	
•	210 HT	620 @ 1200	2500PTS		
•	230		620 @ 1200	2500PTS	
•	250		660 @ 1200	3000PTS	

#### **Cummins**

<u>HP</u>	<u>Torque</u>	<u>Transmission</u>
· 200	520 @ 1600 2500F	PTS
· 220	560 @ 1600 2500F	PTS
· 240	620 @ 1600 2500F	PTS
· 260	620 @ 1600 2500F	PTS





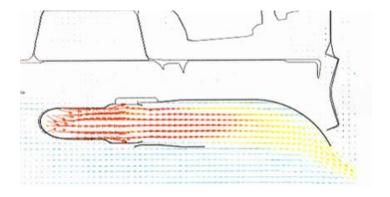


- Lowers exhaust regeneration temperature
- Located street side under bumper





04-24971-000





CHECK ENGINE	Amber Warning Lamp (AWL)	Indicates a fault with the engine controls.	Truck can be driven to end of shift. Call for service.
STOP ENGINE	Red Stop Lamp (RSL)	Indicates a major engine fault that may result in engine damage. Engine derate and / or shutdown sequence will be initiated.	Move the truck to the nearest safe location and shutdown the engine. Call for service
	DPF Regeneration Lamp	Solid yellow indicates a manual regeneration is required.  Blinking yellow and derate or shutdown are possible if back pressure exceeds limits.  Blinking yellow during high idle regeneration	Truck may be driven to end of shift. Call for service. Blinking light indicates attention required now.
	Hot Exhaust Temperature Lamp (HET)	Lamp may be red or yellow. Indicates exhaust temperature is above a preset limit. Illuminates during regeneration process if speed below 30 mph and during high idle regeneration	Truck may be driven. If lamp remains illuminated for an extended period – longer than 40 minutes call for service.
₩Ţ.	Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL)	Yellow lamp Indicates a failure of an Emission Control device. May illuminate at the same time as the Amber Warning Lamp	Truck may be driven to end of the shift. Call for service.

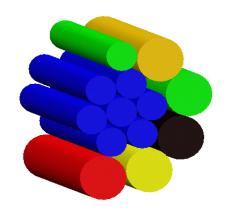




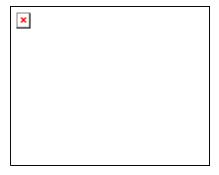
- Mounted on cross member just rear of transmission
- EPA 2010 units will not have an AMU



#### **Typical Air Bundle In Rail**



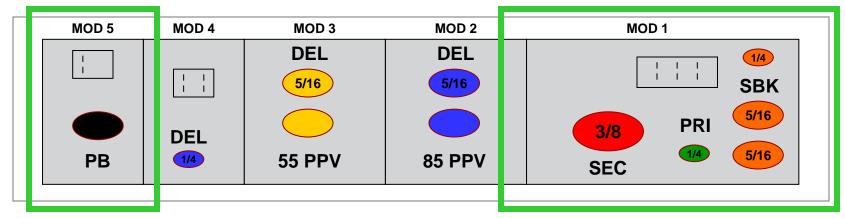
without AMU



with AMU

Center for Education





#### **MODULE 1**

The 1/4 Green air line is the Primary Low Air Signal

The 1/4 Orange air line is the Service brake signal for on/off switch

The 5/16 Orange positions are not used

The 3/8 Secondary Air port is the Supply Air to the AMU for all the modules.

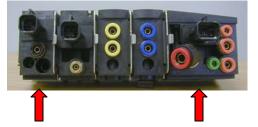
This Module contains both Low Pressure Switches and Brake Switch. (Air Horn also)

This Module is the END CAP and can only be in this position. (Right viewed from Front of Vehicle.)

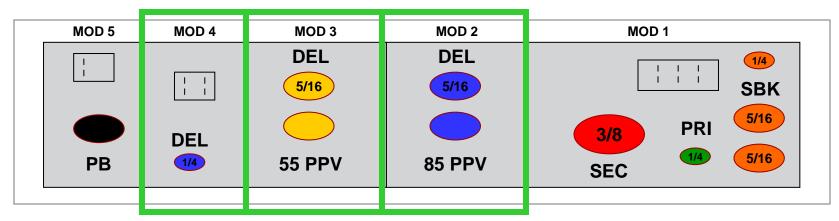
#### **MODULE 5**

This Module contains the Park Brake Switch.

This Module is the END CAP and can only be in this position. (Left viewed from Front of Vehicle.)







#### **MODULE 2**

This Module is the 85 PSI Pressure Protection Valve.

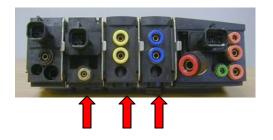
#### ORDER IS CRITICAL!!

The 5/16 air line is the Supply to the Vehicle Suspension and Accessory Tank.

#### **MODULE 3**

This Module is the 55 PSI Pressure Protection Valve. (Optional)

The 5/16 air line is the Supply to the Vehicle Accessory Tank.



#### **MODULE 4**

This Module is an Air Control Solenoid controlling the Air Applied Options on the Vehicle.

There will be as many Solenoids as required by the Accessories used on the Vehicle.



# Air Management Unit



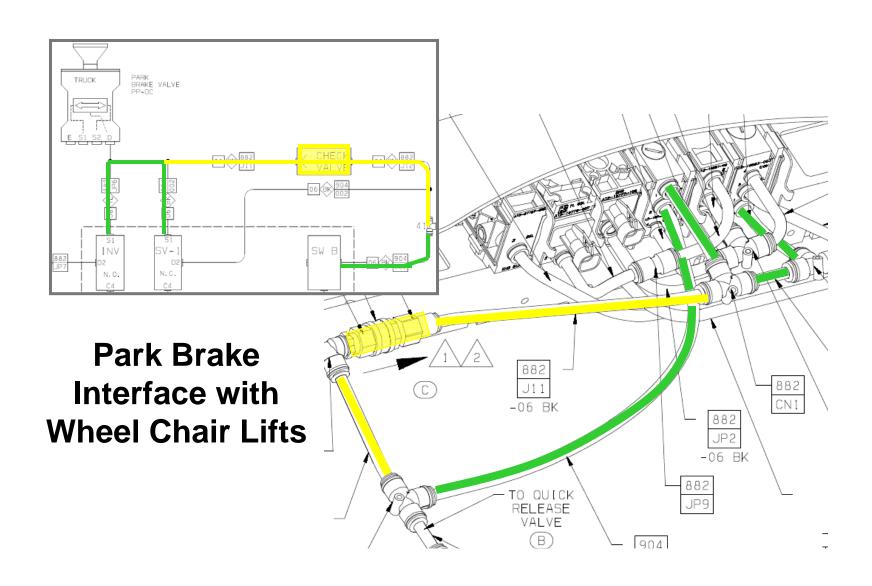
AMU part numbers listed in Service Pro



# **Fan Clutch Solenoid**







D12-21296 D12-21905 D12-21906



#### **AMU INFORMATION**

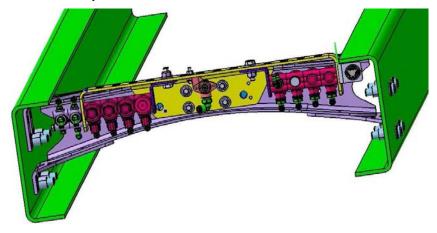
- For diagnostic testing please refer to section 42.19, 300 in the workshop manual
- Follow the instructions for what components you are testing.
- Remember if a audible air leak is heard from the AMU you must drain all the air in the primary and secondary air tanks before any work is performed.
- If you are removing components or air lines caution must be exercised, to replace the items in the same order & locations they were removed.



# **AVAA System for 2010 Accessory Air Valve Assembly**

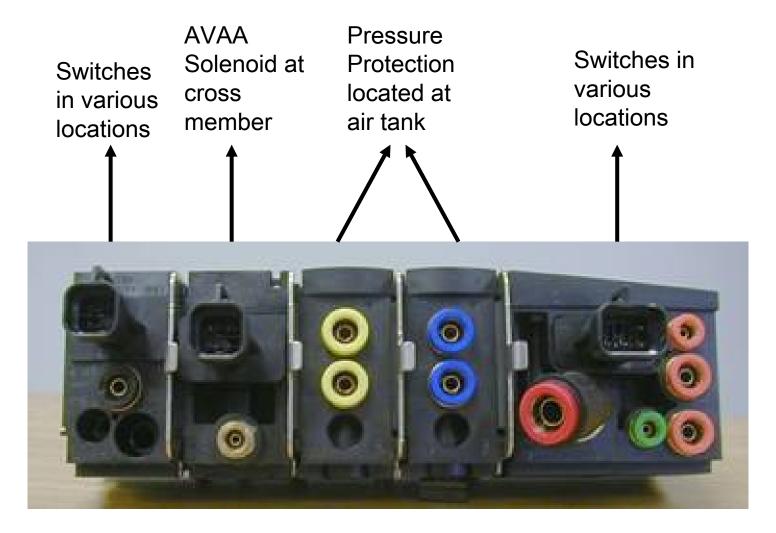


- •The solenoids <u>if needed</u> will be mounted in the old AMU location on the cross member
- •These solenoids will be for air operated options only
- •There will be many buses that do not contain any of these solenoids
- •The pressure switches will be located in various places around the bus



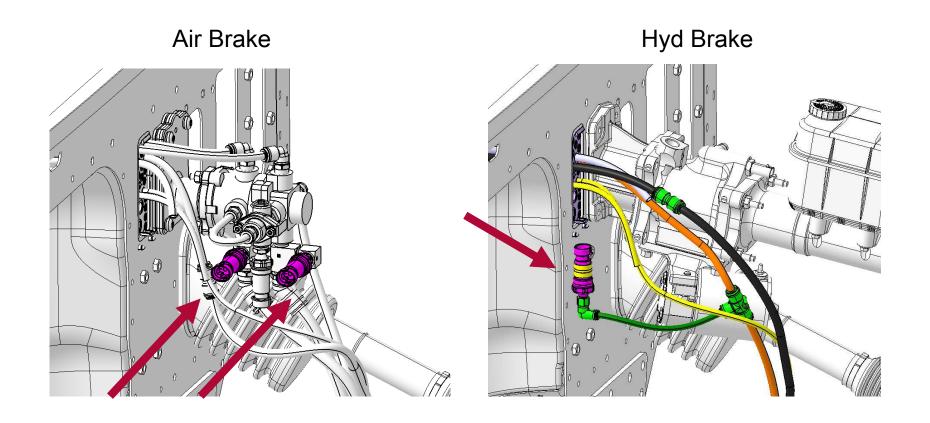


# AAVA, What changes and where does it go?





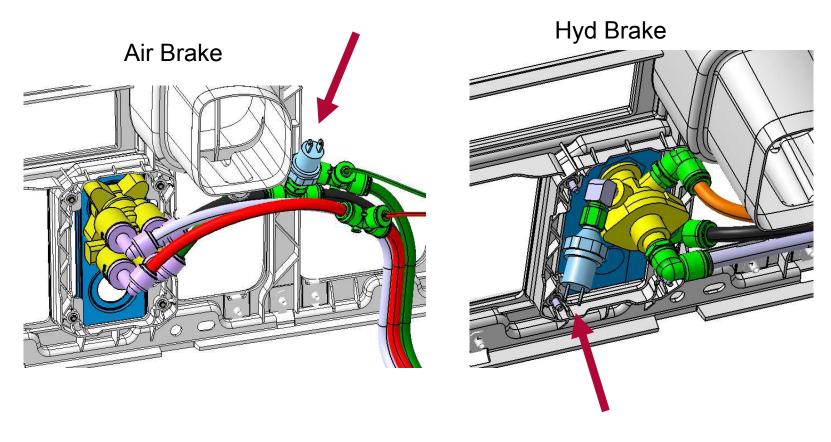
### Low Air Pressure switch locations



D1224185 install and G0676709 drawing



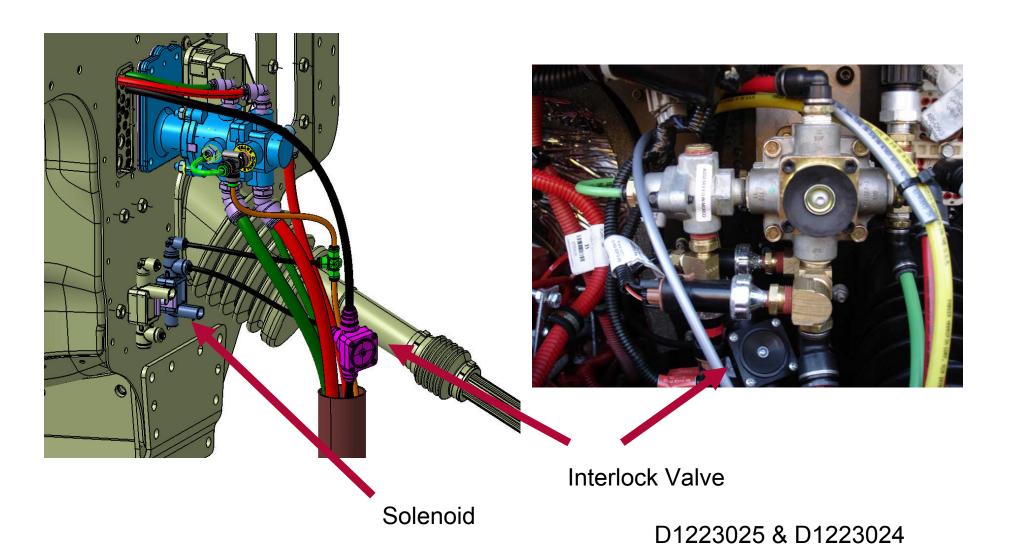
# Park Brake pressure switch locations



D1224161 drawing



### Park Brake Interlock - Air Brake



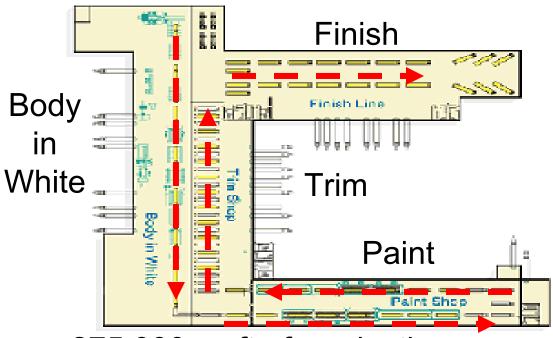


# Body 5



#### **Body - Plant**

#### **Saf-T-Liner C2 Manufacturing Plant**

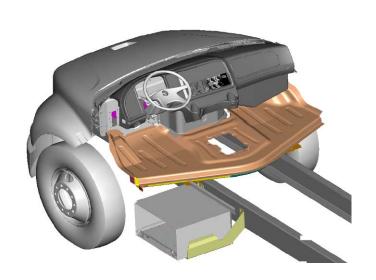


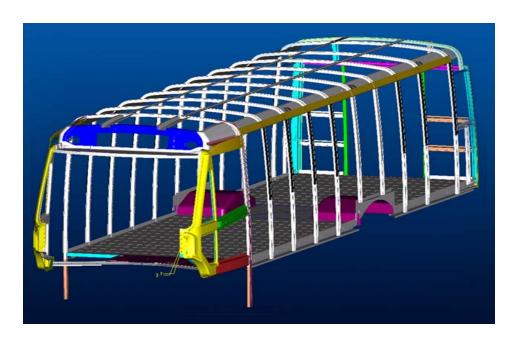


- 275,000 sq ft of production space
- Just in Time assembly process
- Robotic equipment
- Electronically controlled conveyer system









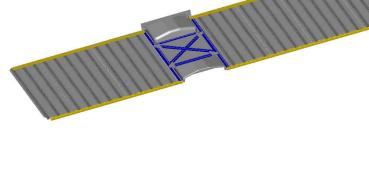
B2 chassis by FCCC w/ Thomas Saf-T-Net Construction

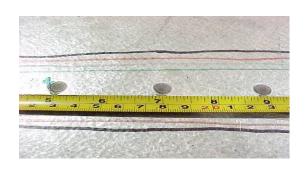
Body design of structural elements and fastening methods that act in concert to carry body and chassis loads while reducing material stress and strain.



#### **Body - Floor**

- Made from three separate sections
- 14 gauge Galvalume steel
- ± 1/32 inch front to rear





- Robotically 3/8" welds every 2"
- Sections are lap joints

- One piece stamped wheel well
- 16 gauge spot welded steel
- Low profile





## **Body - Floor**







- Z-channel cross members are 11 gauge, Galvanneal 10" centers and extend the complete width of floor
- Fir plywood flooring is nailed to assembled floor



#### **Body - Rafter**

- Cold bending
- Top hat design 14 gauge Galvanneal steel
- Hydraulic punched holes for consistent assembly





- Pre bent to accept internal crash rails
- Pillasters attached with SPRs
- Pre drilled for headlining and wiring



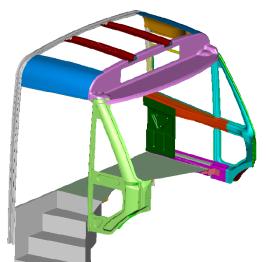
### **Body – Rafter Installation**



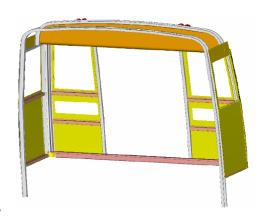
- Fixtures hold rafters square & leveled to floor
- Rafters extend below floor level
- Manually welded in place

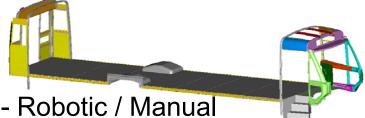


#### **Body - End Caps**



- Welded boxed steel elements
- Welded 14 gauge boxed Galvanneel steel
- Includes first & last rafter
- Design allows for wiring paths





- Welding Robotic / Manual
- Adhesive application
- Fasteners: SPR, Huck bolts, steel screws, rivets





## **Body - Roof**



- Urethane applied to rails
- Installed complete w/
  - External header-drip rail
  - Internal header





#### **Body - Fasteners**

#### **SPR = Self Piercing Rivets**





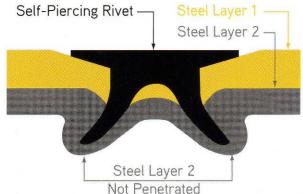
Not available for field repairs







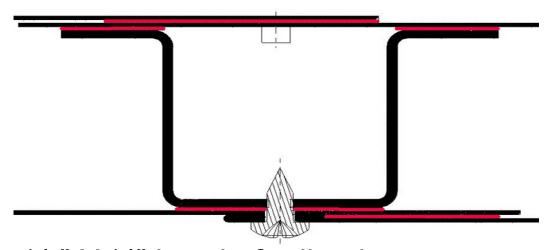






#### **Body - Adhesive**

- Using adhesives to reduce the number of mechanical fasteners while increasing joint strength
- 65% reduction in number of mechanical fasteners



- Apply a ½ " X ½" bead of adhesive compressed it forming a 2" by .030mm layer
- 10:1 ratio



## **Body - Adhesive**

### **Tension Strength Comparison**



• C2 design is 1.9 times stronger



#### **Body - Adhesive**

Product Kits	Surface Prep	Working Time	Fixture Time	Includes:
<b>Loctite™</b> #100428	Unpainted	30 min	30 min	1 Cartridge 1 Mixing Nozzle
Plexus™ #MA1130GB	Unpainted, <u>Primed,</u> <u>De-glossed</u>	30 min (At 7	<u>60</u> min ( <b>0 °F)</b>	2 Cartridges 6 Mixing Nozzles

As the ambient temperature increases, working and fixture time decrease

Methacrylate - 6 month shelf life

Pneumatic applicator gun PGMix490AirHP



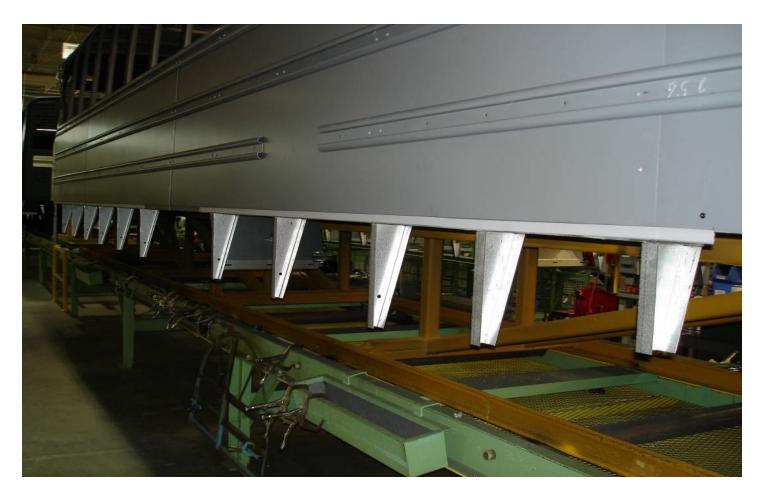
### **Body – Side Assembly**



- Each exterior side is pre assembled
- Side sheets & rails SPRs and adhesive



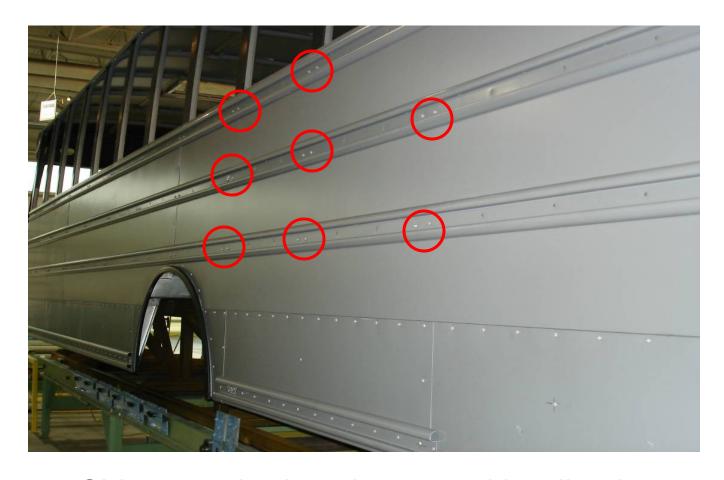
## **Body – Side Skirt**



Welded skirt flanges



### **Body - Sides**



Sides attached to skeleton with adhesive & steel screws to the rafters

Just how strong is this construction??



#### **Body Panel & Glass Removal**



www.autotronheater.com



#### **Body Panel & Glass Removal**



www.theinductor.com

Video



## **Body - Paint**

## **Body-in White Completed – Ready for Paint**





## **Body - Paint**



Entire body is robotically painted



#### **Body - Interior**

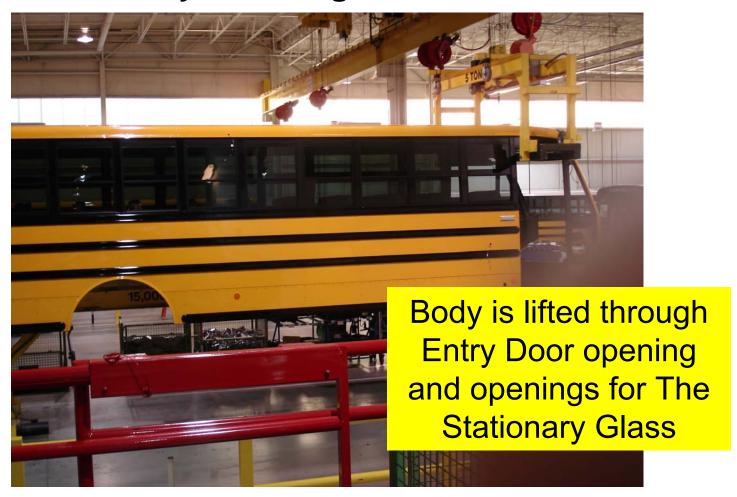


- Body moves sidewise to each station
- Wiring, insulation, interior sheets, head lining, hatch, window, seat rail, floor cover, heaters, seats



### **Body - Mounting**

#### **Body Mounting to Chassis**





### **Body - Exterior**

#### **Stationary Glass Installation**



Robot applies urethane to glass and transports it to line



## **Body - Exterior**



- Moving floor belt
- Stationary glass, exterior lights, mirrors, arm, entrance door



# **Battery Box for 2010**

- New and improved battery box
- Engineered for more rigidity
- Dual steel hinges with stainless steel pins
- Wrap around design for cleaner fit
- Matches height of the side skirt
- •Went into production with EPA2010 models and Mercedes transition units







#### **Doors – Side & Rear Exit**

 Side Doors can be 30, 40 or 50 inches wide

- Lift equipped
- Hinged on forward side
- Glass is bonded
- Standard door prop







- Rear Door is 38.31 wide with bonded glass
- Two hinges with five 1/4 fasteners
- Fasteners thread into blind inserts
- Do not over torque



#### **AG2 – Entrance Door**

- · Welded aluminum frame
- Black powder coated
- 4 piece bonded glass
- Redesigned actuators
- Improved Vandalocks and releases





#### **AG2 – Entrance Door**

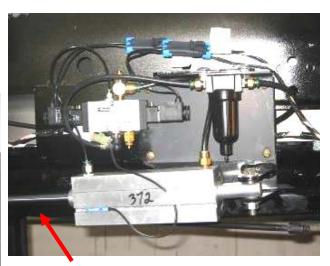




2<sup>nd</sup> – Dump air. Closed, adjust until doors close against step

3<sup>rd</sup> – Verify opening > 24"





Rod has 5.5" Full Travel **Bottoms in Both Positions** 



## **Drivers Storage Area**



**Standard Left Side** 





Optional Center Mt P/N 136942



# Body - Glass 5



#### Windows & Glass - Bonded











#### Glass – Stationary / Windshield

#### DO NOT REMOVE UNLESS GLASS IS LEAKING OR BROKEN Always wear gloves and safety glasses

- All flush urethane bonded
- Field repair is "hot-applied" procedure requiring a minimum of 1 hour due to heating
- Bus must remain still for 30 minutes after repair to allow for curing and adhesion

#### **Required Tooling:**

- Electric urethane saw
- Two suction cups
- Caulking gun

- Lint-free towels
- Urethane oven (2 tubes)
- Urethane scraper
- Alcohol free glass cleaner





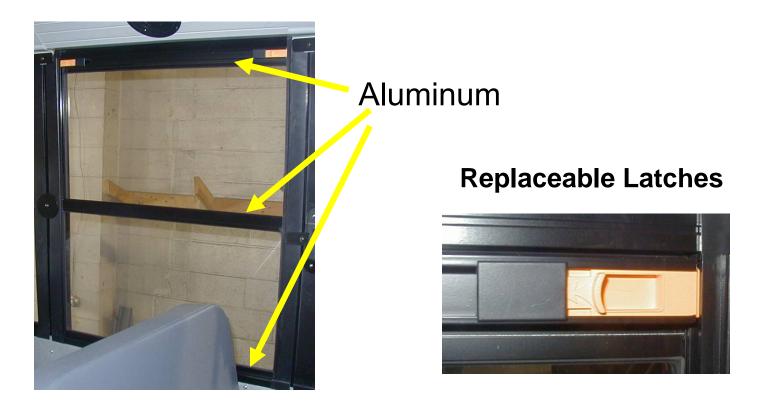
#### Glass - Stationary / Windshield

- Place two tubes of Urethane in a urethane oven at 185° F for 1 hour.
- 2. Remove frame gasket from interior perimeter of glass.
- Cover interior area to protect and isolate any broken pieces of glass. For windshield, attach suction cups.
- 4. Working from the interior, use the urethane saw leaving the bead at top for last. Take care not to damage the pinch weld.
- 5. Clean up as necessary using a scraper trim the urethane bead to 1-2 mm thick. Remove any loose bead.
- 6. Clean the replacement glass using lint-free towels wiping in one direction only. Pay close attention to ceramic coating perimeters.
- 7. Apply activator to both surfaces and let set 10 minutes.
- 8. Trim the plastic applicator tip for the urethane to the appropriate size. Windshields are  $\frac{1}{2}$  x  $\frac{1}{2}$ . All others are  $\frac{1}{4}$  x  $\frac{1}{4}$ .
- 9. Following the old bead path, apply an uniform bead of urethane to the pinch weld.
- 10. Install the replacement glass, spacing evenly in the cavity. Apply pressure and hold in place for one minute.

#### DO NOT MOVE BUS FOR 30 MINUTES



### Windows – Split Sash



- Replace entire assembly
- Upper and lower glass is bonded
- Designed to flex to curve of body



## Windows – Split Sash-Push Out





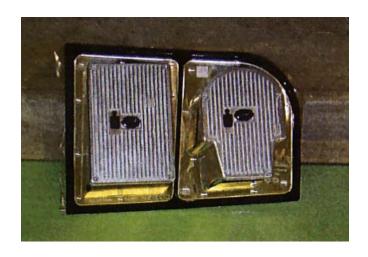
**TBB THSP 15004** 



## **Light Changes**

#### **New Generation LEDs**

- Fewer Components
- Brighter LED's
- Optional strobe or flash function
- Mfg by Weldon Technologies







Strobe / Flash **Switch Cover** 



#### **New Inner Fenders**

## Rear Axle Inner Fender





#### **Water Intrusion - BHM Area**

# Grommet added to Left Wiper Arm Hole to Keep Water from BHM



Before



**Grommet Added** 



Implementation Date - 06/16/08

Part Number 22-65420-000





# **Drivers Seat Heated Option**

- National Seat offers
- Dual zone heating for the lower back and seating area.
- Built in thermostat for controlled comfort.
- Two settings, high and low for desired level of warmth.
- Two 22" x 11" carbon fiber heating strips provide quick and even heat distribution.
- Available in type C and type D buses













- Roof Hatches Econo, ProLo, Power Vent
- Walkgates Single pole
- Stop signs Air/electric



- Available front, center and rear positions
- Single door 50" openings
- Provided by Maxon, Braun and Ricon





## Warning Lights



- LED or incandescent
- Bonded with urethane



**Mechanically Fastened Warning** 

Lamps

August 2009



### **Crossing Gate**



- Access motor from inside right side of front bumper
- Check regularly for proper operation and stowing
- Keep arm and housing free of debris



# **Engine Brakes**

- Driver Selected
- Controlled by ABS
- Economical Option
- Brake Savings Benefit



**Mercedes** 



**Cummins** 



#### Hatch



No screws through roof, fasteners on inner ring



#### Safety Hatch Installation

- 1. Remove hatch lid from frame by unscrewing only one bolt holding the plungers in and pull to opposite plunger out of hinge. Catch the springs.
- 2. Put fixture through roof opening and lay on top of bus.
- Remove backing form adhesive on the hatch assembly and place hatch through the opening. Center hatch over opening. Lightly position the hatch with the hinge facing the front of the bus. Try to avoid positioning on top of any rivets. DO NOT APPLY PRESSURE UNTIL THE HATCH IS CORRECTLY POSITIONED.
- 4. Wire up the switch.
- 5. Install the trim ring on the inside of the bus.
- 6. Install two clamps; one clamp in the front and one in the rear on center of the bus and hatch. Next install two clamps per side. Apply 15 lbs. of pressure between the roof sheet and the entire mounting surface. Maintain pressure for a minimum of 30 seconds.
- 7. Using the hatch frame as a guide drill .191-.201 size holes through the trim ring.
- 8. Remove clamps and reattach the hatch lid.
- 9. Open and close hatch. Check for proper decals and ensure seams are water tight. Verify buzzer sounds when open.



## Stop Arm



**Electric or Pneumatic** 



# C2 Right-Side Mirrors



Center for Education



# **400 Amp Battery Cutoff Switch**











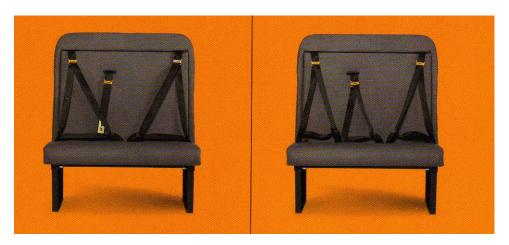
www.onspot.com

Video











## www.safeguardseat.com

Video



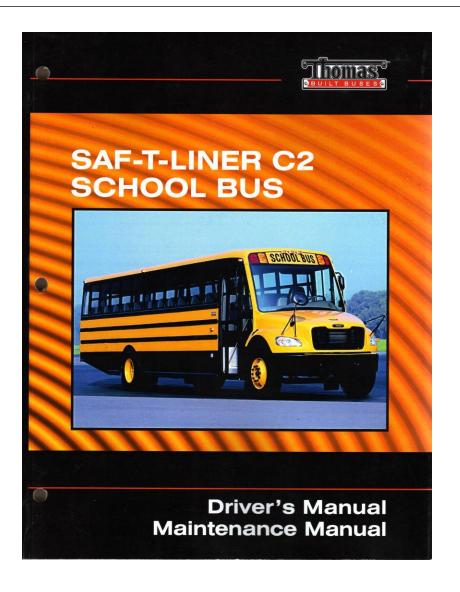
# Maintenance 7



#### **Maintenance Schedule**

Schedule I – < 20,000 miles/year

Schedule II -> 20,000 miles/year





#### **Maintenance Schedule**

Overview of Maintenance Operations: 00-0									
	Maintenance Operations for Groups 00 th	rough 33							
Maintenance Operation No.	Title of Maintenance Operation	IM	Mai M1	ntenan M2	ce Inter M3	vals M4	M5		
00-12	M1 Lubrication and Fluid Level Check		•			•	•		
00-13	M2 Lubrication and Fluid Level Check			•	•	•	•		
01-01	Engine Drive Belt Inspection				•	•	•		
01-02	Engine Support Fastener Check					•			
09-01	Air Cleaner Element Replacement*					•			
13-01	Air Compressor Inspection								
15-01	Alternator, Battery, and Starter Check								
20-01	Radiator Cap Inspecting								
20-02	Radiator Pressure Flushing and Coolant Changing								
20-03	Fan Drive Inspecting (Noise Emission Control)								
20-04	Coolant Heater Checking, Webasto						•		
25-01	Eaton® Fuller® Clutch Release Bearing Lubrication						•		
25-02	Eaton Fuller Clutch Release Cross-Shaft Lubrication						•		
25-03	Clutch Hydraulic Fluid Level Checking								
25-04	Clutch Hydraulic Fluid Changing					•			
26-01	Manual Transmission Oil Level Checking								
26-02	Eaton Fuller Transmission Fluid Changing and Magnetic Plug Cleaning+								
26-03	Allison and Eaton Fuller Transmission Breather Checking		•	•	•	•	•		
26-04	Eaton Fuller Transmission Air Filter/Regulator Element Cleaning						•		
26-05	Allison Transmission Fluid and Filter Changing				•				
26-06	Mercedes-Benz Transmission Fluid Changing and Magnetic Plug Cleaning						•		
26-07	Mercedes-Benz Transmission Leak Checking						•		
31-01	Frame Fastener Torque Checking	•				•			
32-01	Suspension Inspection		•	•	•	•	•		
32-02	Suspension Lubrication		٠	٠	٠	٠	٠		
32-03	Suspension U-Bolt Torque Check	•			٠	٠	٠		
33-01	Kingpin Lubrication		٠		٠	٠	٠		
33-02	Tie Rod End Lubrication		٠		•	•	٠		
33-03	Draw Key Nut Inspection	•			•	٠	٠		
33-04	Tie Rod End Inspection				•	•	•		
	ry air cleaner element when the intake-air restriction indicator reaches the maximi- based lubricants at NZ (including NX, MI, and MS). Change symfletic lubricants at Table 4, Maintenance Operations for Groups 0	at M5 on	y.	Group 09	).				

Mai M1 ·	ntenan M2 ·	ce Inter	vals M4	M5
Mai	M2	M3	M4	•
•	•	•	•	•
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Maintenance Manual Pages 00/5-00/6



#### **Maintenance - Initial**

- ·Lubrication and Fluid Level Check
- ·Frame Fastener Torque Checking
- Suspension U-Bolt Torque Check
- Draw Key Nut Inspection
- ·Axle Breather Checking
- ·Air Brake System Valve Inspection
- ·Haldex & Gunite Slack Adjuster Lubrication
- Meritor Slack Adjuster Lubrication
- •Power Steering Fluid Level Inspection
- •Power Steering Gear Lubrication
- Drag Link Lubrication
- ·Fuel Tank Band Nut Tightening
- Door Seal Lubrication



#### **Maintenance – Hood**

#### Service Access

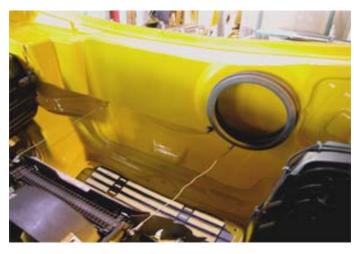


- 15 lbs of force to open hood
- Always use hand hold to open
- Removable 4 bolt grill



#### **Maintenance – Hood**





## **INSPECT**

- Integrated intake
- Sealing gasket to air cleaner
- Integrated drains



#### **Maintenance – LH-side Access**





- Power steering reservoir
- Steering gear linkages
- Fuel filters
- Centrifugal oil filter

- Fuel/water separator
- Oil dipsticks
- Windshield wiper motor and linkage



#### **Maintenance – RH-side Access**



- Radiator surge tank
- Air cleaner / restriction indicator
- Oil filter



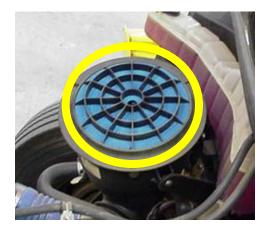
- · Windshield washer reservoir
- Heater cutoff valves
- Crossing control arm



#### **Maintenance – Air Cleaner**



Replace the element at the service interval or when the restriction indicator signals red (see Section 09 in Workshop)



Always place a cover over the air cleaner when the hood is open to keep from exposing the element to contamination



#### **CHECK ALL LEVELS DAILY**

Lube Oil & Lube, Fuel, Coolant Filters

Coalescing Filter (Cummins Engine)

Air Filter (Paved Roads)

Coolant Flush (15K - Test)

Overhead Adj.

**DEF & DPF Filters** 



15K Miles / 6 Months 60K Miles / 24 Months 12 Months 60K Miles / 24 Months 150K Miles / 48 Months 200K Miles



**Install Fuel Filters "DRY"** 



•Main Oil Filter:

· MBE 6 Cyl A0001801709

· MBE 4 Cyl A0001801609

· Cummins LF3970

· Cat 1R1807

Centrifugal Oil Filter:

· MBE 6 Cyl 9061810086

•Fuel Filter:

· MBE A0000901551

· '07 MBE A0000902751

· Cummins FS19855

· Cat 1R0751

•Coolant Filter:

MBE WF2077

• Cummins FF5632

•Coolant:

GM-6038 / ASTM 4965 / RP329

•Oil:

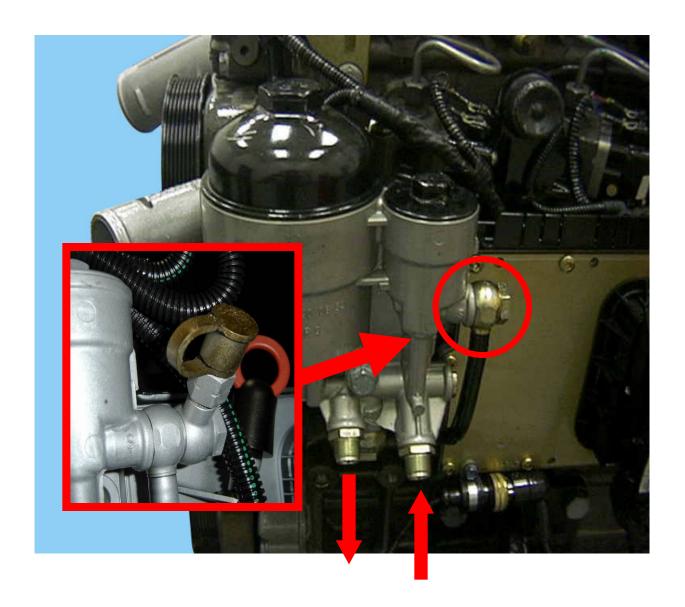
• 15W-40 API CJ-4

CES 20081 (Cummins)

•Fuel:

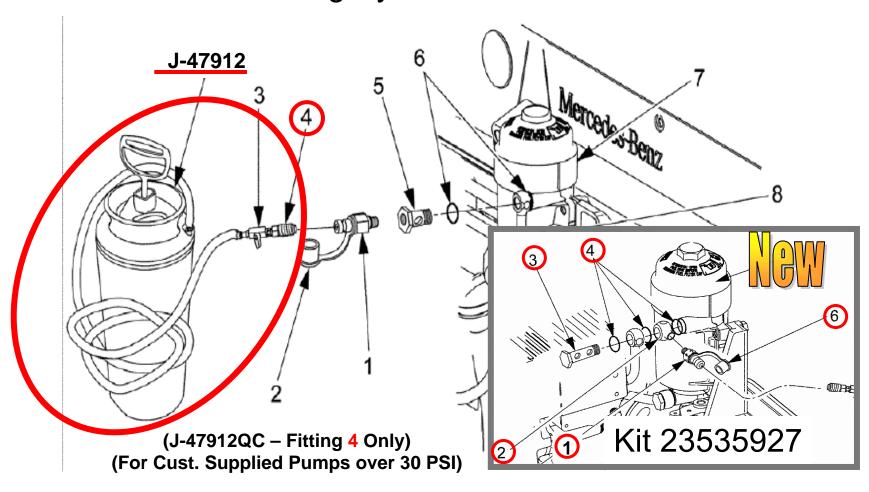
· ULSD







## **Fuel Priming System**





#### Standard '07 Fuel Filter Assembly

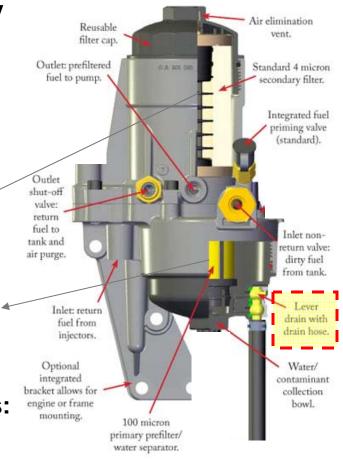
- **Primary & secondary filtration**
- **Fuel water separation**
- One compact assembly
- **Engine mounted for easy access**
- 4 micron fuel filter
- **Quick connect fuel** primer fitting

A0000902751 **Filter Kit** 

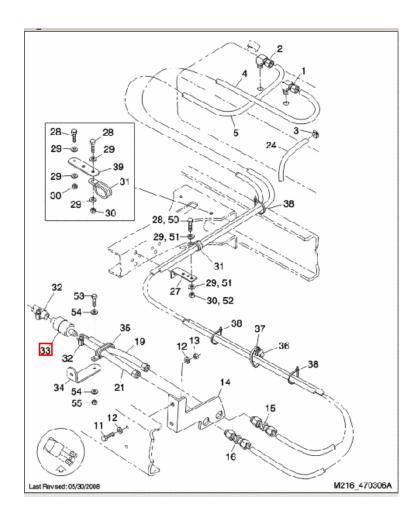


#### **Fuel Filter Optional Package Includes:**

- Fuel heater
- Hand priming pump
- Water-In-Fuel Sensor







#### Inline Fuel Filter – MBE only

New Style – RAI 025 RAC 10



Old Style – FG FF 5289



# **Cummins ISB**



**Fuel Filters** 



**Oil Filter** 



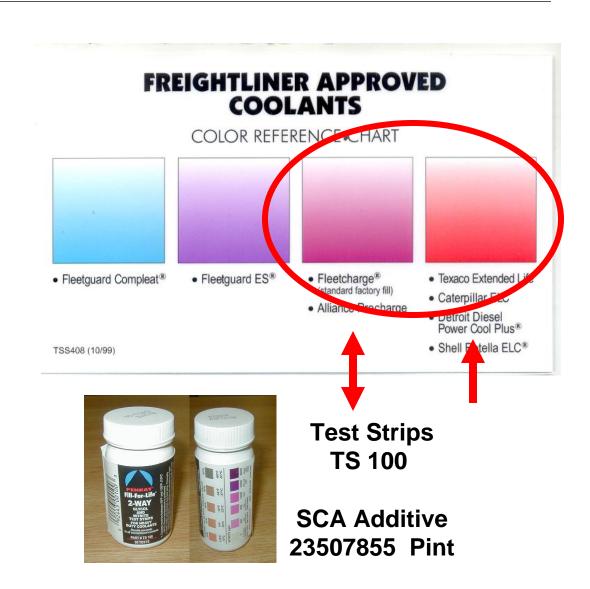


**Coalescing Filter** 



# **Maintenance – Engine**

- Coolant:
  - Long Life –Freightliner
    - OWI ALAWS3 Gal
    - OWI ALAW51 55 Gal
  - · Extended Life DDC
    - · 23519396 Gal
    - 23519398 55 Gal





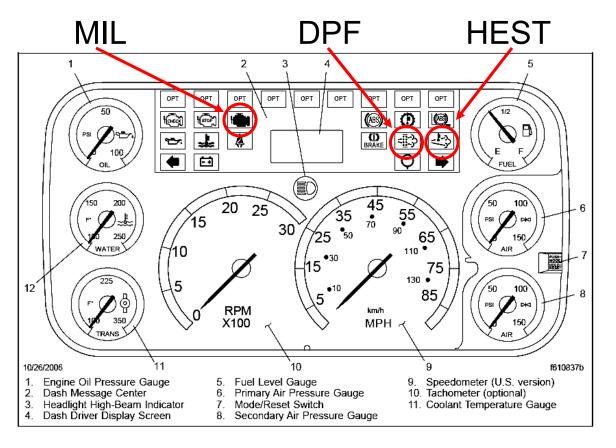
#### **Maintenance – Coolant**

# **Factory Fill**

- Old World Industries
- Meets GM-6038 / ASTM 4965 / RP329 spec
- Consult Bill Record To Verify

## Recommendations

- Use 50/50 fully formulated premix as top-off
- Select and follow a maintenance procedure that compliments your coolant chemistry and operating conditions
- Keep written records
- Use laboratory testing to determine coolant life



HEST – High Exhaust System Temp - Normal Indicator

DPF – Diesel Particulate Filter - Regeneration Necessary

MIL – Malfunction Indicator Lamp - Call Dealer



# **Stationary Regeneration**



#### Parked Regeneration Procedure

The engine should be fully warmed up (coolant temperature should be above 185F)

Engine must be at slow idle (cannot be in Fast Idle or PTO Mode)

The transmission must be in neutral

Set the park brake (cycle the park brake OFF to ON)
Press and release the clutch pedal (if configured)

Hold the DPF Switch to the ON position for five (5)

seconds and release (engine speed will increase and DPF Lamp will go out)

Initiate/Cancel Regeneration



The regeneration will take approximately 20-40 min.

The regeneration is complete when the engine returns to low idle and the DPF lamp remains off.

If the DPF lamps comes back on the regeneration failed. (Contact the Customer Support Center)

To Cancel a Parked Regeneration hold the DPF Switch to the ON position for five (5) seconds and release.

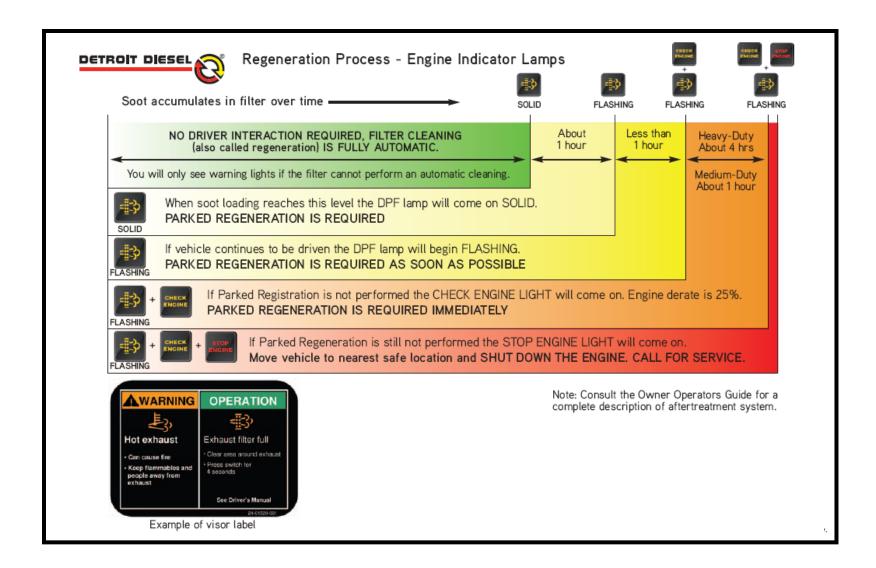
A Parked Regeneration will stop if the key is turned to the off position, the truck is put into gear or the parking brake is released.

#### Engine Indicator Lamps - Driver Actions

INDICATOR LAMP	DESCRIPTION	DRIVER ACTION
Amber Warning Lamp (AWL)	Indicates a fault with the engine controls.	Vehicle can be driven to end of shift. Call for service.
Red Stop Lamp (RSL)	Indicates a major engine fault that may result in engine damage. Engine derate and/or shutdown sequence will be initiated.	Move the vehicle to the nearest safe location and shutdown the engine. Call for service
DPF Regeneration Lamp	Solid yellow indicates a parked regeneration is required. Blinking yellow, derate and/or shutdown are possible as soot load continues to increase. Lamp will shut off during parked regeneration.	Lamp solid – parked regeneration required. Lamp flashing – parked regeneration required immediately.
High Exhaust System Temperature Lamp	This is an information indicator. It indicates exhaust temperature is above a preset limit and the unit is operating at low vehicle speed. Lamp is yellow.	Vehicle can be driven.
Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL)	Yellow lamp Indicates a failure of an Emission Control device. May illuminate at the same time as the Amber Warning Lamp.	Vehicle can be driven to end of the shift. Call for service.



## **Stationary Regeneration**





# **Stationary Regeneration**

- When the DPF lamp illuminates, regeneration must be completed within the next 4 - 8 hours.
- **Regeneration Procedures:** 
  - Regeneration Lamp must still be illuminated
  - **Set Park Brake**
  - Turn off all High Idle Systems
  - Transmission must be in neutral
  - Vehicle speed must be 0
  - Apply Service Brake and cycle the Parking Brake off and then back on, release Service Brake (Mercedes only)
  - Technician activates the Regen Switch or pulls the **Shorting Plug (> 5 secs)**
- Once initiated, this regeneration takes roughly 35 min.









- 1. Primary Lock
- 2. Secondary "Red" Lock
- 3. Plug

**Stationary Regeneration Switch** 



## **Optional** Fast Engine Heat: **Mercedes Engine**

- Fast Idle Activated
- Split Injection Activated
- Intake Throttle is Modulated
- Exhaust Flap is Closed

Engine at Idle Park Brake Engaged Coolant < 153°F

Shuts off @ 158°F and Activates again < 153°F





#### **Maintenance – Transmissions**

# **CHECK FLUID LEVELS DAILY**

w/ TES295 Fluid:

2K 150K/48M

· 3K 300K/48M

Filters:

· 2K 50K/24M

· 3K 75K/36M



w/ Dexron Fluid:

2K 50K/24M

3K 25K/12M

Filters:

2K 50K/24M

3K 25K/12M

**Both - Initial 5K** 

Revised 9/06



## **Maintenance – Transmissions**

•Fluid:

• TES-295

- •Filters:
  - 2K:
    - · Spin-On 29539579

 Filter Magnet 29535617

 Deep In-Pan 29537966

• 3K:

• Filter Kit (2) 29537067 •NSBU Switches:

· 29540479 – 2 plug

· 29541852 – 1 plug

· J-41364-A Adj. Tool



#### **Maintenance – Transmissions**

# **Allison '09 Prognostics**

2000 Series **Dash Lamp** 



#### Oil Life Monitor

- Indicator or Lamp remains <u>illuminated</u> for 2 minutes after Drive is selected
- Change transmission fluid.

#### Filter Life Monitor

- Indicator or Lamp remains <u>flashing</u> for 2 minutes after Drive is selected.
- Change transmission filter(s)

#### Transmission Health Monitor

- Indicator or Lamp remains illuminated at all times during vehicle operation.
- Clutch system may have exceeded specified limits.





D

#### **Maintenance – Transmissions**

# Allison '09 Prognostics 3000 Series



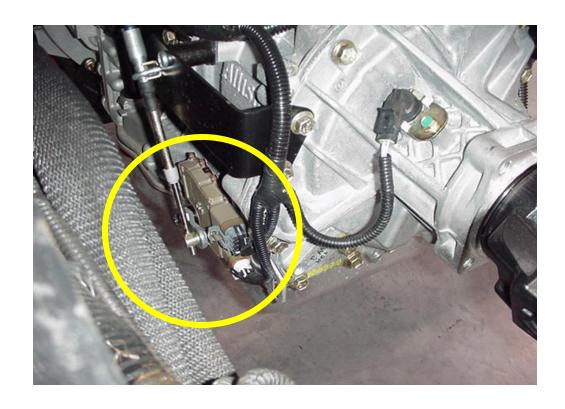
**Transmission** 

**Health Monitor** 

Resetting procedures vary with model



# **Maintenance – Trans Linkage**



For earlier Allison 2000 PTS Transmission Check linkage and NSBU switch adjustment

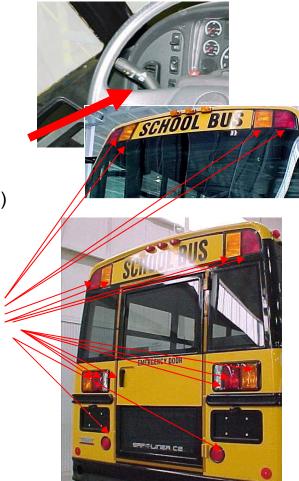
D07-19453



#### **Maintenance – Chassis**

#### **Bulb Check (Automatic)**

- Set Parking Brake
- Key Off / Hazard Switch On
- Pull Turn Signal Stalk Back to "Flash to Pass" & Hold Back
- Cycle Key "Off" to "Acc" 3 Times
- Release Turn Signal Stalk
- Review Lights / Crossing Arm / Stop Signs (Clockwise from Front)
  - Look out for the Crossing Arm!!
- Test Complete at Horn Blow



I



#### Maintenance – Bulb Check

**Front** 

- Clearance Lights Flash
- Drivers Side
  - Yellow Warning Light
  - Red Warning Light
  - Park Light Hood
  - Turn Signal Hood
  - Headlight Low Beam
  - · Headlight High Beam
  - Crossing Gate Option
- Entry Door Side
  - Headlight Low Beam
  - · Headlight High Beam
  - Park Light Hood
  - Turn Signal Hood
  - Yellow Warning Light
  - · Red Warning Light
- Clearance Lights Flash Rotate \*

**Entry Door** 

Side

- Side DirectionalClearance Lights Flash
- Strobe If Optioned
- Clearance Lights Flash Rotate \*

\* Always Rotate Clockwise around Bus

Rear

**Drivers** 

Side

- Entry Door Side
  - Red Warning Light
  - Yellow Warning Light
  - Yellow Turn Signal
  - Upper Tail Light
  - Upper Brake Light
  - Back Up Light
  - License Plate Lights
  - Lower Tail Light
  - Lower Brake Light
- Drivers Side
  - Red Warning Light
  - Yellow Warning Light
  - Yellow Turn Signal
  - Upper Tail Light
  - Upper Brake Light
  - License Plate Lights
  - Lower Tail Light
  - Lower Brake Light
- Clearance Lights Flash Rotate \*

Side Directional

Stop Arm Deploys

Clearance Lights Flash

- Side Directional
- Side Directional
   Horn Honks
- Hazards Begin
- Pre Trip Complete

Occurs Twice



### **Maintenance - Electrical**

#### **Batteries**

- Inspect cables and connections
- Load test

#### **Grounds**

• Inspect, test and repair







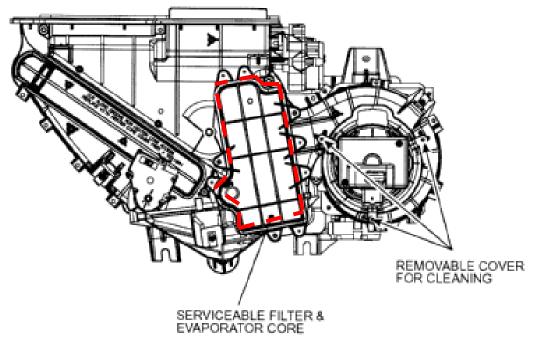
#### **Maintenance - Front Tire Balance**

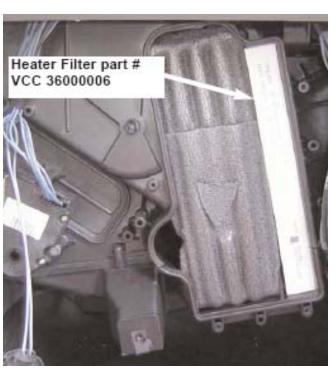




### **Maintenance – HVAC**

### Dash HVAC Filter





Current Filter is ABP N10G 36000006

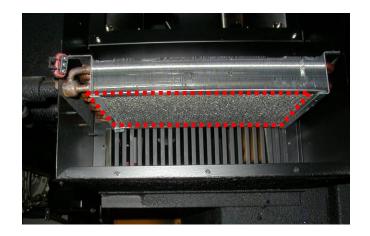


#### **Maintenance – HVAC**

- Passenger & Stepwell heaters have aluminum filters
- Inspect and / or clean filters every 30 days
- Inspect / tighten hose clamps after 30 days and routinely thereafter









## **Maintenance – Head Lights**

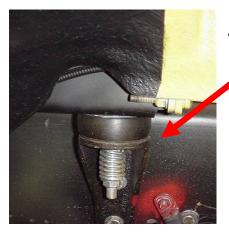
# **Head Light Aiming**

- Park bus 25 feet from wall to front bumper
- 2. Measure up to center of headlight
- Measure up from floor and mark wall with same dimension
- 4. Turn on headlights and adjust to focus on line





#### **Maintenance – Fasteners**



Check spring tension
 after 30 days and every
 6 months thereafter

Check torque after
 30 days and every
 6 months thereafter





- Check torque on body clips after 30 days and every 6 months thereafter
- Torque 35-50 ft/lbs

Front Wheel Hop



#### **Maintenance – Fasteners**

#### **Seat Bolts**





Check torque on mounting bolts after 30 days and every and every 90 days thereafter



#### **Maintenance – Doors & Floors**

- Open and close all exits confirm buzzer operation
- Operate entrance door confirm 24" minimum opening
- Operate lift
  - Confirm buzzer operation
  - Check fluids
  - Check deploy and stow
- Keep flooring clean and free of abrasive debris
- During first 30 days, rinse often with clean water
- Apply wax after 30 days



# **Evaluation 8**



#### **Training Evaluation**

1. Student I	nandouts	were?	(Only if applies)	
Excellent		Good		Pool
1	2	3	4	5

2. Presentations, and/or video were?

Excellent		Good		Poor	
1	2	3	4	5	

3. Shop demonstrations were? (Only if applies)

Excellent		Good		Poor
1	2	3	4	5

4. Would you recommend this class to others?

Definitely		To Some	No	
1	2	3	4	5

5. Did the class provide the expected instruction?

Yes		Somewhat		
1	2	3	4	5

6. What was your overall impression of the course?

Excellent		Good		Poor
1	2	3	4	5

Instructor:		

Date:

7. Do you feel that what you've learned will help you do your job better?

Help A Lot		Help Some		No Help
1	2	3	4	5

8. The length of the course was?

Too Long		Just Right		Too Short	
Х	Х	X	Х	X	

9. The pace of the presentation was?

Too Fast		Just Right		Too Slow
X	Χ	X	X	X

10. The amount of shop time was? (Only if applies)

Too Much		Just Right		Not Enough
X	Χ	X	X	X

11. If you were to make changes, what would they be?

Circle the answer which most closely reflects your opinion